

Table 2-1. Sample sizes and population estimates for youth subpopulations

Characteristics	Sample size ¹ (Population estimates in thousands) ²						
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Wave 5	Wave 6	Wave 7
Youth aged 9 to 18	3,299 (39,422)	2,362 (39,931)	2,458 (40,299)	2,477 (40,477)	4,040 (40,572)	2,267 (40,785)	3,587 (41,277)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13	1,050 (7,779)	658 (7,993)	725 (8,055)	663 (8,178)	1,211 (8,255)	619 (8,465)	1,123 (8,464)
14 to 15	551 (8,525)	394 (8,928)	376 (9,135)	806 (8,489)	1,009 (8,415)	791 (8,098)	1,142 (8,646)
16 to 18	609 (10,591)	387 (10,409)	380 (10,283)	585 (11,025)	854 (11,285)	730 (11,710)	938 (11,493)
14 to 16	777 (12,183)	544 (12,387)	536 (13,361)	1,034 (12,561)	1,330 (12,329)	1,126 (12,477)	1,510 (12,695)
14 to 18	1,160 (19,116)	781 (19,338)	756 (19,418)	1,391 (19,513)	1,863 (19,700)	1,521 (19,808)	2,080 (20,138)
12 to 18	2,210 (26,895)	1,439 (27,331)	1,481 (27,473)	2,054 (27,692)	3,074 (27,954)	2,140 (28,273)	3,203 (28,603)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Males	1,162 (13,647)	723 (14,013)	744 (14,066)	1,094 (14,247)	1,542 (14,298)	1,132 (14,462)	1,621 (14,624)
Females	1,048 (13,247)	716 (13,318)	737 (13,407)	960 (13,445)	1,532 (13,657)	1,008 (13,811)	1,582 (13,979)

Table 2-1. Sample sizes and population estimates for youth subpopulations (continued)

Characteristics	Sample size ¹ (Population estimates in thousands) ²						
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Wave 5	Wave 6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	1,495 (18,041)	955 (17,957)	969 (18,116)	1,403 (18,405)	2,050 (18,249)	1,458 (18,301)	2,137 (18,513)
African American____	306 (4,067)	216 (4,245)	232 (4,238)	269 (4,365)	453 (4,388)	273 (4,486)	464 (4,353)
Hispanic_____	330 (3,839)	210 (3,986)	209 (4,005)	312 (4,062)	437 (4,131)	329 (4,316)	461 (4,610)
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	659 (10,120)	391 (9,223)	398 (9,662)	628 (9,676)	874 (9,830)	711 (9,987)	882 (9,241)
Lower risk_____	1,308 (13,964)	896 (14,835)	934 (14,907)	1,241 (15,470)	1,870 (14,706)	1,236 (15,673)	1,831 (14,685)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	1,160 (14,957)	737 (14,436)	767 (15,649)	1,125 (15,103)	1,611 (15,062)	1,178 (14,925)	1,708 (15,477)
Low_____	991 (11,275)	667 (12,158)	679 (11,339)	879 (11,936)	1,402 (12,411)	922 (12,903)	1,449 (12,735)
Use of Marijuana							
Nonuser ³ _____	1,826 (20,773)	1,210 (21,424)	1,238 (21,141)	1,641 (21,395)	2,527 (21,470)	1,679 (21,362)	2,581 (22,175)
Past-year user ⁴ _____	263 (4,233)	164 (4,288)	162 (4,258)	285 (4,238)	375 (4,306)	331 (4,873)	463 (4,750)

¹Sample sizes for Waves 1, 3, and 4 differ from reports previous to the Wave 5 report because cases were deleted from these waves. Errors were detected when refielding for Round 2.

²Population estimates are derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS) and are subject to both sampling and nonsampling errors.

³Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

⁴Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

NOTE: The detail by race and ethnicity does not add to 100 percent of the total because the detail on other races is not shown.

Table 2-2. Sample sizes and population estimates for parent subpopulations

Characteristics	Sample size ¹						
	(Population estimates in thousands) ²						
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Wave 5	Wave 6	Wave 7
All parents _____	2,284 (43,069)	1,632 (42,348)	1,680 (43,527)	1,752 (42,383)	2,882 (42,537)	1,640 (42,612)	2,621 (42,913)
Parents of youth aged 12 to 18 _____	1,728 (32,211)	1,129 (31,695)	1,149 (31,941)	1,520 (33,376)	2,304 (35,113)	1,563 (39,375)	2,364 (37,406)
Gender							
Males_____	571 (12,104)	425 (14,057)	392 (13,217)	503 (12,292)	816 (14,807)	514 (14,958)	834 (15,306)
Females_____	1,157 (20,108)	704 (17,638)	757 (18,724)	1,017 (21,084)	1,488 (20,306)	1,049 (24,416)	1,530 (22,101)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	1,165 (22,405)	768 (21,554)	773 (22,745)	1,040 (23,174)	1,552 (22,898)	1,072 (27,281)	1,588 (24,088)
African American_____	252 (3,707)	172 (3,940)	180 (4,150)	217 (4,165)	352 (4,510)	208 (4,708)	351 (4,820)
Hispanic_____	248 (4,479)	146 (4,584)	150 (4,066)	216 (4,495)	307 (5,538)	224 (5,635)	325 (6,434)
Education							
Less than high school____	260 (4,527)	166 (4,305)	149 (3,809)	215 (4,219)	307 (5,056)	203 (4,922)	299 (5,049)
High school graduate____	599 (10,545)	346 (9,819)	396 (11,057)	497 (10,932)	681 (10,362)	505 (12,569)	720 (11,513)
Some college_____	419 (8,204)	334 (9,335)	308 (7,829)	421 (9,352)	686 (9,825)	435 (11,289)	710 (10,333)
College graduate_____	426 (8,527)	279 (8,106)	293 (9,157)	387 (8,873)	627 (9,801)	420 (10,595)	634 (10,500)

¹Sample sizes for Waves 1, 3, and 4 differ from reports previous to the Wave 5 report because cases were deleted from these waves. Errors were detected when refielding for Round 2²Population estimates are derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS) and are subject to both sampling and nonsampling errors.

NOTE: The detail by race and ethnicity does not add to 100 percent of the total because the detail on other races is not shown.

Table 2-3. Sample sizes and population estimates for dyads¹

Characteristics	Sample size ² (Population estimates in thousands) ³						
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Wave 5	Wave 6	Wave 7
Youth aged 9 to 18							
18_____	3,107 (39,458)	2,210 (39,500)	2,305 (40,175)	2,353 (40,462)	3,876 (40,187)	2,157 (40,419)	3,422 (40,910)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	989 (7,841)	616 (7,996)	683 (8,077)	635 (8,171)	1,165 (8,237)	592 (8,427)	1,089 (8,449)
14 to 15_____	520 (8,664)	370 (8,893)	355 (9,409)	759 (8,565)	968 (8,394)	757 (8,056)	1,095 (8,427)
16 to 18_____	564 (10,436)	354 (10,067)	343 (9,886)	550 (10,940)	802 (10,986)	683 (11,424)	871 (11,388)
14 to 16_____	989 (7,841)	616 (7,996)	683 (8,077)	635 (8,171)	1,165 (8,237)	592 (8,427)	1,089 (8,449)
14 to 18_____	1,084 (19,100)	724 (18,960)	698 (19,296)	1,309 (19,505)	1,770 (19,380)	1,440 (19,480)	1,966 (19,816)
12 to 18_____	2,073 (26,941)	1,340 (26,956)	1,381 (27,373)	1,944 (27,676)	2,935 (27,618)	2,032 (27,907)	3,055 (28,264)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Males_____	1,098 (13,768)	673 (13,960)	698 (14,031)	1,039 (14,249)	1,470 (14,135)	1,088 (14,364)	1,554 (14,471)
Females_____	975 (13,174)	667 (12,996)	683 (13,341)	905 (13,428)	1,465 (13,483)	944 (13,544)	1,501 (13,793)

Table 2-3. Sample sizes and population estimates for dyads¹ (continued)

Characteristics	Sample size ²						
	(Population estimates in thousands) ³						
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3	Wave 4	Wave 5	Wave 6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	1,414 (18,210)	902 (17,995)	935 (18,624)	1,340 (18,529)	1,992 (18,353)	1,397 (18,289)	2,074 (18,703)
African American____	291 (3,812)	203 (4,099)	210 (4,261)	259 (4,168)	428 (4,267)	263 (4,380)	443 (4,136)
Hispanic_____	296 (3,873)	184 (3,699)	178 (3,571)	281 (4,014)	389 (3,902)	291 (4,157)	407 (4,335)
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	659 (10,876)	391 (9,885)	397 (10,436)	628 (10,346)	874 (10,258)	711 (10,574)	882 (9,819)
Lower risk_____	1,308 (14,891)	896 (16,003)	934 (16,082)	1,241 (16,214)	1,871 (15,437)	1,236 (16,279)	1,831 (15,235)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	1,091 (14,896)	685 (14,145)	722 (15,699)	1,065 (15,004)	1,534 (14,871)	1,113 (14,731)	1,620 (15,243)
Low_____	928 (11,366)	622 (12,118)	627 (11,182)	834 (12,031)	1,343 (12,268)	880 (12,733)	1,390 (12,635)
Use of Marijuana							
Nonuser ⁴ _____	1,720 (20,982)	1,131 (21,344)	1,158 (21,159)	1,563 (21,463)	2,427 (21,440)	1,607 (21,285)	2,473 (22,029)
Past-year user ⁵ _____	170 (2,884)	103 (2,529)	100 (2,515)	163 (2,591)	217 (2,414)	175 (2,709)	291 (2,944)

¹Wave 3 dyad estimates do not match those printed in the Wave 3 report due to an error in that report.

²Sample sizes for Waves 1, 3, and 4 differ from reports previous to the Wave 5 report because cases were deleted from these waves. Errors were detected when refielding for Round 2.

³Population estimates are derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS) and are subject to both sampling and nonsampling errors.

⁴Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

⁵Past-year users are those who have used marijuana 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

NOTE: The detail by race and ethnicity does not add to 100 percent of the total because the detail on other races is not shown.

Table 3-1. Percent of youth recalling having seen youth-targeted Campaign TV ads at least once per week, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent recalling having seen TV ads at least once per week									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 1 through 7)	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	41.4	(38.3,44.6)	55.1	(52.1,58.1)	54.0	(50.7,57.2)	76.6	(73.1,79.7)	54.2	(52.3,56.1)
14 to 15_____	38.6	(34.9,42.5)	53.6	(49.4,57.7)	52.9	(49.7,56.0)	76.5	(73.2,79.6)	52.4	(50.2,54.6)
16 to 18_____	32.4	(28.9,36.1)	47.3	(43.7,51.0)	48.9	(46.0,51.7)	74.1	(70.1,77.7)	47.7	(45.9,49.6)
14 to 16_____	37.4	(34.1,40.9)	53.0	(49.5,56.5)	51.2	(48.4,54.1)	76.1	(73.2,78.7)	51.5	(49.6,53.4)
14 to 18_____	35.2	(32.5,38.0)	50.2	(47.3,53.0)	50.5	(48.3,52.8)	75.1	(72.3,77.8)	49.8	(48.3,51.3)
12 to 18_____	37.0	(34.8,39.2)	51.6	(49.2,54.0)	51.6	(49.5,53.6)	75.6	(73.1,77.9)	51.1	(49.8,52.4)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Gender										
Males_____	35.5	(32.7,38.6)	48.8	(45.6,52.1)	51.0	(48.2,53.8)	72.7	(69.5,75.8)	49.3	(47.8,50.8)
Females_____	38.5	(35.7,41.5)	54.6	(51.2,58.0)	52.1	(49.7,54.5)	78.5	(75.8,81.1)	52.9	(51.3,54.6)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	34.4	(31.9,37.0)	49.5	(46.6,52.5)	50.7	(48.3,53.2)	74.9	(71.6,78.0)	49.3	(47.7,51.0)
African American_____	46.6	(40.4,53.0)	57.1	(51.1,62.9)	55.1	(50.0,60.1)	75.1	(70.3,79.4)	56.2	(52.8,59.6)
Hispanic_____	41.4	(36.3,46.8)	56.4	(50.6,62.0)	50.3	(45.5,55.0)	80.3	(75.6,84.3)	54.4	(51.4,57.3)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	35.2	(31.7,38.9)	48.0	(43.6,52.4)	52.1	(49.1,55.0)	76.8	(72.7,80.6)	49.5	(47.5,51.5)
Lower risk_____	38.4	(35.9,40.9)	52.8	(50.2,55.4)	51.6	(48.8,54.3)	76.2	(73.5,78.6)	51.8	(50.2,53.4)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	37.0	(34.0,40.1)	51.7	(48.4,55.0)	53.1	(50.4,55.7)	75.8	(72.8,78.6)	51.6	(49.9,53.2)
Low_____	36.9	(33.7,40.3)	51.3	(48.3,54.4)	50.0	(47.0,53.1)	75.1	(71.9,78.1)	50.6	(48.9,52.3)

Table 3-2. Summary of recall among youth for all eligible Campaign TV ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Recall for all TV platform ads							Average for all waves	
	Wave 1 ¹ %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Wave 5 %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18									
0 _____	17.5	12.7	13.2	11.9	11.9	8.0	3.2	11.1	(10.3,12.0)
0.01 to .99 _____	7.9	7.7	4.8	4.5	6.4	5.0	2.5	5.5	(5.0,6.0)
1 - 3.99 _____	39.7	41.2	33.7	28.7	35.3	30.4	18.8	32.4	(31.5,33.4)
4 - 11.99 _____	29.3	31.4	38.1	41.3	35.5	41.3	40.7	36.9	(35.9,37.8)
12 or more _____	5.5	7.1	10.2	13.6	11.0	15.3	34.9	14.1	(13.3,14.9)
Total _____	99.9	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.1	---	---
Mean _____	7.61	8.53	10.28	11.78	10.62	12.68	20.37	11.77	---
95% CI _____	(7.21,8.01)	(7.95,9.12)	(9.62,10.95)	(11.15,12.42)	(9.91,11.33)	(11.97,13.39)	(19.57,21.17)	(11.47,12.06)	---
Median _____	5.17	5.36	7.41	9.29	7.25	9.65	16.36	8.15	---
95% CI _____	(3.93,5.54)	(4.71,5.77)	(7.23,8.63)	(8.55,10.15)	(7.05,7.44)	(8.70,10.21)	(15.47,17.61)	(7.47,8.57)	---

¹Wave 1 estimates do not match those printed in the Wave 3 report due to an error in that report.

Table 3-3. Summary of recall of TV ads among youth for the "Negative Consequences" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Negative Consequences" TV ads							Average for all waves	
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 ¹ %	Wave 4 %	Wave 5 %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18									
0 _____	66.1	65.7	100.0	45.1	41.2	8.5	3.2	46.6	(45.4,47.9)
0.01 to .99_____	5.9	4.4	0.0	4.9	7.7	5.1	2.5	4.4	(3.9,4.8)
1 - 3.99 _____	22.6	20.1	0.0	29.5	26.4	31.3	18.8	21.3	(20.4,22.2)
4 - 11.99 _____	5.2	8.7	0.0	20.0	19.5	41.0	40.7	19.6	(18.7,20.4)
12 or more_____	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.5	5.1	14.0	34.9	8.1	(7.7,8.7)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.1	---	---
Mean_____	1.77	2.35	0	4.19	5.69	12.14	20.37	6.76	---
95% CI_____	(1.60,1.95)	(1.97,2.73)	(S)	(3.72,4.66)	(5.03,6.35)	(11.49,12.79)	(19.57,21.17)	(6.51,7.01)	---
Median	S	S	0	0.99	1.96	8.92	16.36	0.89	---
95% CI_____	(S)	(S)	(S)	(0.00,2.31)	(0.68,2.29)	(8.51,9.98)	(15.47,17.61)	(0.74,1.26)	---

¹Interviews included no ads in this platform for Wave 3.

Table 3-4. Summary of recall of TV ads among youth for the "Normative Positive Consequences" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Normative Positive Consequences" TV ads							Average for all waves	
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Wave 5 %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18									
0 _____	46.4	39.2	41.9	23.9	29.4	100.0	100.0	54.8	(53.9,55.7)
0.01 to .99_____	7.5	14.0	5.8	5.5	9.6	0.0	0.0	6.0	(5.5,6.5)
1 - 3.99 _____	34.1	35.5	29.4	36.0	40.2	0.0	0.0	24.8	(24.1,25.5)
4 - 11.99 _____	11.5	10.9	20.7	28.0	19.1	0.0	0.0	12.8	(12.1,13.5)
12 or more_____	0.5	0.5	2.3	6.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.6	(1.4,1.9)
Total _____	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	---	---
Mean_____	3.27	3.24	4.88	7.60	4.93	0	0	3.39	---
95% CI_____	(3.06,3.49)	(2.95,3.54)	(4.47,5.29)	(7.17,8.02)	(4.65,5.21)	(S)	(S)	(3.27,3.51)	---
Median	0.74	0.89	2.14	5.01	2.48	0	0	S	---
95% CI_____	(0.56,0.91)	(0.77,1.31)	(0.81,2.40)	(3.55,5.30)	(2.33,2.62)	(S)	(S)	(S)	---

Table 3-5. Summary of recall of TV ads among youth for the "Resistance Skills" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Resistance Skills" TV ads							Average for all waves	
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 ¹ %	Wave 5 ¹ %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18									
0 _____	53.2	81.8	35.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.9	(81.0,82.7)
0.01 to .99_____	5.4	1.3	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	(1.3,1.9)
1 - 3.99 _____	28.2	10.0	32.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	(9.2,10.7)
4 - 11.99 _____	11.7	6.7	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	(5.8,6.9)
12 or more_____	1.5	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	(0.3,0.5)
Total _____	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	---	---
Mean_____	3.23	1.40	5.40	0	0	0	0	1.41	---
95% CI_____	(2.93,3.53)	(1.12,1.68)	(4.96,5.84)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(1.33,1.49)	---
Median	S	S	2.68	0	0	0	0	S	---
95% CI_____	(S)	(S)	(2.37,2.99)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	---

¹Interviews included no ads in this platform for Wave 4 or Wave 5.

Table 3-6. Percent of parents¹ recalling having seen parent-targeted Campaign TV ads at least once per week, by parent characteristics

Characteristics	Percent recalling having seen TV ads at least once per week ²									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 1 through 7)	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Total_____	24.1	(22.2,26.1)	29.3	(27.0,31.8)	51.1	(49.1,53.1)	57.7	(55.1,60.3)	39.1	(37.7,40.5)
Gender										
Male_____	21.3	(18.3,24.7)	25.8	(22.4,29.5)	47.1	(44.2,50.0)	56.9	(53.1,60.7)	36.1	(34.0,38.2)
Female_____	26.0	(23.9,28.2)	31.6	(28.6,34.7)	53.8	(51.3,56.3)	58.2	(55.1,61.2)	41.1	(39.6,42.6)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	20.8	(18.7,23.1)	29.0	(26.3,32.0)	51.2	(48.9,53.5)	56.4	(53.3,59.4)	37.6	(36.1,39.2)
African American_____	24.4	(20.1,29.4)	35.4	(29.3,41.9)	53.6	(48.7,58.5)	56.6	(50.5,62.6)	41.6	(38.8,44.5)
Hispanic_____	42.2	(36.5,48.1)	30.1	(25.0,35.8)	54.3	(48.2,60.3)	67.7	(60.0,74.5)	47.8	(44.3,51.2)
Education										
Less than high school_____	34.0	(29.0,39.4)	36.2	(30.6,42.3)	49.2	(43.7,54.6)	62.4	(55.8,68.6)	43.8	(40.5,47.2)
High school graduate_____	25.0	(21.9,28.3)	30.3	(26.3,34.5)	56.3	(53.0,59.5)	57.5	(52.3,62.4)	40.7	(38.6,42.8)
Some college_____	25.4	(22.4,28.5)	33.1	(28.4,38.2)	54.7	(50.6,58.7)	61.0	(56.5,65.4)	42.3	(40.2,44.5)
College graduate_____	16.3	(13.6,19.4)	21.4	(18.3,24.9)	42.6	(39.2,46.1)	52.3	(47.6,57.0)	31.7	(29.4,34.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Estimates do not match those published in the Waves 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 reports due to an error in those reports.

Table 3-7. Summary of recall among parents¹ for all eligible Campaign TV ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Recall for all platforms' TV ads ²							Average for all waves	
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Wave 5 %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Overall									
0_____	33.9	41.8	33.1	20.0	10.8	13.2	6.4	21.9	(20.9,23.0)
0.01 to .99_____	7.9	7.0	9.3	4.7	4.3	4.8	3.7	5.8	(5.3,6.4)
1 - 3.99 _____	32.8	28.5	37.8	36.8	34.4	30.3	32.2	33.2	(32.1,34.3)
4 - 11.99 _____	19.8	17.8	16.4	31.7	39.6	39.5	47.8	31.2	(30.0,32.4)
12 or more_____	5.7	4.8	3.4	6.7	11.0	12.1	9.9	7.9	(7.1,8.7)
Total _____	100.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.1	99.9	100.0	---	---
Mean_____	6.17	5.39	4.95	8.20	10.80	11.05	11.68	8.51	---
95% CI_____	(5.62,6.72)	(4.78,6.00)	(4.38,5.52)	(7.73,8.67)	(10.35,11.25)	(10.43,11.67)	(11.13,12.23)	(8.23,8.80)	---
Median_____	2.47	2.00	2.37	5.88	8.01	8.40	10.03	5.45	---
95% CI_____	(2.29,2.66)	(0.84,2.26)	(2.15,2.58)	(5.48,7.07)	(7.33,8.61)	(7.34,8.80)	(8.92,10.26)	(5.25,5.64)	---

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Estimates do not match those published in the Waves 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 reports due to an error in those reports.

Table 3-8. Summary of recall of TV ads among parents¹ for the "Parenting Skills/Personal Efficacy/Monitoring" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Parenting Skills/Personal Efficacy/Monitoring" TV ads ²							Average for all waves	
	Wave 1 ³ %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 ² %	Wave 5 %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Overall									
0_____	N/A	51.8	76.9	24.4	20.1	16.9	17.8	33.3	(32.1,34.4)
0.01 to .99_____	N/A	7.1	3.0	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.1	(4.6,5.7)
1 - 3.99_____	N/A	26.8	15.2	35.1	37.7	32.4	43.8	32.3	(31.3,33.3)
4 - 11.99_____	N/A	11.7	4.3	29.8	31.0	36.3	31.0	24.8	(23.7,26.0)
12 or more_____	N/A	2.6	0.6	6.3	5.8	8.8	2.3	4.5	(4.0,5.1)
Total_____	N/A	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.1	---	---
Mean_____	N/A	3.75	1.43	7.73	7.92	9.46	6.90	6.37	---
95% CI_____	N/A	(3.15,4.35)	(1.14,1.72)	(7.27,8.19)	(7.46,8.37)	(8.91,10.02)	(6.56,7.24)	(6.12,6.63)	---
Median_____	N/A	S	S	5.48	5.45	6.82	5.24	2.77	---
95% CI_____	N/A	(S)	(S)	(5.09,5.87)	(5.14,5.76)	(5.84,7.29)	(3.92,5.54)	(2.68,2.85)	---

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Estimates do not match those in previous reports, as this platform has been revised to include all parenting skills ads.

³Data on this platform are not available for Wave 1.

Table 3-9. Summary of recall of TV ads among parents¹ for the "Your Child at Risk" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Your Child at Risk" TV ads							Average for all waves	
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Wave 5 %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Overall									
0_____	63.8	89.5	99.3	95.4	97.8	95.3	100.0	91.9	(91.3,92.6)
0.01 to .99_____	3.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	(0.6,0.9)
1 - 3.99 _____	17.3	4.6	0.2	2.9	0.8	2.9	0.0	3.9	(3.5,4.4)
4 - 11.99 _____	13.1	4.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.0	3.0	(2.6,3.5)
12 or more_____	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	(0.3,0.6)
Total _____	100.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	---	---
Mean_____	3.38	1.03	0.06	0.31	0.23	0.34	0	0.73	---
95% CI_____	(2.90,3.85)	(0.79,1.27)	(0.01,0.12)	(0.22,0.40)	(0.12,0.33)	(0.23,0.45)	(S)	(0.64,0.81)	---
Median_____	S	S	S	S	S	S	0	S	---
95% CI_____	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	---

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-10. Summary of recall of TV ads among parents¹ for the "Perceptions of Harm" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Perceptions of Harm/Marijuana" TV ads							Average for all waves	
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 ² %	Wave 5 ² %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Overall									
0_____	78.7	96.0	38.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.5	(87.8,89.1)
0.01 to .99_____	5.4	0.8	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	(1.9,2.6)
1 - 3.99_____	13.2	2.9	37.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	(6.6,7.6)
4 - 11.99_____	2.4	0.3	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	(1.7,2.4)
12 or more_____	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	(0.1,0.3)
Total_____	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	---	---
Mean_____	0.95	0.18	3.73	0	0	0	0	0.65	---
95% CI_____	(0.79,1.12)	(0.11,0.24)	(3.30,4.16)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(0.58,0.71)	---
Median_____	S	S	2.01	0	0	0	0	S	---
95% CI_____	(S)	(S)	(0.77,2.20)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	---

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Interviews included no ads in this platform for Wave 4 or Wave 5.

Table 3-11. Summary of recall of TV ads among parents¹ on the topic of inhalants

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Recall for all inhalant TV ads							Average for all waves	
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 ² %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 ³ %	Wave 5 ³ %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Overall									
0_____	92.6	100.0	66.5	98.9	97.8	95.3	100.0	93.3	(92.6,94.0)
0.01 to .99_____	2.0	0.0	6.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	(1.0,1.4)
1 - 3.99_____	4.2	0.0	23.5	0.9	0.8	2.9	0.0	4.4	(3.8,5.1)
4 - 11.99_____	1.1	0.0	3.2	0.2	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.1	(0.8,1.4)
12 or more_____	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0,0.2)
Total_____	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.0	---	---
Mean_____	0.36	0	1.59	0.07	0.23	0.34	0	0.36	---
95% CI_____	(0.25,0.47)	(S)	(1.32,1.86)	(0.02,0.11)	(0.12,0.33)	(0.23,0.45)	(S)	(0.31,0.40)	---
Median_____	S	S	S	S	S	S	0	S	---
95% CI_____	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	---

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²TV ads on the topic of inhalants were not aired during Wave 2.

³No general market ads on the topic of inhalants were aired in Waves 4 and 5. However, a small number of Spanish anti-inhalant ads were aired.

Table 3-12. Overall evaluation of TV ads by youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and marijuana use

Characteristics	Mean TV ad evaluation scale score ¹									
	(-2 = most negative response, 2 = most positive response)									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 1 through 7)	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	1.00	(0.95,1.05)	1.00	(0.96,1.04)	1.01	(0.95,1.06)	1.05	(1.00,1.10)	1.01	(0.98,1.04)
14 to 15_____	0.79	(0.73,0.86)	0.73	(0.68,0.78)	0.86	(0.81,0.90)	0.88	(0.84,0.93)	0.80	(0.77,0.83)
16 to 18_____	0.54	(0.47,0.62)	0.59	(0.53,0.65)	0.63	(0.57,0.69)	0.67	(0.60,0.74)	0.60	(0.56,0.64)
14 to 16_____	0.70	(0.64,0.76)	0.69	(0.64,0.73)	0.79	(0.75,0.82)	0.83	(0.78,0.87)	0.74	(0.71,0.77)
14 to 18_____	0.66	(0.61,0.71)	0.65	(0.62,0.69)	0.72	(0.68,0.76)	0.76	(0.72,0.81)	0.69	(0.67,0.72)
12 to 18_____	0.76	(0.72,0.80)	0.75	(0.73,0.78)	0.81	(0.77,0.84)	0.85	(0.81,0.88)	0.79	(0.76,0.81)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Gender										
Males_____	0.64	(0.58,0.71)	0.67	(0.62,0.73)	0.74	(0.70,0.78)	0.73	(0.67,0.79)	0.69	(0.66,0.72)
Females_____	0.88	(0.83,0.93)	0.84	(0.79,0.88)	0.88	(0.83,0.94)	0.97	(0.91,1.02)	0.88	(0.85,0.91)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	0.74	(0.68,0.79)	0.68	(0.64,0.72)	0.78	(0.74,0.82)	0.79	(0.75,0.83)	0.74	(0.71,0.77)
African American_____	0.87	(0.80,0.94)	0.98	(0.90,1.06)	0.88	(0.80,0.96)	1.05	(0.95,1.15)	0.93	(0.88,0.98)
Hispanic_____	0.79	(0.68,0.89)	0.87	(0.79,0.95)	0.86	(0.76,0.95)	0.89	(0.81,0.97)	0.85	(0.80,0.90)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	0.52	(0.44,0.59)	0.52	(0.46,0.58)	0.55	(0.50,0.60)	0.57	(0.48,0.65)	0.53	(0.50,0.57)
Lower risk_____	0.93	(0.88,0.98)	0.91	(0.87,0.95)	0.97	(0.93,1.01)	1.05	(1.01,1.09)	0.95	(0.93,0.98)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	0.58	(0.53,0.63)	0.57	(0.52,0.61)	0.64	(0.60,0.68)	0.64	(0.58,0.70)	0.60	(0.58,0.63)
Low_____	0.99	(0.93,1.04)	1.01	(0.96,1.05)	1.02	(0.97,1.07)	1.09	(1.04,1.14)	1.02	(0.99,1.05)
Use of marijuana										
Nonuser ² _____	0.87	(0.82,0.91)	0.87	(0.84,0.91)	0.93	(0.90,0.97)	0.98	(0.94,1.03)	0.91	(0.88,0.93)
Past-year user ³ _____	0.26	(0.15,0.37)	0.25	(0.14,0.36)	0.28	(0.18,0.38)	0.27	(0.17,0.38)	0.27	(0.21,0.32)

¹Means represent the average response to a three-item evaluation scale (i.e., statements regarding whether the ad was attention-getting, convincing, and personally relevant).

²Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

³Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

Table 3-13. Overall evaluation of TV ads by youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and marijuana use

Characteristics	Agreement that TV ads exaggerate the problem ¹ (-2 = strongly agree, 2 = strongly disagree)									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 1 through 7)	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	0.84	(0.77,0.90)	0.76	(0.69,0.83)	0.84	(0.78,0.90)	0.79	(0.72,0.87)	0.81	(0.77,0.84)
14 to 15_____	0.74	(0.68,0.80)	0.73	(0.68,0.79)	0.81	(0.74,0.87)	0.77	(0.69,0.85)	0.76	(0.72,0.80)
16 to 18_____	0.65	(0.56,0.74)	0.69	(0.62,0.75)	0.67	(0.61,0.73)	0.54	(0.45,0.63)	0.65	(0.60,0.69)
14 to 16_____	0.69	(0.63,0.74)	0.73	(0.67,0.78)	0.76	(0.70,0.82)	0.73	(0.66,0.79)	0.73	(0.69,0.76)
14 to 18_____	0.69	(0.64,0.75)	0.71	(0.66,0.75)	0.72	(0.68,0.77)	0.64	(0.57,0.70)	0.70	(0.67,0.73)
12 to 18_____	0.73	(0.69,0.78)	0.72	(0.69,0.76)	0.76	(0.72,0.80)	0.68	(0.63,0.73)	0.73	(0.70,0.76)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Gender										
Males_____	0.66	(0.59,0.72)	0.64	(0.58,0.70)	0.70	(0.65,0.74)	0.56	(0.49,0.63)	0.65	(0.62,0.68)
Females_____	0.82	(0.76,0.87)	0.81	(0.76,0.86)	0.82	(0.76,0.88)	0.81	(0.74,0.87)	0.81	(0.78,0.85)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	0.73	(0.68,0.78)	0.70	(0.66,0.75)	0.74	(0.69,0.79)	0.67	(0.60,0.74)	0.72	(0.69,0.75)
African American__	0.77	(0.64,0.90)	0.76	(0.64,0.87)	0.81	(0.71,0.91)	0.73	(0.59,0.88)	0.77	(0.70,0.84)
Hispanic_____	0.72	(0.62,0.82)	0.80	(0.70,0.91)	0.79	(0.68,0.90)	0.69	(0.58,0.80)	0.76	(0.69,0.83)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	0.54	(0.46,0.62)	0.57	(0.50,0.64)	0.56	(0.51,0.62)	0.36	(0.26,0.46)	0.53	(0.49,0.57)
Lower risk_____	0.89	(0.83,0.94)	0.83	(0.78,0.88)	0.90	(0.86,0.94)	0.91	(0.85,0.97)	0.88	(0.85,0.91)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	0.60	(0.55,0.66)	0.60	(0.56,0.65)	0.60	(0.55,0.65)	0.50	(0.44,0.57)	0.59	(0.56,0.62)
Low_____	0.90	(0.83,0.97)	0.89	(0.83,0.96)	0.96	(0.90,1.01)	0.90	(0.83,0.97)	0.91	(0.88,0.95)
Use of marijuana										
Nonuser ² _____	0.82	(0.78,0.87)	0.81	(0.76,0.86)	0.86	(0.82,0.91)	0.86	(0.81,0.91)	0.84	(0.81,0.86)
Past-year user ³ _____	0.30	(0.18,0.42)	0.39	(0.26,0.51)	0.29	(0.18,0.41)	-0.03	(-0.16,0.09)	0.27	(0.20,0.33)

¹All estimates represent average disagreement with statement that an ad "exaggerates the problem."

²Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

³Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

Table 3-14. Overall evaluation of TV ads by parents¹ by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Mean TV ad evaluation scale score ²									
	(-2 = most negative response, 2 = most positive response)									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 1 through 7)	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI
Overall_____	1.07	(1.02,1.11)	1.27	(1.24,1.31)	1.17	(1.14,1.19)	1.19	(1.16,1.22)	1.18	(1.16,1.20)
Gender										
Male_____	0.99	(0.92,1.06)	1.19	(1.13,1.26)	1.10	(1.06,1.14)	1.11	(1.05,1.16)	1.11	(1.07,1.14)
Female_____	1.12	(1.06,1.17)	1.33	(1.29,1.36)	1.21	(1.18,1.25)	1.25	(1.20,1.30)	1.23	(1.21,1.26)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	1.01	(0.95,1.07)	1.24	(1.20,1.28)	1.11	(1.08,1.15)	1.10	(1.05,1.15)	1.13	(1.10,1.16)
African American_____	1.16	(1.07,1.25)	1.36	(1.28,1.44)	1.29	(1.23,1.34)	1.35	(1.27,1.43)	1.29	(1.25,1.34)
Hispanic_____	1.29	(1.21,1.36)	1.39	(1.29,1.50)	1.34	(1.26,1.42)	1.34	(1.25,1.42)	1.34	(1.29,1.38)
Education										
Less than high school_____	1.25	(1.17,1.33)	1.29	(1.18,1.40)	1.23	(1.12,1.33)	1.37	(1.25,1.48)	1.27	(1.21,1.33)
High school graduate_____	1.04	(0.98,1.11)	1.25	(1.19,1.31)	1.21	(1.17,1.26)	1.19	(1.12,1.26)	1.19	(1.15,1.22)
Some college_____	1.05	(0.95,1.14)	1.34	(1.30,1.39)	1.12	(1.07,1.18)	1.20	(1.12,1.27)	1.18	(1.15,1.22)
College graduate_____	0.99	(0.91,1.06)	1.22	(1.16,1.28)	1.13	(1.07,1.19)	1.07	(1.01,1.13)	1.12	(1.09,1.16)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Means represent the average response across ads to a three-item evaluation scale (i.e., statements regarding whether the ad was attention-getting, convincing, and personally relevant).

Table 3-15. Overall evaluation of TV ads by parents¹ by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Agreement that TV ads exaggerate the problem ² (-2 = strongly agree, 2 = strongly disagree)									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 1 through 7)	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI
Overall_____	0.99	(0.93,1.05)	1.22	(1.18,1.27)	1.10	(1.06,1.13)	1.06	(1.00,1.13)	1.11	(1.08,1.13)
Gender										
Male_____	0.99	(0.88,1.09)	1.18	(1.10,1.26)	1.01	(0.95,1.07)	1.03	(0.95,1.11)	1.06	(1.01,1.11)
Female_____	0.99	(0.91,1.07)	1.25	(1.19,1.31)	1.15	(1.10,1.21)	1.09	(1.00,1.17)	1.14	(1.10,1.17)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	1.03	(0.96,1.10)	1.27	(1.22,1.32)	1.12	(1.09,1.16)	1.11	(1.04,1.18)	1.15	(1.12,1.17)
African American_____	1.03	(0.88,1.17)	1.11	(0.99,1.22)	0.99	(0.83,1.14)	1.06	(0.90,1.21)	1.04	(0.96,1.13)
Hispanic_____	0.93	(0.77,1.09)	1.20	(1.08,1.33)	1.14	(1.04,1.23)	1.01	(0.82,1.19)	1.08	(0.99,1.16)
Education										
Less than high school_____	0.80	(0.64,0.96)	1.03	(0.91,1.16)	0.98	(0.85,1.10)	0.83	(0.61,1.05)	0.93	(0.84,1.01)
High school graduate_____	0.95	(0.86,1.05)	1.20	(1.10,1.29)	1.06	(0.99,1.13)	1.05	(0.95,1.15)	1.08	(1.03,1.13)
Some college_____	1.12	(1.00,1.23)	1.30	(1.23,1.38)	1.14	(1.07,1.21)	1.14	(1.04,1.24)	1.18	(1.13,1.23)
College graduate_____	1.01	(0.93,1.10)	1.28	(1.21,1.36)	1.16	(1.11,1.20)	1.14	(1.05,1.23)	1.17	(1.13,1.20)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²All estimates represent average disagreement with statement that an ad "exaggerates the problem."

Table 3-16. Percent of youth recalling having heard all radio ads at least once per week, averaged over aired ads, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and marijuana use

Characteristics	Percent recalling having heard all radio ads at least once per week									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2) ¹		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 3 through 7)	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	N/A	N/A	6.5	(5.1,8.3)	0.8	(0.5,1.2)	12.7	(10.6,15.2)	5.4	(4.7,6.3)
14 to 15_____	N/A	N/A	9.2	(7.3,11.4)	1.0	(0.6,1.6)	14.7	(12.7,17.0)	7.2	(6.2,8.3)
16 to 18_____	N/A	N/A	7.3	(5.6,9.4)	0.6	(0.3,1.2)	12.5	(10.1,15.5)	5.6	(4.8,6.6)
14 to 16_____	N/A	N/A	8.4	(6.8,10.3)	1.0	(0.6,1.4)	13.8	(11.8,16.0)	6.6	(5.7,7.6)
14 to 18_____	N/A	N/A	8.1	(6.9,9.6)	0.8	(0.5,1.2)	13.5	(11.7,15.5)	6.3	(5.7,7.0)
12 to 18_____	N/A	N/A	7.7	(6.6,8.9)	0.8	(0.6,1.1)	13.2	(11.8,14.9)	6.0	(5.5,6.6)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Gender										
Males_____	N/A	N/A	7.2	(5.8,8.8)	0.7	(0.4,1.2)	9.7	(8.3,11.4)	5.1	(4.5,5.8)
Females_____	N/A	N/A	8.2	(6.9,9.7)	0.9	(0.5,1.4)	16.9	(14.7,19.4)	7.0	(6.4,7.8)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	N/A	N/A	6.4	(5.3,7.6)	0.9	(0.6,1.4)	12.4	(10.8,14.3)	5.4	(4.8,6.1)
African American_____	N/A	N/A	12.6	(9.2,16.9)	0.4	(0.1,1.0)	17.7	(13.4,23.0)	8.6	(7.1,10.4)
Hispanic_____	N/A	N/A	8.0	(5.2,12.1)	0.7	(0.3,1.5)	13.0	(9.6,17.4)	6.2	(4.9,7.7)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	N/A	N/A	9.0	(7.1,11.5)	0.7	(0.4,1.3)	13.0	(10.2,16.4)	6.4	(5.4,7.6)
Lower risk_____	N/A	N/A	6.6	(5.3,8.2)	0.7	(0.5,1.1)	13.8	(12.0,15.8)	5.6	(5.0,6.4)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	N/A	N/A	8.7	(7.3,10.4)	0.9	(0.6,1.4)	14.1	(12.0,16.5)	6.7	(6.0,7.6)
Low_____	N/A	N/A	6.5	(5.1,8.3)	0.7	(0.4,1.0)	12.4	(10.6,14.4)	5.3	(4.6,6.1)
Use of marijuana										
Nonuser ² _____	N/A	N/A	7.2	(6.1,8.6)	0.7	(0.5,1.0)	13.4	(11.9,15.0)	5.9	(5.3,6.6)
Past-year user ³ _____	N/A	N/A	8.9	(6.1,12.7)	0.8	(0.3,2.2)	15.3	(11.3,20.5)	7.0	(5.7,8.6)

¹Wave 1 interviews asked respondents only about ads that had aired exclusively on the radio and did not ask about radio ads that were the soundtracks for television ads. During Wave 1 almost all ads were soundtracks so there were no meaningful estimates of radio exposure.

²Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

³Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

Table 3-17. Summary of recall among youth for all eligible Campaign radio ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Recall for all radio platforms' ads							Average for all waves (2 through 7)	
	Wave 1 ¹ %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Wave 5 %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18									
0 _____	N/A	65.2	42.7	69.5	86.2	95.8	43.5	67.5	(65.0,67.2)
0.01 to .99 _____	N/A	10.9	17.2	10.5	5.3	1.5	11.3	9.1	(9.3,10.6)
1 - 3.99 _____	N/A	20.3	27.8	16.9	7.1	2.5	31.9	17.3	(17.7,19.5)
4 - 11.99 _____	N/A	3.4	10.9	2.7	1.4	0.1	12.2	5.5	(4.6,5.4)
12 or more _____	N/A	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	(0.3,0.6)
Total _____	N/A	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	---
Mean _____	N/A	1.35	3.05	1.16	0.51	0.14	3.34	1.64	---
95% CI _____	N/A	(1.18,1.52)	(2.74,3.35)	(1.01,1.32)	(0.41,0.61)	(0.10,0.19)	(3.09,3.58)	(1.54,1.74)	---
Median _____	N/A	S	0.42	S	S	S	0.57	S	---
95% CI _____	N/A	(S)	(0.23,0.61)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(0.34,0.81)	(S)	---

¹Wave 1 interviews asked respondents only about ads that had aired exclusively on the radio and did not ask about radio ads that were the soundtracks for television ads. During Wave 1 almost all ads were soundtracks so there were no meaningful estimates of radio exposure.

Table 3-18. Summary of recall of radio ads among youth for the "Negative Consequences" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Negative Consequences" radio ads							Average for all waves (2 through 7)	
	Wave 1 ¹ %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Wave 5 %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18									
0 _____	N/A	81.3	96.1	84.1	93.1	95.8	43.5	82.3	(79.9,81.5)
0.01 to .99 _____	N/A	7.6	1.5	6.3	2.3	1.5	11.3	4.6	(5.5,6.5)
1 - 3.99 _____	N/A	9.5	2.2	9.0	3.7	2.5	31.9	10.0	(10.0,11.2)
4 - 11.99 _____	N/A	1.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.1	12.2	2.9	(2.3,2.8)
12 or more _____	N/A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	(0.1,0.3)
Total _____	N/A	100.0	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	---
Mean _____	N/A	0.63	0.13	0.46	0.28	0.14	3.34	0.88	---
95% CI _____	N/A	(0.49,0.77)	(0.07,0.19)	(0.39,0.53)	(0.21,0.35)	(0.10,0.19)	(3.09,3.58)	(0.83,0.94)	---
Median _____	N/A	S	S	S	S	S	0.57	S	---
95% CI _____	N/A	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(0.34,0.81)	(S)	---

¹Wave 1 interviews asked respondents only about ads that had aired exclusively on the radio and did not ask about radio ads that were the soundtracks for television ads. During Wave 1 almost all ads were soundtracks so there were no meaningful estimates of radio exposure.

Table 3-19. Summary of recall of radio ads among youth for the "Normative Positive Consequences" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Normative Positive Consequences" radio ads							Average for all waves (2 through 7)	
	Wave 1 ¹ %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Wave 5 %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18									
0 _____	N/A	98.9	71.7	80.6	93.1	100.0	100.0	89.2	(89.8,91.3)
0.01 to .99_____	N/A	0.3	9.0	8.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.0	(3.2,3.9)
1 - 3.99 _____	N/A	0.7	14.5	9.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	5.4	(4.3,5.4)
4 - 11.99 _____	N/A	0.0	4.2	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	(0.8,1.3)
12 or more_____	N/A	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	(0.0,0.2)
Total _____	N/A	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	---
Mean_____	N/A	0.04	1.39	0.70	0.23	0	0	0.46	---
95% CI_____	N/A	(0.01,0.07)	(1.13,1.65)	(0.58,0.83)	(0.16,0.29)	(S)	(S)	(0.40,0.52)	---
Median_____	N/A	S	S	S	S	0	0	S	---
95% CI_____	N/A	(S)	---						

¹Wave 1 interviews asked respondents only about ads that had aired exclusively on the radio and did not ask about radio ads that were the soundtracks for television ads. During Wave 1 almost all ads were soundtracks so there were no meaningful estimates of radio exposure.

Table 3-20. Summary of recall of radio ads among youth for the "Resistance Skills" strategic platform ads

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling "Resistance Skills" radio ads							Average for all waves (2 through 7)	
	Wave 1 ¹ %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Wave 5 ² %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18									
0 _____	N/A	89.8	62.4	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.5	(91.2,92.4)
0.01 to .99 _____	N/A	3.0	13.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	(2.5,3.2)
1 - 3.99 _____	N/A	6.3	19.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	(4.0,4.9)
4 - 11.99 _____	N/A	1.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	(0.7,1.1)
12 or more _____	N/A	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0,0.1)
Total _____	N/A	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	---
Mean _____	N/A	0.39	1.53	0.01	0	0	0	0.30	---
95% CI _____	N/A	(0.30,0.49)	(1.37,1.69)	(0.00,0.01)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(0.27,0.33)	---
Median _____	N/A	S	S	S	0	0	0	S	---
95% CI _____	N/A	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	---

¹Wave 1 interviews asked respondents only about ads that had aired exclusively on the radio and did not ask about radio ads that were the soundtracks for television ads. During Wave 1 almost all ads were soundtracks so there were no meaningful estimates of radio exposure.

²Radio ads for the "Resistance Skills" strategic platform were not aired during Wave 5.

Table 3-21. Percent of parents¹ recalling having heard parent-targeted Campaign radio ads at least once per week, averaged² over aired ads, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent recalling having heard radio ads at least once per week									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 1 through 7)	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Overall_____	10.5	(9.0,12.2)	15.9	(14.2,17.8)	3.1	(2.4,3.9)	11.9	(10.2,13.9)	9.9	(9.2,10.7)
Gender										
Male_____	13.8	(11.3,16.9)	16.0	(13.3,19.2)	3.0	(2.0,4.5)	8.9	(7.0,11.3)	10.3	(9.0,11.8)
Female_____	8.2	(6.7,10.2)	15.9	(13.9,18.1)	3.2	(2.3,4.3)	14.0	(11.7,16.7)	9.7	(8.8,10.6)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	10.9	(9.3,12.8)	14.2	(12.3,16.3)	2.2	(1.7,3.0)	10.7	(8.8,12.9)	9.1	(8.3,10.1)
African American_____	9.0	(5.6,14.0)	22.4	(17.7,27.9)	5.8	(3.9,8.5)	17.1	(12.0,23.8)	13.0	(11.0,15.3)
Hispanic_____	11.7	(8.1,16.6)	18.2	(13.8,23.6)	5.5	(3.2,9.1)	12.9	(8.4,19.4)	11.7	(9.7,14.0)
Education										
Less than high school_____	15.3	(11.4,20.2)	21.5	(16.9,26.9)	4.7	(2.8,8.0)	12.5	(8.3,18.2)	13.3	(11.4,15.5)
High school graduate_____	10.5	(8.0,13.7)	15.0	(12.3,18.2)	3.4	(2.4,4.9)	12.4	(9.6,15.9)	10.0	(8.7,11.5)
Some college_____	11.0	(8.3,14.4)	19.9	(16.6,23.8)	2.9	(2.0,4.1)	15.5	(12.3,19.3)	11.4	(10.0,13.0)
College graduate_____	7.6	(5.4,10.5)	10.9	(8.5,13.8)	2.3	(1.4,3.8)	7.6	(5.6,10.2)	6.8	(5.8,8.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²See Sections 2.2.5, 2.4.1, 3.2.2, and E.3 for guidance on interpretation of this table and information on how it was created. Note that the overall line that shows that 3.0 percent of parents recall hearing Campaign-sponsored ad aimed at parents at least once per week can also be derived by summing the "4-11.9" and "12 or more" lines of Table 3-22, except for rounding error.

Table 3-22. Summary of recall of radio ads among parents¹ overall for all strategic platforms

Total recall	Recall for all radio platform ads ²							Average for all waves	
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Wave 5 %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Overall									
0 _____	51.5	53.8	41.7	49.0	91.9	81.4	35.4	58.5	(57.2,59.7)
0.01 to .99_____	9.2	5.7	11.8	4.4	0.7	3.4	9.9	6.3	(5.9,6.8)
1 - 3.99 _____	29.3	29.6	29.5	31.8	4.4	12.0	42.8	25.3	(24.3,26.3)
4 - 11.99 _____	8.2	10.5	15.2	12.7	2.2	2.9	11.1	8.8	(8.1,9.5)
12 or more_____	1.7	0.4	1.9	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.1	(0.9,1.4)
Total _____	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	---
Mean_____	3.05	2.95	3.93	3.76	0.79	1.04	3.40	2.65	---
95% CI_____	(2.70,3.41)	(2.66,3.24)	(3.51,4.36)	(3.42,4.10)	(0.52,1.06)	(0.81,1.27)	(3.14,3.67)	(2.51,2.79)	---
Median_____	S	S	0.71	0.24	S	S	2.05	S	---
95% CI_____	(S)	(S)	(0.41,1.05)	(0.00,0.95)	(S)	(S)	(0.93,2.16)	(S)	---

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Estimates do not match those published in the Waves 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 reports due to an error in those reports.

Table 3-23. Summary of recall of radio ads among parents¹ for the "Parenting Skills/Personal Efficacy/Monitoring" strategic platform ads

	Percent recalling "Parenting Skills/Personal Efficacy/Monitoring" radio ads ²								
	Wave 1 ³ %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 ² %	Wave 5 %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	Average for all waves %	95% CI
Total recall									
Overall									
0 _____	N/A	58.3	81.7	58.4	45.3	75.4	38.4	59.8	(58.4,61.1)
0.01 to .99 _____	N/A	5.2	4.0	3.5	4.4	5.6	10.4	5.8	(5.2,6.5)
1 - 3.99 _____	N/A	27.2	11.7	29.2	39.6	12.0	43.7	27.2	(26.0,28.4)
4 - 11.99 _____	N/A	9.1	2.6	7.8	9.4	6.1	7.0	6.7	(6.0,7.4)
12 or more _____	N/A	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	(0.4,0.8)
Total _____	N/A	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	---
Mean _____	N/A	2.62	0.91	2.64	3.55	1.81	2.94	2.29	---
95% CI _____	N/A	(2.36,2.89)	(0.74,1.09)	(2.36,2.93)	(2.82,4.28)	(1.26,2.37)	(2.74,3.14)	(2.16,2.42)	---
Median _____	N/A	S	S	S	1.63	S	2.02	S	---
95% CI _____	N/A	(S)	(S)	(S)	(0.00,2.43)	(S)	(0.84,2.11)	(S)	---

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Estimates do not match those in previous reports, as this platform has been revised to include all parenting skills ads.

³Data on this platform are not available for Wave 1.

Table 3-24. Summary of recall of radio ads among parents¹ for the "Your Child at Risk" strategic platform ads

Total recall	Percent recalling "Your Child at Risk" radio ads							Average for all waves	
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 ² %	Wave 3 ² %	Wave 4 %	Wave 5 %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Overall									
0 _____	77.6	100.0	100.0	97.3	99.3	100.0	100.0	96.5	(96.1,96.9)
0.01 to .99 _____	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	(0.4,0.8)
1 - 3.99 _____	13.2	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.1	(1.8,2.4)
4 - 11.99 _____	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	(0.6,1.0)
12 or more _____	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	(0.0,0.2)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.1	---
Mean _____	1.34	0	0	0.18	0.10	0	0	0.22	---
95% CI _____	(1.10,1.59)	(S)	(S)	(0.11,0.25)	(0.02,0.18)	(S)	(S)	(0.18,0.26)	---
Median _____	S	0	0	S	S	0	0	S	---
95% CI _____	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	---

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Radio ads for the "Your child at risk" strategic platform were not aired during Waves 2 and 3.

Table 3-25. Summary of recall of radio ads among parents¹ for the "Perceptions of Harm" strategic platform ads

Total recall	Percent recalling "Perceptions of Harm/Marijuana" radio ads							Average for all waves	
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 ² %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Wave 5 %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Overall									
0 _____	91.0	100.0	52.9	81.5	95.7	100.0	100.0	89.2	(88.6,89.9)
0.01 to .99 _____	2.5	0.0	9.8	3.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.3	(2.0,2.6)
1 - 3.99 _____	5.9	0.0	25.3	11.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	6.2	(5.7,6.7)
4 - 11.99 _____	0.6	0.0	10.4	2.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	(1.7,2.4)
12 or more _____	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	(0.1,0.5)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	---
Mean _____	0.34	0	3.00	0.96	0.26	0	0	0.62	---
95% CI _____	(0.25,0.43)	(S)	(2.59,3.41)	(0.80,1.13)	(0.16,0.35)	(S)	(S)	(0.56,0.68)	---
Median _____	S	0	S	S	S	0	0	S	---
95% CI _____	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	---

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Radio ads for the "Perceptions of Harm/Marijuana" strategic platform were not aired during Waves 2, 6, or 7.

Table 3-26. Summary of recall of radio ads among parents¹ on the topic of inhalants

Total recall	Recall for all inhalant radio ads							Average for all waves	
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 ² %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 ³ %	Wave 5 ³ %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Overall									
0 _____	91.0	100.0	63.1	99.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	93.6	(92.9,94.2)
0.01 to .99_____	2.5	0.0	9.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	(1.3,2.1)
1 - 3.99 _____	5.9	0.0	21.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.7	(3.3,4.2)
4 - 11.99 _____	0.6	0.0	5.9	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	(0.8,1.3)
12 or more_____	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0,0.1)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	---
Mean_____	0.34	0	1.75	0.09	0.10	0	0	0.31	---
95% CI_____	(0.25,0.43)	(S)	(1.49,2.01)	(0.03,0.14)	(0.02,0.18)	(S)	(S)	(0.27,0.35)	---
Median_____	S	0	S	S	S	0	0	S	---
95% CI_____	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	---

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Radio ads on the topic of inhalants were not aired during Waves 2, 6, or 7.

³No general market ads on the topic of inhalants were aired in Waves 4 and 5. However, a small number of Spanish anti-inhalant ads were aired.

Table 3-27. Recall of general anti-drug advertising among youth

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling general anti-drug advertising							Average for all waves	
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Wave 5 %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18									
0 to .99 _____	6.9	5.7	5.9	8.6	7.3	5.2	5.7	6.4	(5.8,7.1)
1 - 3.99 _____	17.0	15.1	17.5	19.3	17.1	18.4	14.4	16.9	(16.1,17.9)
4 - 11.99 _____	25.5	23.0	23.4	25.9	24.9	26.4	24.5	24.8	(23.9,25.8)
12 or more _____	50.6	56.3	53.2	46.2	50.7	50.0	55.4	51.8	(50.2,53.4)
Total _____	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	---
Mean _____	27.13	32.65	28.92	26.26	30.65	28.07	30.74	29.21	---
95% CI _____	(25.60,28.66)	(29.78,35.51)	(26.86,30.99)	(24.32,28.20)	(28.64,32.66)	(26.09,30.05)	(28.98,32.50)	(28.22,30.20)	---
Median _____	11.24	15.15	12.05	11.23	15.96	11.01	13.03	12.38	---
95% CI _____	(10.46,12.13)	(11.81,18.87)	(10.94,13.59)	(10.39,12.45)	(13.56,18.50)	(10.35,12.15)	(12.20,16.44)	(11.96,13.83)	---

Table 3-28. Recall of general TV and radio advertising, by youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting having seen or heard TV or radio ads at least weekly									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 1 through 7)	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	53.2	(49.6,56.8)	53.7	(51.0,56.3)	58.4	(54.8,61.9)	58.3	(55.4,61.1)	55.6	(53.4,57.8)
14 to 15_____	59.3	(54.9,63.6)	60.9	(57.3,64.4)	61.5	(58.5,64.4)	60.2	(57.4,63.0)	60.5	(58.2,62.8)
16 to 18_____	57.5	(53.9,61.1)	54.3	(50.4,58.2)	56.9	(54.4,59.4)	60.4	(56.8,63.9)	56.9	(54.9,58.8)
14 to 16_____	59.7	(56.1,63.2)	60.4	(57.4,63.3)	60.4	(57.7,63.0)	60.0	(56.8,63.1)	60.1	(58.1,62.1)
14 to 18_____	58.3	(55.1,61.5)	57.3	(54.6,60.0)	58.8	(56.8,60.9)	60.3	(58.0,62.6)	58.5	(56.8,60.1)
12 to 18_____	56.9	(54.0,59.7)	56.2	(54.0,58.4)	58.7	(56.7,60.7)	59.7	(57.8,61.6)	57.6	(56.0,59.2)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Gender										
Males_____	57.4	(53.9,60.8)	54.8	(51.8,57.8)	57.6	(55.1,60.1)	55.7	(53.3,58.0)	56.5	(54.6,58.4)
Females_____	56.3	(52.9,59.7)	57.7	(55.0,60.4)	59.8	(57.4,62.3)	63.9	(60.7,67.1)	58.9	(56.8,60.9)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	57.5	(54.6,60.3)	55.2	(52.5,58.0)	58.2	(56.3,60.2)	59.9	(57.6,62.1)	57.4	(55.8,59.0)
African American_____	56.4	(49.6,63.0)	59.5	(54.3,64.6)	63.0	(57.6,68.1)	57.1	(51.7,62.4)	59.4	(55.2,63.4)
Hispanic_____	53.2	(47.9,58.4)	57.3	(52.4,62.1)	58.2	(54.3,62.0)	62.0	(56.2,67.5)	57.2	(54.3,60.1)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	58.9	(54.7,63.0)	58.3	(54.3,62.1)	59.9	(56.8,62.9)	61.6	(58.3,64.7)	59.4	(57.1,61.7)
Lower risk_____	55.5	(51.8,59.1)	56.2	(53.6,58.7)	58.6	(56.0,61.2)	59.0	(56.5,61.5)	57.1	(55.1,59.0)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	60.9	(58.2,63.6)	59.1	(56.1,61.9)	60.9	(58.5,63.2)	60.7	(58.1,63.2)	60.3	(58.7,62.0)
Low_____	51.6	(47.1,56.1)	52.4	(49.2,55.6)	56.5	(53.4,59.5)	58.5	(55.5,61.4)	54.3	(51.8,56.8)

Table 3-29. Recall of newspaper and magazine advertising, by youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting having seen newspaper or magazine ads at least weekly									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 1 through 7)	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	27.8	(25.4,30.4)	24.0	(21.8,26.5)	22.7	(20.1,25.5)	24.0	(21.1,27.1)	24.7	(23.3,26.1)
14 to 15_____	29.8	(26.1,33.8)	26.1	(23.3,29.1)	27.0	(24.6,29.4)	27.4	(25.0,30.1)	27.6	(26.1,29.2)
16 to 18_____	25.9	(22.8,29.3)	23.2	(20.4,26.3)	23.3	(20.8,26.0)	25.4	(22.3,28.8)	24.3	(22.7,26.0)
14 to 16_____	29.0	(26.3,31.9)	25.3	(23.1,27.7)	26.8	(24.9,28.6)	27.2	(24.7,29.9)	27.0	(25.9,28.2)
14 to 18_____	27.7	(25.3,30.3)	24.5	(22.4,26.8)	24.9	(23.1,26.7)	26.3	(24.1,28.6)	25.8	(24.5,27.1)
12 to 18_____	27.7	(25.8,29.8)	24.4	(22.6,26.3)	24.2	(22.7,25.7)	25.6	(23.8,27.5)	25.4	(24.3,26.6)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Gender										
Males_____	28.0	(25.1,30.9)	24.2	(21.8,26.7)	21.8	(19.9,23.8)	24.7	(22.5,27.0)	24.6	(23.1,26.2)
Females_____	27.5	(24.9,30.3)	24.6	(22.0,27.4)	26.7	(24.5,29.1)	26.6	(23.8,29.6)	26.3	(24.7,28.0)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	25.4	(22.9,28.1)	21.3	(19.0,23.8)	21.7	(20.1,23.4)	22.3	(20.1,24.8)	22.7	(21.4,24.1)
African American_____	33.9	(29.5,38.6)	33.1	(28.4,38.1)	28.9	(24.8,33.4)	32.8	(28.2,37.8)	32.1	(29.5,34.7)
Hispanic_____	32.2	(27.8,36.9)	29.7	(25.7,34.1)	29.7	(26.2,33.4)	33.1	(28.6,37.9)	30.9	(28.5,33.4)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	30.6	(27.2,34.1)	25.6	(22.4,29.1)	25.9	(22.9,29.2)	27.9	(24.1,32.0)	27.4	(25.5,29.4)
Lower risk_____	27.2	(24.6,29.9)	23.3	(21.1,25.7)	23.5	(21.9,25.2)	24.0	(22.0,26.2)	24.5	(23.3,25.8)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	29.5	(26.8,32.4)	26.0	(23.4,28.8)	25.7	(23.6,27.9)	26.4	(23.9,29.0)	26.9	(25.4,28.5)
Low_____	25.6	(23.1,28.4)	22.2	(19.9,24.7)	22.7	(20.8,24.8)	24.6	(22.0,27.4)	23.7	(22.3,25.1)

Table 3-30. Recall of movie theater and video rental advertising, by youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting having seen movie theater or video rental ads at least weekly									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 1 through 7)	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	7.9	(6.6,9.5)	9.0	(7.2,11.1)	10.5	(8.6,12.6)	10.3	(8.3,12.7)	9.3	(8.3,10.4)
14 to 15_____	6.5	(5.1,8.3)	7.0	(5.4,9.0)	9.6	(8.0,11.5)	9.1	(7.7,10.8)	7.9	(7.0,8.9)
16 to 18_____	7.8	(6.0,10.1)	4.9	(3.5,6.8)	7.7	(6.2,9.6)	7.0	(5.3,9.1)	6.8	(6.1,7.7)
14 to 16_____	7.0	(5.8,8.6)	6.4	(5.0,8.2)	9.2	(7.9,10.8)	8.7	(7.4,10.3)	7.7	(7.0,8.5)
14 to 18_____	7.2	(6.0,8.6)	5.9	(4.7,7.3)	8.5	(7.4,9.8)	7.9	(6.7,9.2)	7.3	(6.7,8.0)
12 to 18_____	7.4	(6.4,8.6)	6.8	(5.8,7.9)	9.1	(8.2,10.1)	8.6	(7.6,9.7)	7.9	(7.3,8.5)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Gender										
Males_____	7.8	(6.2,9.8)	7.4	(6.2,8.9)	9.3	(8.1,10.6)	9.5	(8.2,11.1)	8.4	(7.5,9.3)
Females_____	7.0	(5.7,8.5)	6.1	(4.8,7.6)	8.9	(7.6,10.4)	7.6	(6.4,9.1)	7.4	(6.6,8.2)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	5.8	(4.5,7.4)	4.6	(3.7,5.6)	6.6	(5.7,7.6)	5.8	(4.8,7.0)	5.7	(5.1,6.3)
African American_____	13.3	(10.0,17.5)	11.5	(8.8,15.0)	14.6	(11.8,17.9)	17.5	(13.8,21.8)	13.8	(12.2,15.5)
Hispanic_____	9.4	(7.0,12.3)	12.1	(8.7,16.7)	13.2	(10.6,16.3)	11.1	(8.3,14.6)	11.5	(9.9,13.4)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	9.3	(7.1,12.2)	6.7	(5.0,9.0)	8.9	(7.1,11.1)	7.9	(6.1,10.2)	8.3	(7.2,9.5)
Lower risk_____	6.1	(5.0,7.5)	6.6	(5.4,8.0)	9.2	(7.9,10.7)	8.9	(7.6,10.5)	7.6	(6.9,8.3)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	7.8	(6.3,9.6)	6.6	(5.3,8.3)	8.7	(7.5,10.1)	8.0	(6.6,9.6)	7.7	(6.9,8.7)
Low_____	6.9	(5.2,9.0)	6.7	(5.4,8.3)	9.4	(7.9,11.2)	9.3	(7.6,11.3)	8.0	(7.1,8.9)

Table 3-31. Recall of billboard and other public posting advertising, by youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting having seen billboard or other public posting ads at least weekly									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 1 through 7)	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18										
12 to 13_____	28.6	(26.1,31.1)	26.0	(23.3,28.8)	27.4	(24.9,30.2)	27.5	(24.9,30.2)	27.3	(25.8,29.0)
14 to 15_____	27.3	(24.0,30.8)	29.0	(26.1,32.1)	27.6	(25.6,29.7)	27.6	(25.1,30.3)	27.9	(26.4,29.6)
16 to 18_____	25.7	(22.6,29.0)	25.0	(21.7,28.5)	26.9	(24.4,29.6)	25.7	(22.2,29.5)	25.9	(24.0,27.8)
14 to 16_____	26.5	(24.0,29.2)	28.7	(26.1,31.4)	28.0	(26.0,30.0)	28.0	(25.3,30.9)	27.8	(26.4,29.2)
14 to 18_____	26.4	(24.1,28.8)	26.8	(24.4,29.3)	27.2	(25.4,29.1)	26.5	(24.0,29.2)	26.8	(25.4,28.2)
12 to 18_____	27.0	(25.2,28.9)	26.6	(24.6,28.6)	27.3	(25.6,29.0)	26.8	(24.7,29.0)	26.9	(25.7,28.2)
Youth aged 12 to 18										
Gender										
Males_____	28.8	(26.3,31.4)	26.3	(23.5,29.3)	26.0	(23.7,28.6)	25.5	(22.8,28.4)	26.8	(25.1,28.5)
Females_____	25.2	(22.6,28.0)	26.8	(24.4,29.4)	28.6	(26.4,30.9)	28.1	(25.4,31.1)	27.1	(25.5,28.8)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	24.1	(21.8,26.6)	23.5	(21.0,26.3)	24.3	(22.3,26.5)	22.4	(19.9,25.1)	23.8	(22.2,25.4)
African American_____	35.1	(29.5,41.1)	34.3	(29.7,39.3)	35.0	(31.6,38.6)	36.5	(32.0,41.2)	35.0	(32.2,38.0)
Hispanic_____	31.9	(27.2,36.9)	31.5	(27.0,36.3)	32.6	(27.9,37.6)	35.6	(28.5,43.3)	32.5	(29.8,35.4)
Risk score										
Higher risk_____	28.3	(25.5,31.4)	28.3	(24.6,32.3)	28.3	(25.4,31.4)	24.3	(20.9,28.1)	27.8	(25.8,29.9)
Lower risk_____	26.7	(24.2,29.3)	26.2	(24.1,28.4)	26.8	(24.8,28.9)	27.5	(25.4,29.7)	26.7	(25.4,28.0)
Sensation seeking										
High_____	28.1	(25.9,30.5)	27.5	(24.8,30.4)	27.0	(24.8,29.5)	26.6	(23.4,29.9)	27.4	(25.7,29.1)
Low_____	25.9	(22.8,29.3)	25.1	(22.7,27.6)	27.8	(25.8,29.9)	27.1	(24.5,29.9)	26.4	(24.9,28.0)

Table 3-32. Summary of recall of general anti-drug advertising among parents¹

Total recall Number of ad viewings per month	Percent recalling general anti-drug advertising							Average for all waves	
	Wave 1 %	Wave 2 %	Wave 3 %	Wave 4 %	Wave 5 %	Wave 6 %	Wave 7 %	%	95% CI
Overall									
0 to .99_____	7.4	6.6	7.4	7.9	8.3	5.6	4.2	6.7	(6.1,7.4)
1 - 3.99 _____	20.8	23.4	22.9	26.8	23.7	23.0	22.8	23.3	(22.4,24.3)
4 - 11.99 _____	28.6	28.0	28.9	29.2	29.2	32.1	31.9	29.8	(28.6,31.0)
12 or more_____	43.2	42.0	40.7	36.0	38.8	39.4	41.1	40.2	(38.7,41.6)
Total _____	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	---
Mean_____	22.01	20.21	21.09	19.60	20.62	21.61	22.82	21.18	---
95% CI_____	(20.51,23.51)	(18.16,22.26)	(19.14,23.03)	(18.06,21.14)	(19.02,22.22)	(19.78,23.45)	(21.04,24.59)	(20.17,22.18)	---
Median_____	9.88	9.02	8.79	7.94	8.27	8.80	10.12	8.98	---
95% CI_____	(8.86,10.28)	(7.83,10.19)	(8.11,10.04)	(6.67,8.77)	(7.54,9.28)	(8.22,9.75)	(9.48,10.41)	(8.91,9.76)	---

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-33. Recall of general TV and radio advertising, by parents' gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent of parents ¹ reporting having seen or heard TV or radio ads at least weekly									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 1 through 7)	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Overall_____	49.6	(47.0,52.2)	48.6	(46.7,50.6)	51.1	(48.9,53.3)	52.9	(50.6,55.2)	50.3	(48.9,51.7)
Gender										
Male_____	46.8	(42.8,50.8)	48.2	(44.6,51.7)	48.5	(45.2,51.7)	48.5	(45.4,51.7)	47.9	(45.8,50.1)
Female_____	51.6	(48.3,54.9)	48.9	(46.4,51.5)	52.9	(50.3,55.4)	55.9	(52.8,59.0)	51.9	(50.1,53.8)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	48.6	(45.6,51.6)	47.6	(45.3,49.9)	48.1	(45.6,50.6)	50.4	(48.0,52.8)	48.4	(46.9,50.0)
African American_____	55.5	(48.5,62.2)	55.6	(49.4,61.6)	57.9	(52.9,62.7)	53.0	(47.3,58.7)	55.8	(52.1,59.5)
Hispanic_____	55.5	(49.7,61.2)	51.3	(45.3,57.2)	60.2	(55.5,64.8)	64.5	(58.5,70.1)	57.6	(54.4,60.8)
Education										
Less than high school__	43.2	(37.5,49.2)	51.0	(44.3,57.8)	52.6	(48.4,56.8)	61.8	(55.3,67.8)	51.1	(48.1,54.1)
High school graduate__	52.6	(48.8,56.3)	51.7	(47.7,55.7)	57.1	(53.2,60.9)	52.8	(47.7,57.8)	53.7	(51.6,55.9)
Some college_____	55.1	(50.9,59.3)	52.8	(48.2,57.4)	50.4	(46.4,54.4)	54.2	(49.8,58.5)	52.9	(50.4,55.3)
College graduate_____	43.1	(38.6,47.6)	40.1	(36.6,43.7)	44.3	(40.6,48.0)	47.5	(43.7,51.4)	43.3	(40.6,46.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-34. Recall of newspaper and magazine advertising, by parents' gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent of parents ¹ reporting having seen newspaper or magazine ads at least weekly									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 1 through 7)	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Overall_____	21.6	(19.8,23.6)	19.8	(17.9,21.9)	21.6	(19.8,23.5)	22.1	(19.7,24.7)	21.2	(19.9,22.6)
Gender										
Male_____	20.6	(17.9,23.5)	19.4	(16.4,22.9)	19.5	(17.0,22.4)	20.9	(17.9,24.3)	20.0	(18.2,22.0)
Female_____	22.4	(20.1,24.9)	20.1	(18.0,22.4)	23.0	(20.8,25.3)	22.9	(19.8,26.5)	22.0	(20.5,23.6)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	17.8	(15.6,20.1)	17.1	(15.0,19.5)	17.1	(15.0,19.4)	17.2	(14.8,19.9)	17.3	(15.7,19.0)
African American_____	34.2	(28.0,41.0)	31.7	(26.0,37.9)	33.5	(28.7,38.5)	32.1	(27.0,37.7)	32.9	(29.5,36.5)
Hispanic_____	30.7	(25.0,37.0)	23.4	(19.4,28.1)	31.0	(26.6,35.8)	32.0	(24.9,40.2)	29.3	(25.9,32.8)
Education										
Less than high school__	21.7	(17.5,26.5)	25.0	(19.6,31.3)	28.1	(23.7,32.8)	32.5	(25.9,40.0)	26.2	(23.4,29.3)
High school graduate__	25.0	(21.4,29.0)	21.7	(18.6,25.1)	25.0	(22.1,28.1)	22.0	(18.4,26.0)	23.6	(21.8,25.5)
Some college_____	21.5	(18.4,25.0)	22.1	(18.7,26.1)	21.1	(17.8,24.7)	20.7	(17.1,24.9)	21.4	(19.4,23.6)
College graduate_____	17.3	(14.4,20.7)	13.2	(10.5,16.4)	15.2	(12.6,18.2)	18.7	(14.5,23.8)	15.7	(13.8,18.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-35. Recall of movie theater and video rental advertising, by parents' gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent of parents ¹ reporting having seen movie theatre or video rental ads at least weekly									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 1 through 7)	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Overall_____	2.8	(2.3,3.4)	3.9	(3.0,4.9)	4.0	(3.1,5.1)	3.4	(2.6,4.4)	3.6	(3.1,4.1)
Gender										
Male_____	1.4	(0.9,2.3)	2.8	(1.9,4.2)	2.8	(1.8,4.2)	3.8	(2.6,5.7)	2.6	(2.0,3.3)
Female_____	3.8	(3.1,4.7)	4.5	(3.4,6.0)	4.8	(3.6,6.4)	3.1	(2.4,3.9)	4.2	(3.5,5.0)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	0.9	(0.6,1.5)	1.9	(1.2,3.1)	1.3	(0.9,1.8)	1.4	(0.8,2.3)	1.4	(1.1,1.8)
African American_____	7.2	(4.9,10.4)	8.4	(5.5,12.6)	10.5	(7.7,14.1)	11.1	(7.2,16.6)	9.1	(7.5,11.1)
Hispanic_____	7.0	(4.6,10.5)	8.6	(5.6,12.8)	10.8	(7.3,15.7)	5.1	(2.9,8.7)	8.2	(6.2,10.7)
Education										
Less than high school__	7.7	(5.6,10.5)	8.1	(5.5,11.7)	7.1	(4.8,10.5)	9.0	(5.9,13.5)	7.8	(6.2,9.8)
High school graduate__	3.0	(2.0,4.6)	3.9	(2.6,5.8)	5.1	(3.3,7.7)	3.7	(2.4,5.7)	4.0	(3.2,5.0)
Some college_____	1.9	(1.2,3.0)	4.0	(2.4,6.4)	3.4	(2.4,5.0)	2.3	(1.4,3.8)	3.0	(2.3,3.9)
College graduate_____	1.1	(0.6,1.9)	1.8	(1.0,3.3)	1.9	(1.0,3.5)	1.4	(0.6,3.3)	1.6	(1.1,2.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-36. Recall of billboard and other public posting advertising, by parents' gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent of parents ¹ reporting having seen billboard or other public posting ads at least weekly									
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Average for all Years (Waves 1 through 7)	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Overall_____	23.6	(21.7,25.7)	23.0	(21.2,24.9)	24.2	(22.2,26.3)	25.2	(22.9,27.6)	23.9	(22.6,25.2)
Gender										
Male_____	23.7	(20.5,27.2)	22.0	(19.3,25.0)	22.8	(20.1,25.8)	23.9	(21.1,27.0)	23.0	(21.1,25.0)
Female_____	23.6	(21.3,26.1)	23.7	(21.4,26.1)	25.1	(22.7,27.7)	26.1	(22.8,29.6)	24.5	(22.9,26.1)
Race/ethnicity										
White_____	20.5	(18.4,22.7)	19.7	(17.5,22.1)	20.6	(18.7,22.6)	20.0	(17.4,23.0)	20.2	(18.8,21.7)
African American_____	32.3	(27.6,37.4)	32.9	(26.7,39.8)	34.3	(29.1,39.9)	29.8	(25.1,35.1)	32.7	(29.8,35.7)
Hispanic_____	32.1	(26.2,38.8)	30.1	(25.2,35.4)	33.2	(27.8,39.0)	39.9	(33.1,47.2)	33.4	(29.4,37.6)
Education										
Less than high school__	24.9	(20.1,30.5)	25.4	(21.2,30.1)	27.5	(23.0,32.5)	32.3	(26.6,38.7)	27.0	(24.0,30.2)
High school graduate__	24.0	(20.6,27.8)	23.3	(20.1,26.8)	27.3	(24.0,30.8)	24.7	(20.8,28.9)	24.9	(23.1,26.8)
Some college_____	24.7	(20.9,28.9)	25.5	(22.0,29.5)	23.8	(20.4,27.6)	24.9	(20.9,29.5)	24.7	(22.3,27.2)
College graduate_____	21.7	(18.3,25.5)	19.2	(16.2,22.7)	19.6	(16.8,22.8)	22.6	(18.1,27.9)	20.5	(18.6,22.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-37. Percent of youth using the Internet, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent using the Internet during previous 6 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	79.8	(77.2,82.1)	84.2	(81.6,86.4)	86.4	(84.4,88.3)	86.9	(84.7,88.9)	7.2	*(4.0,10.4)	0.5	(-2.0,3.0)
14 to 15_____	86.9	(83.9,89.4)	92.0	(89.9,93.6)	90.5	(88.8,92.0)	91.4	(89.5,93.0)	4.6	*(1.1,8.0)	0.9	(-1.5,3.4)
16 to 18_____	87.1	(84.3,89.4)	88.5	(85.7,90.8)	88.8	(86.7,90.7)	90.7	(88.4,92.6)	3.6	*(0.3,6.9)	1.8	(-0.6,4.3)
14 to 16_____	86.8	(84.5,88.9)	90.1	(88.1,91.7)	90.2	(88.7,91.6)	91.4	(89.6,93.0)	4.6	*(1.6,7.6)	1.2	(-1.0,3.4)
14 to 18_____	87.0	(84.9,88.8)	90.1	(88.4,91.5)	89.5	(88.2,90.7)	91.0	(89.5,92.3)	4.0	*(1.5,6.5)	1.5	*(0.0,2.9)
12 to 18_____	84.9	(83.3,86.4)	88.4	(86.9,89.7)	88.6	(87.5,89.7)	89.8	(88.5,91.0)	4.9	*(2.8,7.0)	1.2	(-0.2,2.6)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	85.2	(82.9,87.2)	89.0	(86.9,90.7)	88.7	(87.0,90.2)	88.8	(87.0,90.3)	3.6	*(0.8,6.3)	0.1	(-2.3,2.4)
Females_____	84.6	(82.6,86.4)	87.7	(85.6,89.5)	88.6	(87.1,89.9)	90.9	(89.0,92.5)	6.3	*(3.6,9.0)	2.3	*(0.5,4.2)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	89.9	(88.2,91.4)	91.9	(90.3,93.2)	91.0	(89.7,92.2)	92.5	(91.2,93.7)	2.6	*(0.3,4.8)	1.5	*(0.2,2.9)
African American_	75.2	(70.6,79.3)	82.2	(77.7,86.0)	84.9	(81.1,88.0)	85.5	(81.7,88.6)	10.3	*(4.0,16.5)	0.6	(-3.7,4.9)
Hispanic_____	70.5	(64.9,75.6)	77.8	(72.4,82.3)	81.2	(76.7,85.0)	82.8	(78.3,86.6)	12.3	*(6.5,18.0)	1.6	(-3.2,6.5)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	85.9	(83.0,88.3)	90.5	(88.3,92.4)	88.5	(86.2,90.4)	89.7	(87.3,91.7)	3.8	*(0.5,7.2)	1.2	(-1.5,3.9)
Lower risk_____	84.9	(82.6,86.9)	87.9	(85.9,89.7)	89.2	(87.8,90.5)	90.1	(88.5,91.5)	5.2	*(2.4,8.1)	0.9	(-1.1,3.0)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	88.3	(86.4,90.0)	90.9	(89.4,92.2)	90.5	(89.0,91.8)	91.5	(89.8,92.8)	3.1	*(0.7,5.6)	1.0	(-0.9,2.9)
Low_____	80.7	(77.8,83.3)	85.5	(83.1,87.6)	86.7	(85.0,88.2)	88.0	(86.0,89.7)	7.3	*(3.8,10.7)	1.3	(-0.9,3.5)

Table 3-38. Percent of youth visiting anti-drug Internet sites, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent visiting anti-drug Internet sites during previous 6 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	9.7	(8.0,11.7)	8.4	(7.1,10.0)	7.4	(6.2,8.7)	7.7	(6.2,9.6)	-1.9	(-4.2,0.3)	0.4	(-1.6,2.4)
14 to 15_____	9.6	(7.5,12.2)	11.8	(9.5,14.5)	10.5	(9.0,12.2)	8.7	(7.0,10.8)	-0.9	(-3.6,1.9)	-1.8	(-4.3,0.7)
16 to 18_____	9.4	(7.3,12.1)	9.8	(7.5,12.6)	7.5	(6.3,9.0)	10.1	(8.1,12.4)	0.6	(-2.6,3.9)	2.5	*(0.1,5.0)
14 to 16_____	10.4	(8.5,12.8)	10.8	(8.9,13.0)	9.8	(8.5,11.2)	8.6	(7.1,10.4)	-1.9	(-4.7,1.0)	-1.2	(-3.1,0.7)
14 to 18_____	9.5	(8.0,11.2)	10.7	(9.0,12.6)	8.8	(7.8,9.8)	9.5	(8.1,11.1)	0.0	(-2.4,2.4)	0.7	(-0.9,2.3)
12 to 18_____	9.5	(8.4,10.9)	10.0	(8.8,11.4)	8.4	(7.6,9.2)	9.0	(7.9,10.2)	-0.6	(-2.3,1.1)	0.6	(-0.6,1.8)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	9.0	(7.2,11.1)	8.7	(7.1,10.6)	6.7	(5.8,7.8)	7.8	(6.3,9.7)	-1.1	(-3.4,1.1)	1.1	(-0.6,2.9)
Females_____	10.1	(8.3,12.3)	11.4	(9.5,13.7)	10.1	(8.8,11.5)	10.2	(8.6,11.9)	0.0	(-2.8,2.9)	0.1	(-1.8,1.9)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	8.5	(7.3,9.8)	9.5	(8.0,11.2)	8.2	(7.2,9.4)	8.6	(7.3,10.1)	0.1	(-1.8,2.1)	0.4	(-1.1,1.9)
African American_	11.7	(8.2,16.3)	11.9	(8.4,16.7)	9.2	(7.3,11.5)	11.0	(7.8,15.1)	-0.7	(-6.2,4.9)	1.7	(-2.5,6.0)
Hispanic_____	11.9	(8.5,16.5)	9.9	(6.8,14.1)	7.6	(6.0,9.7)	7.8	(5.5,10.9)	-4.2	(-9.0,0.7)	0.1	(-3.1,3.4)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	10.1	(8.0,12.6)	11.5	(9.3,14.1)	8.3	(6.9,10.0)	9.7	(7.5,12.3)	-0.4	(-3.8,3.0)	1.3	(-1.3,4.0)
Lower risk_____	8.3	(6.9,9.8)	9.3	(7.9,11.0)	8.2	(7.2,9.4)	8.5	(7.1,10.1)	0.2	(-1.9,2.3)	0.2	(-1.4,1.9)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	10.4	(8.6,12.5)	11.7	(9.8,13.8)	9.8	(8.6,11.0)	9.8	(8.2,11.7)	-0.6	(-3.3,2.2)	0.1	(-1.7,1.8)
Low_____	7.8	(6.3,9.7)	7.9	(6.5,9.7)	6.6	(5.6,7.8)	7.8	(6.4,9.4)	0.0	(-2.3,2.2)	1.2	(-0.6,2.9)

Table 3-39. Percent of youth visiting pro-drug Internet sites, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent visiting pro-drug Internet sites during previous 6 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	2.8	(2.0,3.9)	2.3	(1.5,3.4)	2.2	(1.5,3.3)	2.8	(1.9,4.1)	0.0	(-1.2,1.2)	0.5	(-1.0,2.1)
14 to 15_____	4.9	(3.6,6.6)	6.3	(4.7,8.2)	5.2	(4.1,6.5)	3.9	(2.9,5.1)	-1.0	(-2.7,0.6)	-1.3	(-2.8,0.2)
16 to 18_____	6.8	(5.2,8.9)	7.4	(5.7,9.5)	5.9	(4.8,7.3)	7.0	(5.4,9.0)	0.2	(-2.2,2.6)	1.1	(-1.0,3.2)
14 to 16_____	6.2	(5.0,7.7)	6.5	(5.2,8.1)	5.4	(4.4,6.5)	4.5	(3.5,5.7)	-1.7	*(-3.4,-0.1)	-0.9	(-2.3,0.6)
14 to 18_____	6.0	(5.0,7.1)	6.9	(5.7,8.3)	5.6	(4.8,6.6)	5.7	(4.6,7.0)	-0.3	(-1.9,1.3)	0.1	(-1.3,1.4)
12 to 18_____	5.0	(4.3,5.9)	5.5	(4.7,6.6)	4.6	(4.0,5.4)	4.8	(3.9,5.9)	-0.2	(-1.5,1.0)	0.2	(-1.0,1.3)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	6.2	(5.1,7.5)	6.2	(4.9,7.9)	4.4	(3.6,5.5)	5.5	(4.2,7.2)	-0.7	(-2.6,1.3)	1.1	(-0.6,2.7)
Females_____	3.9	(2.8,5.3)	4.8	(3.9,5.9)	4.8	(3.9,6.0)	4.1	(3.1,5.3)	0.2	(-1.3,1.8)	-0.7	(-2.2,0.7)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	5.1	(4.2,6.3)	5.7	(4.6,6.9)	5.0	(4.0,6.1)	4.9	(4.0,6.0)	-0.2	(-1.6,1.2)	0.0	(-1.5,1.4)
African American_____	4.2	(2.5,6.9)	5.2	(3.3,8.1)	3.7	(2.4,5.7)	4.8	(3.1,7.2)	0.6	(-2.3,3.4)	1.1	(-1.4,3.6)
Hispanic_____	3.7	(2.3,6.1)	4.8	(2.5,8.9)	4.1	(2.9,5.9)	4.7	(2.5,8.5)	0.9	(-2.2,4.0)	0.5	(-2.8,3.9)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	8.4	(6.6,10.5)	9.8	(8.0,11.9)	7.4	(6.1,8.9)	8.8	(6.6,11.6)	0.4	(-2.5,3.3)	1.4	(-1.0,3.8)
Lower risk_____	2.5	(1.8,3.5)	2.8	(2.0,3.9)	2.7	(2.0,3.5)	2.5	(1.8,3.3)	0.0	(-1.2,1.1)	-0.2	(-1.1,0.7)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	7.2	(5.9,8.7)	8.5	(7.0,10.3)	6.6	(5.6,7.8)	7.1	(5.7,9.0)	-0.1	(-2.2,2.0)	0.5	(-1.4,2.4)
Low_____	2.3	(1.4,3.6)	1.8	(1.2,2.7)	2.2	(1.6,2.9)	2.1	(1.5,2.9)	-0.2	(-1.5,1.1)	-0.1	(-1.0,0.8)

Table 3-40. Percent of parents¹ using the Internet, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent using the Internet during previous 6 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	64.3	(61.9,66.6)	69.8	(67.5,72.1)	74.8	(72.9,76.6)	77.4	(75.0,79.7)	13.1	*(10.0,16.3)	2.6	(0.0,5.3)
Gender												
Male_____	67.0	(63.3,70.5)	69.5	(65.4,73.3)	76.6	(73.9,79.1)	79.2	(76.0,82.0)	12.2	*(7.4,16.9)	2.6	(-1.2,6.3)
Female_____	62.4	(59.7,65.0)	70.1	(67.3,72.7)	73.6	(71.2,75.8)	76.2	(73.2,79.0)	13.8	*(10.5,17.1)	2.7	(-0.1,5.4)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	71.2	(68.6,73.6)	78.3	(75.7,80.6)	83.1	(81.2,84.9)	87.3	(85.3,89.0)	16.1	*(13.0,19.2)	4.1	*(1.8,6.5)
African American____	50.7	(43.7,57.7)	55.4	(49.1,61.5)	62.3	(56.7,67.7)	64.6	(59.0,69.8)	13.8	*(6.7,20.9)	2.2	(-3.9,8.3)
Hispanic_____	39.9	(34.1,46.1)	39.0	(33.4,44.9)	46.8	(42.0,51.7)	50.6	(42.4,58.7)	10.6	*(0.9,20.4)	3.7	(-3.9,11.4)
Education												
Less than high school_	30.2	(24.6,36.3)	26.1	(21.5,31.4)	37.1	(32.9,41.5)	36.0	(28.6,44.2)	5.9	(-4.1,15.8)	-1.1	(-9.9,7.8)
High school graduate_	52.8	(48.9,56.7)	61.3	(57.5,65.0)	66.1	(62.8,69.3)	71.5	(67.0,75.6)	18.6	*(13.2,24.0)	5.3	*(0.4,10.3)
Some college_____	73.1	(69.1,76.8)	77.2	(73.4,80.6)	82.7	(79.8,85.3)	86.6	(83.1,89.5)	13.5	*(9.4,17.6)	3.9	*(0.6,7.2)
College graduate_____	87.8	(84.2,90.6)	93.0	(90.4,94.9)	94.6	(92.5,96.2)	94.9	(92.5,96.5)	7.1	*(3.7,10.5)	0.2	(-2.0,2.5)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-41. Percent of parents¹ visiting anti-drug Internet sites, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent visiting anti-drug Internet sites during previous 6 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	6.7	(5.8,7.9)	8.6	(7.5,9.9)	8.4	(7.5,9.4)	9.8	(8.4,11.3)	3.0	*(1.3,4.8)	1.4	(-0.2,3.0)
Gender												
Male_____	6.4	(4.7,8.6)	6.5	(5.0,8.4)	6.0	(4.7,7.6)	7.7	(6.0,9.9)	1.3	(-1.3,4.0)	1.7	(-0.5,4.0)
Female_____	7.0	(5.8,8.4)	10.0	(8.6,11.6)	10.0	(8.8,11.3)	11.2	(9.2,13.5)	4.2	*(1.9,6.6)	1.2	(-0.9,3.4)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	6.2	(5.1,7.4)	8.1	(6.9,9.4)	7.2	(6.3,8.2)	8.9	(7.6,10.5)	2.8	*(0.9,4.7)	1.7	*(0.1,3.3)
African American____	10.1	(7.1,14.1)	12.0	(8.7,16.5)	13.5	(9.5,18.9)	16.0	(11.5,21.8)	5.9	*(0.9,10.9)	2.4	(-3.2,8.0)
Hispanic_____	6.5	(3.6,11.8)	7.5	(5.2,10.8)	7.4	(5.4,10.2)	8.7	(5.1,14.5)	2.2	(-4.0,8.3)	1.3	(-3.7,6.3)
Education												
Less than high school_	2.8	(1.4,5.5)	3.2	(1.7,6.2)	6.0	(4.1,8.6)	6.2	(3.9,9.8)	3.4	(-0.1,6.9)	0.2	(-3.4,3.8)
High school graduate_	4.3	(3.1,6.0)	7.9	(6.3,9.9)	7.4	(5.7,9.4)	9.4	(7.2,12.3)	5.1	*(2.3,7.9)	2.1	(-0.9,5.1)
Some college_____	9.9	(7.3,13.3)	11.7	(9.5,14.3)	10.1	(8.0,12.5)	10.7	(8.1,14.0)	0.8	(-3.4,5.0)	0.6	(-2.7,4.0)
College graduate_____	8.5	(6.5,11.2)	9.0	(6.6,12.1)	9.0	(7.2,11.2)	11.0	(7.8,15.2)	2.4	(-1.4,6.3)	2.0	(-1.9,5.9)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-42. Percent of parents¹ visiting parenting skill Internet sites, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent visiting parenting skill Internet sites during previous 6 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	7.7	(6.7,8.9)	9.4	(8.2,10.6)	9.4	(8.5,10.5)	11.2	(9.7,12.8)	3.4	*(1.4,5.4)	1.7	(0.0,3.5)
Gender												
Male_____	6.9	(5.2,9.0)	6.5	(4.8,8.6)	6.9	(5.5,8.7)	7.8	(6.0,10.2)	1.0	(-1.9,3.9)	0.9	(-1.5,3.3)
Female_____	8.3	(7.1,9.8)	11.2	(9.7,12.9)	11.1	(9.8,12.5)	13.5	(11.4,15.8)	5.1	*(2.7,7.6)	2.4	*(0.2,4.6)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	7.2	(6.1,8.6)	9.0	(7.7,10.5)	8.5	(7.6,9.6)	10.5	(8.9,12.4)	3.3	*(1.0,5.6)	2.0	(-0.1,4.0)
African American__	10.6	(7.4,15.0)	12.2	(8.9,16.5)	13.4	(9.7,18.2)	17.5	(12.6,23.9)	6.9	*(1.1,12.7)	4.1	(-1.3,9.5)
Hispanic_____	7.2	(4.1,12.2)	7.2	(4.9,10.6)	8.4	(6.0,11.5)	9.4	(5.5,15.4)	2.2	(-4.2,8.5)	1.0	(-4.1,6.1)
Education												
Less than high	2.9	(1.4,5.6)	3.0	(1.4,6.1)	5.8	(4.0,8.4)	6.8	(4.3,10.7)	3.9	*(0.2,7.7)	1.0	(-2.7,4.7)
High school	4.4	(3.1,6.2)	8.4	(6.6,10.5)	7.5	(5.9,9.5)	9.8	(7.6,12.5)	5.4	*(2.7,8.0)	2.3	(-0.7,5.2)
Some college_____	11.0	(8.2,14.6)	11.9	(9.6,14.8)	11.1	(9.1,13.4)	11.0	(8.3,14.4)	0.0	(-4.4,4.4)	-0.1	(-3.6,3.4)
College graduate___	11.1	(9.0,13.7)	11.0	(8.8,13.7)	11.6	(9.8,13.7)	15.0	(11.3,19.5)	3.8	(-0.2,7.9)	3.3	(-0.7,7.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-43. In-school drug education experience of youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent ever attending drug education class or program in school											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	83.6	(81.3,85.6)	80.5	(77.9,83.0)	76.2	(73.7,78.6)	77.4	(74.0,80.5)	-6.2	*(-9.7,-2.6)	1.2	(-2.8,5.1)
14 to 15_____	80.1	(76.6,83.2)	76.2	(73.0,79.1)	74.5	(72.0,76.9)	73.9	(70.6,77.0)	-6.2	*(-10.4,-2.0)	-0.6	(-4.3,3.1)
16 to 18_____	75.6	(72.4,78.4)	70.8	(67.4,73.9)	66.2	(63.4,68.9)	68.8	(64.6,72.8)	-6.7	*(-11.6,-1.8)	2.6	(-2.1,7.3)
14 to 16_____	78.7	(75.5,81.6)	74.6	(71.7,77.4)	72.2	(70.0,74.4)	72.3	(69.3,75.1)	-6.4	*(-9.9,-3.0)	0.1	(-3.5,3.6)
14 to 18_____	77.6	(75.2,79.8)	73.2	(70.9,75.4)	69.7	(67.7,71.6)	71.0	(68.1,73.8)	-6.6	*(-9.8,-3.4)	1.3	(-2.0,4.6)
12 to 18_____	79.3	(77.4,81.1)	75.4	(73.5,77.2)	71.6	(70.1,73.1)	72.9	(70.6,75.1)	-6.4	*(-9.0,-3.9)	1.3	(-1.2,3.7)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	76.9	(74.5,79.1)	73.5	(71.0,75.9)	68.3	(66.2,70.4)	69.3	(66.5,71.9)	-7.6	*(-10.5,-4.8)	0.9	(-2.2,4.0)
Females_____	81.9	(79.4,84.1)	77.3	(74.7,79.7)	75.1	(73.0,77.1)	76.7	(73.6,79.6)	-5.2	*(-9.0,-1.3)	1.6	(-1.5,4.8)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	79.2	(77.0,81.3)	75.2	(72.7,77.5)	72.2	(70.5,73.9)	73.8	(71.2,76.2)	-5.4	*(-8.3,-2.6)	1.5	(-1.1,4.2)
African American__	81.4	(77.3,85.0)	82.8	(79.0,86.0)	78.1	(74.3,81.4)	77.4	(71.1,82.7)	-4.0	(-10.2,2.2)	-0.6	(-6.8,5.6)
Hispanic_____	79.7	(74.2,84.2)	67.3	(62.4,71.8)	64.4	(60.8,67.9)	66.3	(60.8,71.4)	-13.4	*(-20.2,-6.5)	1.9	(-4.9,8.7)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	77.8	(75.1,80.3)	70.9	(67.3,74.2)	68.8	(66.0,71.5)	68.9	(64.0,73.4)	-8.9	*(-14.3,-3.6)	0.1	(-5.3,5.4)
Lower risk_____	80.8	(78.1,83.1)	78.3	(75.9,80.5)	74.3	(72.4,76.1)	74.9	(72.5,77.1)	-5.9	*(-8.7,-3.0)	0.6	(-1.8,3.0)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	78.9	(76.1,81.4)	73.7	(71.5,75.8)	70.4	(68.3,72.3)	71.9	(68.9,74.7)	-7.0	*(-10.6,-3.3)	1.5	(-1.8,4.9)
Low_____	80.2	(77.1,82.9)	77.6	(74.4,80.5)	73.1	(71.0,75.2)	74.5	(71.9,77.0)	-5.7	*(-9.1,-2.2)	1.4	(-1.3,4.2)

Table 3-44. Out-of-school drug education experience of youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent ever attending drug education class or program outside school											
	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)	(Average for Waves 3 and 4)	(Average for Waves 3 and 4)	(Average for Waves 5 and 6)	(Average for Waves 5 and 6)	(Wave 7 only)	(Wave 7 only)	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI				
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	10.0	(8.3,12.0)	8.5	(7.0,10.2)	8.7	(7.4,10.2)	8.5	(6.8,10.6)	-1.5	(-4.1,1.1)	-0.2	(-2.4,2.0)
14 to 15_____	11.2	(8.8,14.3)	10.2	(8.1,12.8)	10.7	(9.1,12.6)	9.6	(7.8,11.8)	-1.6	(-4.9,1.8)	-1.1	(-3.8,1.6)
16 to 18_____	13.4	(11.0,16.2)	11.8	(9.7,14.4)	14.1	(11.5,17.1)	12.8	(10.6,15.5)	-0.5	(-4.3,3.2)	-1.2	(-4.1,1.6)
14 to 16_____	11.9	(9.6,14.6)	10.8	(8.7,13.4)	11.6	(10.0,13.3)	9.9	(8.1,12.1)	-1.9	(-5.0,1.1)	-1.6	(-4.0,0.7)
14 to 18_____	12.4	(10.6,14.5)	11.1	(9.6,12.8)	12.7	(11.0,14.5)	11.5	(9.7,13.5)	-0.9	(-3.4,1.6)	-1.2	(-3.2,0.8)
12 to 18_____	11.7	(10.3,13.3)	10.3	(9.1,11.7)	11.5	(10.4,12.7)	10.6	(9.1,12.3)	-1.1	(-3.1,0.9)	-0.9	(-2.5,0.6)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	13.1	(11.3,15.3)	10.3	(8.7,12.2)	12.0	(10.4,13.8)	11.8	(9.7,14.2)	-1.4	(-4.1,1.4)	-0.2	(-2.6,2.2)
Females_____	10.2	(8.4,12.4)	10.4	(8.6,12.5)	11.0	(9.5,12.7)	9.4	(7.7,11.4)	-0.9	(-3.4,1.7)	-1.7	(-3.8,0.5)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	10.7	(8.9,12.8)	9.1	(7.8,10.7)	10.4	(8.9,12.2)	8.3	(6.9,9.8)	-2.4	*(-4.7,-0.1)	-2.2	*(-3.9,-0.4)
African American__	17.2	(13.5,21.6)	16.8	(12.9,21.7)	18.8	(15.4,22.7)	22.0	(16.7,28.4)	4.8	(-1.6,11.3)	3.3	(-2.4,8.9)
Hispanic_____	10.9	(7.1,16.5)	9.0	(6.8,11.9)	9.6	(7.1,12.8)	9.1	(6.0,13.7)	-1.8	(-6.4,2.7)	-0.5	(-4.0,3.1)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	14.4	(11.6,17.7)	12.9	(10.5,15.8)	14.5	(12.0,17.5)	13.0	(10.8,15.6)	-1.3	(-5.1,2.4)	-1.5	(-4.7,1.7)
Lower risk_____	9.9	(8.3,11.7)	8.3	(6.9,9.8)	9.3	(8.1,10.7)	8.9	(7.3,10.9)	-0.9	(-3.0,1.1)	-0.4	(-2.4,1.7)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	12.3	(10.6,14.3)	10.3	(8.6,12.2)	12.1	(10.5,14.0)	11.4	(9.4,13.7)	-1.0	(-4.0,2.0)	-0.8	(-2.9,1.4)
Low_____	10.8	(8.7,13.2)	10.5	(8.8,12.5)	10.6	(8.9,12.6)	9.8	(8.0,12.0)	-1.0	(-3.6,1.7)	-0.8	(-3.2,1.6)

Table 3-45. Recent in-school drug education experience of youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent attending drug education class or program in school in the past 12 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	75.4	(72.5,78.2)	73.6	(70.3,76.7)	68.6	(65.4,71.7)	69.0	(64.6,73.0)	-6.5	*(-11.0,-2.0)	0.3	(-4.6,5.3)
14 to 15_____	68.6	(63.5,73.3)	68.3	(64.0,72.3)	66.8	(63.5,69.9)	66.6	(62.5,70.5)	-2.0	(-8.0,4.0)	-0.2	(-4.8,4.5)
16 to 18_____	55.5	(51.5,59.5)	54.7	(50.4,58.9)	52.0	(48.4,55.5)	53.3	(48.1,58.5)	-2.2	(-9.0,4.7)	1.4	(-5.1,7.9)
14 to 16_____	66.0	(61.5,70.3)	65.8	(61.9,69.4)	63.2	(60.4,65.9)	63.5	(59.7,67.1)	-2.5	(-7.6,2.5)	0.3	(-3.9,4.5)
14 to 18_____	61.8	(58.4,65.1)	61.2	(58.0,64.4)	58.4	(55.9,60.8)	59.5	(55.7,63.2)	-2.3	(-7.2,2.6)	1.1	(-3.3,5.5)
12 to 18_____	66.2	(63.4,68.8)	65.0	(62.3,67.5)	61.5	(59.6,63.5)	62.3	(59.3,65.3)	-3.8	*(-7.5,-0.1)	0.8	(-2.4,4.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	62.0	(58.8,65.0)	62.6	(59.0,66.1)	57.9	(55.1,60.6)	58.0	(54.6,61.2)	-4.0	(-8.0,0.0)	0.1	(-3.7,3.9)
Females_____	70.3	(66.9,73.5)	67.5	(63.9,70.8)	65.5	(62.8,68.0)	67.0	(63.1,70.7)	-3.3	(-8.6,2.0)	1.6	(-2.3,5.5)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	67.2	(64.3,70.1)	65.4	(62.2,68.6)	62.8	(60.6,65.1)	63.7	(60.4,66.9)	-3.5	(-7.4,0.4)	0.9	(-2.7,4.4)
African American__	68.7	(63.7,73.3)	73.3	(68.4,77.6)	69.7	(65.2,73.9)	68.5	(60.4,75.6)	-0.2	(-8.5,8.1)	-1.2	(-8.9,6.4)
Hispanic_____	59.5	(50.6,67.8)	53.1	(46.9,59.2)	49.6	(44.4,54.8)	52.4	(45.7,59.0)	-7.1	(-18.6,4.4)	2.9	(-5.1,10.8)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	61.9	(58.1,65.6)	59.1	(54.4,63.5)	56.7	(53.4,59.9)	55.9	(50.0,61.7)	-6.0	(-12.9,1.0)	-0.8	(-7.4,5.9)
Lower risk_____	69.2	(65.7,72.5)	68.9	(65.7,72.0)	65.7	(63.3,68.0)	65.9	(62.8,68.8)	-3.4	(-7.2,0.5)	0.1	(-2.7,3.0)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	65.9	(61.8,69.7)	63.1	(59.8,66.2)	59.7	(57.3,62.2)	61.3	(57.4,65.0)	-4.6	(-9.9,0.7)	1.5	(-2.5,5.5)
Low_____	66.4	(62.2,70.4)	67.3	(63.3,71.2)	63.5	(60.7,66.2)	64.1	(60.7,67.5)	-2.3	(-7.4,2.7)	0.6	(-3.2,4.5)

Table 3-46. Recent out-of-school drug education experience of youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent attending drug education class or program outside of school in the past 12 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	6.8	(5.5,8.4)	5.0	(3.9,6.2)	5.6	(4.5,6.9)	3.8	(2.8,5.2)	-3.0	*(-4.8,-1.2)	-1.8	*(-3.5,-0.1)
14 to 15_____	7.5	(5.4,10.3)	5.5	(4.2,7.1)	6.8	(5.5,8.4)	6.2	(4.9,7.9)	-1.2	(-4.3,1.8)	-0.6	(-2.5,1.4)
16 to 18_____	7.6	(6.0,9.6)	6.7	(5.2,8.6)	7.7	(6.2,9.6)	5.8	(4.4,7.6)	-1.8	(-4.0,0.4)	-1.9	(-4.0,0.2)
14 to 16_____	7.2	(5.3,9.6)	5.7	(4.3,7.4)	7.0	(5.9,8.4)	5.9	(4.7,7.4)	-1.3	(-3.9,1.4)	-1.1	(-2.8,0.6)
14 to 18_____	7.5	(6.1,9.3)	6.1	(5.1,7.4)	7.3	(6.3,8.5)	6.0	(4.9,7.3)	-1.6	(-3.5,0.4)	-1.3	(-2.9,0.2)
12 to 18_____	7.3	(6.1,8.7)	5.8	(4.9,6.8)	6.8	(6.0,7.7)	5.3	(4.4,6.4)	-2.0	*(-3.6,-0.4)	-1.5	*(-2.7,-0.2)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	7.8	(6.5,9.5)	5.5	(4.5,6.8)	7.0	(5.8,8.3)	5.9	(4.7,7.5)	-1.9	*(-3.7,-0.1)	-1.0	(-3.0,0.9)
Females_____	6.8	(5.2,8.8)	6.1	(4.8,7.5)	6.7	(5.6,7.9)	4.7	(3.7,6.0)	-2.1	(-4.3,0.1)	-1.9	*(-3.5,-0.4)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	6.6	(5.0,8.6)	4.9	(3.9,6.1)	6.2	(5.2,7.4)	4.0	(3.3,5.0)	-2.6	*(-4.5,-0.6)	-2.2	*(-3.5,-0.9)
African American__	11.3	(8.6,14.7)	10.3	(7.4,14.1)	10.3	(7.8,13.5)	12.7	(8.7,18.1)	1.4	(-3.5,6.3)	2.4	(-2.7,7.5)
Hispanic_____	6.8	(4.1,11.0)	5.4	(3.6,7.9)	6.3	(4.4,8.8)	3.3	(2.0,5.2)	-3.5	*(-6.5,-0.6)	-3.0	*(-5.4,-0.6)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	9.2	(7.0,12.0)	7.2	(5.4,9.5)	7.5	(6.0,9.5)	6.3	(4.7,8.3)	-2.9	*(-5.6,-0.2)	-1.3	(-3.6,1.1)
Lower risk_____	6.1	(4.9,7.5)	4.9	(3.9,6.1)	5.9	(4.8,7.2)	4.8	(3.6,6.3)	-1.3	(-3.0,0.4)	-1.1	(-2.7,0.5)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	7.8	(6.2,9.7)	5.6	(4.4,7.2)	6.6	(5.7,7.7)	5.8	(4.6,7.3)	-2.0	(-4.2,0.2)	-0.8	(-2.5,0.9)
Low_____	6.6	(5.1,8.5)	6.0	(4.8,7.5)	6.8	(5.3,8.6)	4.8	(3.7,6.3)	-1.8	(-3.9,0.3)	-2.0	(-4.0,0.0)

Table 3-47. Youth conversations with friends about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who never had conversation with friends about drugs in the past 6 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	36.8	(34.1,39.6)	42.0	(39.4,44.7)	40.1	(37.5,42.8)	40.5	(37.6,43.4)	3.6	(-0.7,8.0)	0.3	(-3.7,4.3)
14 to 15_____	24.6	(21.3,28.3)	22.5	(19.7,25.6)	25.9	(23.6,28.3)	27.1	(24.1,30.3)	2.5	(-2.4,7.3)	1.2	(-2.2,4.6)
16 to 18_____	18.3	(16.0,20.9)	18.8	(16.7,21.2)	18.1	(16.0,20.4)	22.6	(19.9,25.4)	4.2	*(0.7,7.8)	4.4	*(1.0,7.9)
14 to 16_____	23.4	(20.8,26.2)	20.3	(17.9,23.0)	23.6	(21.6,25.7)	25.7	(23.3,28.2)	2.3	(-1.3,5.9)	2.1	(-0.7,4.9)
14 to 18_____	21.2	(19.2,23.3)	20.5	(18.7,22.4)	21.4	(19.7,23.1)	24.5	(22.4,26.7)	3.3	*(0.7,5.9)	3.1	*(1.0,5.3)
12 to 18_____	25.7	(24.1,27.4)	26.8	(25.4,28.3)	26.9	(25.6,28.3)	29.2	(27.4,31.1)	3.5	*(1.2,5.8)	2.3	*(0.2,4.4)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	29.1	(26.5,31.9)	29.9	(27.5,32.4)	30.6	(28.6,32.8)	34.2	(31.9,36.6)	5.1	*(2.1,8.1)	3.6	*(0.7,6.4)
Females_____	22.1	(20.3,24.2)	23.6	(21.3,26.0)	23.1	(21.3,24.9)	24.0	(21.7,26.4)	1.8	(-1.2,4.8)	0.9	(-1.8,3.6)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	24.6	(22.6,26.6)	25.2	(23.4,27.1)	25.7	(24.1,27.4)	27.8	(25.4,30.3)	3.2	*(0.1,6.3)	2.1	(-0.4,4.5)
African American__	30.3	(25.2,35.9)	31.3	(26.0,37.0)	29.5	(26.7,32.5)	37.0	(32.3,42.0)	6.7	*(1.5,11.9)	7.5	*(2.6,12.3)
Hispanic_____	26.0	(21.3,31.4)	27.2	(23.1,31.8)	28.2	(24.4,32.2)	26.9	(22.6,31.7)	0.8	(-6.0,7.7)	-1.3	(-6.7,4.1)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	12.4	(10.1,15.0)	12.6	(10.2,15.4)	14.2	(12.0,16.7)	19.1	(15.8,22.8)	6.7	*(3.0,10.4)	4.9	*(0.5,9.2)
Lower risk_____	33.6	(31.4,35.9)	35.4	(33.2,37.6)	34.8	(33.1,36.6)	36.2	(33.9,38.7)	2.6	(-0.5,5.8)	1.4	(-1.3,4.1)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	16.1	(14.2,18.3)	17.8	(15.9,20.0)	18.2	(16.5,19.9)	20.5	(18.3,22.8)	4.4	*(1.5,7.3)	2.3	(-0.3,5.0)
Low_____	36.9	(34.0,39.9)	38.1	(35.4,40.9)	36.7	(34.4,39.0)	39.6	(36.7,42.6)	2.7	(-1.3,6.7)	2.9	(-0.3,6.2)

Table 3-48. Young people's conversations with friends about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who had two or more conversations with friends about drugs in the past 6 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	44.2	(41.5,47.0)	39.2	(36.7,41.9)	39.5	(36.8,42.3)	41.1	(38.1,44.1)	-3.1	(-7.5,1.3)	1.6	(-2.2,5.3)
14 to 15_____	60.4	(56.3,64.3)	65.1	(61.6,68.3)	59.9	(57.1,62.6)	62.0	(58.7,65.3)	1.7	(-3.7,7.0)	2.1	(-1.5,5.7)
16 to 18_____	69.5	(66.5,72.4)	70.7	(68.2,73.1)	69.4	(66.6,72.2)	67.5	(64.3,70.6)	-2.0	(-6.0,2.0)	-1.9	(-5.8,1.9)
14 to 16_____	62.8	(59.4,66.1)	66.4	(63.2,69.5)	62.1	(59.4,64.6)	64.4	(61.5,67.2)	1.6	(-2.9,6.0)	2.3	(-0.8,5.3)
14 to 18_____	65.4	(62.8,67.8)	68.2	(65.9,70.4)	65.5	(63.3,67.6)	65.2	(62.6,67.6)	-0.2	(-3.3,2.9)	-0.3	(-3.0,2.4)
12 to 18_____	59.2	(57.4,61.1)	59.7	(57.8,61.5)	57.8	(56.1,59.4)	58.1	(55.9,60.2)	-1.2	(-3.8,1.4)	0.3	(-2.1,2.7)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	55.9	(52.9,58.8)	56.5	(54.1,58.9)	55.0	(52.7,57.3)	53.0	(50.4,55.7)	-2.8	(-6.3,0.6)	-2.0	(-5.1,1.2)
Females_____	62.7	(60.3,65.2)	63.0	(60.1,65.8)	60.6	(58.2,63.0)	63.3	(60.4,66.1)	0.6	(-2.8,3.9)	2.7	(-0.8,6.2)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	61.2	(58.8,63.6)	61.3	(59.2,63.3)	60.1	(58.3,61.9)	60.5	(57.7,63.2)	-0.7	(-4.0,2.5)	0.4	(-2.7,3.5)
African American__	51.6	(46.5,56.7)	54.0	(47.7,60.2)	54.8	(49.8,59.7)	51.4	(45.6,57.2)	-0.2	(-6.5,6.1)	-3.3	(-8.8,2.2)
Hispanic_____	60.8	(55.3,65.9)	59.3	(54.3,64.2)	53.7	(49.4,57.9)	57.0	(52.7,61.3)	-3.7	(-11.1,3.6)	3.3	(-1.8,8.5)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	77.2	(74.2,79.9)	77.3	(73.9,80.4)	76.0	(73.4,78.4)	73.3	(69.5,76.8)	-3.8	(-7.9,0.3)	-2.6	(-7.6,2.3)
Lower risk_____	47.8	(45.4,50.3)	49.2	(46.9,51.5)	47.4	(45.4,49.5)	47.8	(44.9,50.7)	-0.1	(-4.0,3.9)	0.4	(-2.6,3.4)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	71.3	(69.0,73.5)	70.8	(68.3,73.1)	68.8	(66.8,70.8)	68.8	(66.3,71.3)	-2.5	(-5.8,0.9)	0.0	(-3.2,3.2)
Low_____	44.9	(41.7,48.2)	46.2	(43.3,49.2)	45.5	(43.1,47.9)	45.4	(42.2,48.6)	0.5	(-3.7,4.7)	-0.1	(-3.4,3.3)

Table 3-49. Types of conversations among youth with friends about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who had conversation with friend that "Marijuana use isn't so bad," in the past 6 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	10.0	(8.2,12.1)	7.4	(6.2,8.9)	7.7	(6.4,9.3)	8.8	(7.0,11.1)	-1.2	(-3.7,1.3)	1.1	(-1.1,3.3)
14 to 15_____	19.5	(16.1,23.4)	21.5	(18.5,24.9)	19.6	(17.3,22.1)	18.9	(16.7,21.3)	-0.5	(-4.9,3.8)	-0.6	(-3.8,2.6)
16 to 18_____	33.4	(30.0,37.0)	34.5	(30.9,38.2)	34.8	(32.0,37.7)	30.2	(26.8,33.9)	-3.2	(-8.4,2.0)	-4.6	*(-8.3,-0.9)
14 to 16_____	21.6	(19.3,24.2)	25.6	(22.7,28.6)	22.9	(20.6,25.3)	22.1	(19.9,24.4)	0.5	(-2.9,3.9)	-0.8	(-3.4,1.9)
14 to 18_____	27.1	(24.9,29.4)	28.6	(26.2,31.1)	28.5	(26.4,30.5)	25.4	(23.2,27.6)	-1.7	(-4.9,1.4)	-3.1	*(-5.4,-0.8)
12 to 18_____	22.1	(20.4,23.9)	22.4	(20.7,24.3)	22.4	(20.8,24.0)	20.5	(18.8,22.3)	-1.6	(-4.0,0.7)	-1.9	*(-3.7,-0.1)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	24.6	(22.2,27.2)	23.4	(20.9,26.0)	22.2	(20.3,24.3)	20.3	(18.1,22.7)	-4.3	*(-7.4,-1.2)	-1.9	(-4.4,0.6)
Females_____	19.5	(17.2,22.0)	21.4	(18.9,24.2)	22.5	(20.2,25.0)	20.7	(18.4,23.2)	1.2	(-2.0,4.3)	-1.8	(-4.5,0.8)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	22.6	(20.6,24.8)	22.8	(20.5,25.2)	22.7	(20.9,24.7)	20.3	(18.2,22.7)	-2.3	(-5.0,0.5)	-2.4	*(-4.5,-0.3)
African American__	20.8	(16.2,26.2)	20.5	(16.2,25.5)	21.7	(17.9,26.0)	20.4	(16.2,25.4)	-0.4	(-7.2,6.5)	-1.3	(-6.6,4.0)
Hispanic_____	23.1	(18.8,28.1)	22.3	(17.8,27.5)	23.9	(20.3,27.8)	23.0	(17.9,29.0)	-0.1	(-7.6,7.3)	-0.9	(-6.5,4.7)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	41.7	(37.8,45.6)	43.2	(39.4,47.0)	42.2	(39.5,45.0)	38.1	(34.5,41.9)	-3.5	(-8.8,1.8)	-4.1	(-8.9,0.7)
Lower risk_____	9.2	(7.5,11.2)	9.3	(7.9,10.9)	9.4	(7.9,11.1)	8.8	(7.4,10.3)	-0.4	(-2.9,2.0)	-0.6	(-2.4,1.1)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	31.8	(29.5,34.1)	32.6	(29.8,35.4)	32.5	(30.4,34.7)	29.9	(27.0,33.0)	-1.9	(-5.6,1.8)	-2.6	(-6.0,0.7)
Low_____	10.6	(8.3,13.4)	9.6	(8.1,11.4)	10.8	(9.2,12.6)	9.3	(7.7,11.1)	-1.4	(-4.5,1.7)	-1.5	(-3.9,0.9)

Table 3-50. Types of conversations among youth with friends about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who had conversation with friend about "Specific things I could do to stay away from drugs," in the past 6 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	32.7	(30.3,35.3)	29.3	(26.8,31.8)	28.2	(25.7,30.8)	26.8	(24.2,29.5)	-6.0	*(-9.7,-2.2)	-1.4	(-5.2,2.4)
14 to 15_____	30.5	(27.1,34.2)	30.2	(27.5,33.0)	26.4	(24.3,28.7)	26.1	(23.4,29.1)	-4.4	(-9.5,0.7)	-0.3	(-3.8,3.1)
16 to 18_____	27.3	(24.2,30.6)	27.7	(24.2,31.5)	25.0	(22.7,27.4)	25.6	(22.5,29.0)	-1.6	(-6.2,2.9)	0.7	(-3.1,4.4)
14 to 16_____	29.4	(27.1,31.8)	29.8	(27.6,32.0)	25.5	(23.8,27.2)	25.8	(23.2,28.5)	-3.7	(-7.4,0.0)	0.3	(-2.5,3.1)
14 to 18_____	28.7	(26.7,30.9)	28.8	(26.7,31.1)	25.6	(24.0,27.2)	25.9	(23.5,28.4)	-2.9	(-6.2,0.5)	0.3	(-2.5,3.0)
12 to 18_____	29.9	(28.3,31.5)	28.9	(27.2,30.8)	26.3	(25.0,27.8)	26.1	(24.1,28.2)	-3.8	*(-6.5,-1.0)	-0.2	(-2.4,2.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	27.7	(25.3,30.2)	27.0	(24.7,29.4)	22.6	(20.7,24.6)	23.7	(21.2,26.3)	-4.0	*(-7.9,-0.1)	1.1	(-2.2,4.3)
Females_____	32.2	(29.9,34.6)	31.1	(28.5,33.7)	30.2	(28.3,32.2)	28.7	(26.1,31.3)	-3.5	*(-6.9,-0.1)	-1.6	(-4.3,1.2)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	26.5	(24.7,28.4)	24.9	(22.8,27.1)	21.9	(20.2,23.6)	21.3	(18.9,24.0)	-5.2	*(-8.4,-1.9)	-0.6	(-3.2,2.1)
African American__	35.6	(30.8,40.7)	39.2	(34.6,44.1)	36.5	(33.0,40.2)	34.9	(30.6,39.4)	-0.7	(-6.8,5.5)	-1.6	(-6.6,3.3)
Hispanic_____	40.2	(35.5,45.1)	37.1	(31.6,43.0)	35.8	(32.1,39.6)	37.1	(32.4,42.1)	-3.1	(-9.6,3.4)	1.3	(-3.6,6.3)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	28.2	(25.5,31.1)	28.1	(24.7,31.8)	24.4	(21.9,27.1)	23.8	(20.6,27.3)	-4.4	(-8.9,0.0)	-0.6	(-4.3,3.0)
Lower risk_____	31.1	(28.8,33.5)	29.8	(27.5,32.1)	27.0	(25.1,28.9)	27.2	(24.9,29.6)	-3.9	*(-7.5,-0.3)	0.2	(-2.4,2.9)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	28.7	(26.4,31.2)	25.5	(23.0,28.1)	23.6	(21.9,25.4)	23.5	(21.0,26.1)	-5.3	*(-8.9,-1.6)	-0.2	(-2.8,2.5)
Low_____	31.7	(29.1,34.4)	33.8	(31.1,36.7)	29.5	(27.2,32.0)	29.4	(26.5,32.6)	-2.3	(-6.7,2.1)	-0.1	(-3.5,3.3)

Table 3-51. Types of conversations among youth with friends about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who had conversation with friend about "Bad things that happen if you use drugs," in the past 6 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	46.3	(44.0,48.7)	41.9	(39.4,44.4)	44.5	(41.8,47.2)	41.9	(38.7,45.1)	-4.5	*(-8.3,-0.6)	-2.6	(-6.5,1.3)
14 to 15_____	51.2	(47.0,55.3)	51.7	(48.1,55.2)	49.3	(47.0,51.5)	48.7	(45.3,52.1)	-2.5	(-8.3,3.3)	-0.6	(-4.5,3.4)
16 to 18_____	54.6	(50.9,58.2)	56.3	(52.9,59.6)	54.4	(52.0,56.8)	52.1	(48.7,55.5)	-2.5	(-7.7,2.8)	-2.3	(-6.1,1.5)
14 to 16_____	50.9	(47.6,54.3)	51.8	(48.9,54.8)	49.4	(47.5,51.4)	49.4	(46.7,52.1)	-1.5	(-6.3,3.2)	0.0	(-2.9,2.8)
14 to 18_____	53.0	(50.4,55.7)	54.2	(51.9,56.4)	52.2	(50.6,53.8)	50.6	(48.2,53.0)	-2.4	(-6.2,1.4)	-1.6	(-3.9,0.8)
12 to 18_____	51.1	(49.0,53.2)	50.6	(48.9,52.3)	49.9	(48.6,51.3)	48.1	(46.1,50.0)	-3.0	*(-6.0,-0.1)	-1.9	(-3.9,0.2)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	45.8	(43.0,48.6)	47.0	(44.2,49.9)	43.5	(41.3,45.9)	43.6	(40.9,46.3)	-2.2	(-6.0,1.6)	0.0	(-3.1,3.2)
Females_____	56.6	(53.4,59.8)	54.4	(51.8,57.0)	56.6	(54.2,58.9)	52.7	(50.1,55.4)	-3.9	(-8.0,0.2)	-3.9	*(-6.8,-1.0)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	49.6	(47.0,52.2)	49.8	(47.7,51.9)	48.7	(47.1,50.4)	47.2	(44.7,49.6)	-2.4	(-6.1,1.2)	-1.5	(-3.9,0.8)
African American__	50.0	(44.9,55.2)	52.7	(47.4,57.9)	51.9	(48.0,55.8)	46.2	(40.9,51.5)	-3.9	(-10.7,3.0)	-5.7	‡(-11.3,-0.2)
Hispanic_____	56.3	(51.4,61.2)	53.3	(47.7,58.8)	52.1	(48.0,56.0)	54.1	(47.7,60.4)	-2.2	(-9.5,5.1)	2.1	(-4.0,8.1)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	54.7	(50.9,58.4)	55.1	(51.6,58.6)	54.1	(51.3,56.9)	48.4	(44.8,52.1)	-6.3	‡(-11.5,-1.0)	-5.7	‡(-10.1,-1.2)
Lower risk_____	49.0	(46.4,51.6)	47.8	(45.7,50.0)	47.3	(45.2,49.4)	47.0	(44.4,49.6)	-2.0	(-5.9,1.9)	-0.3	(-3.4,2.7)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	54.5	(51.3,57.7)	52.1	(49.2,54.9)	52.1	(50.0,54.2)	49.8	(46.9,52.6)	-4.8	*(-9.0,-0.5)	-2.3	(-5.2,0.5)
Low_____	47.5	(44.2,50.9)	49.1	(46.3,51.9)	47.7	(45.3,50.2)	46.4	(43.5,49.4)	-1.1	(-6.0,3.8)	-1.3	(-4.9,2.2)

Table 3-52. Young people's conversations with parents about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who never had conversation with parents about drugs in the past 6 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	22.3	(20.0,24.8)	29.1	(26.8,31.6)	31.0	(28.1,34.0)	30.3	(27.5,33.3)	8.0	*(3.8,12.2)	-0.7	(-5.2,3.8)
14 to 15_____	24.3	(21.1,27.7)	28.0	(24.6,31.8)	29.6	(26.7,32.6)	28.0	(25.2,30.9)	3.7	(-0.4,7.8)	-1.6	(-5.3,2.1)
16 to 18_____	27.8	(25.3,30.4)	28.4	(25.3,31.8)	28.8	(26.2,31.6)	35.7	(32.2,39.3)	7.9	*(3.1,12.8)	6.9	*(2.6,11.2)
14 to 16_____	24.2	(21.4,27.1)	26.8	(23.8,30.1)	29.6	(27.1,32.1)	30.7	(27.9,33.7)	6.6	*(2.5,10.6)	1.2	(-2.2,4.5)
14 to 18_____	26.2	(24.1,28.3)	28.3	(25.9,30.8)	29.1	(27.3,31.1)	32.4	(29.8,35.0)	6.2	*(2.7,9.8)	3.2	*(0.5,6.0)
12 to 18_____	25.1	(23.4,26.7)	28.5	(26.6,30.5)	29.7	(28.4,31.0)	31.8	(29.7,33.9)	6.7	*(3.9,9.6)	2.1	(-0.1,4.3)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	26.1	(23.8,28.5)	31.8	(29.1,34.7)	31.7	(29.6,33.8)	35.0	(32.3,37.8)	9.0	*(5.0,12.9)	3.4	*(0.1,6.6)
Females_____	24.0	(21.6,26.6)	25.0	(22.6,27.6)	27.6	(25.7,29.6)	28.4	(25.7,31.2)	4.4	*(0.6,8.1)	0.7	(-2.2,3.7)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	25.8	(23.9,27.9)	28.5	(26.2,30.9)	29.2	(27.6,31.0)	32.4	(30.1,34.7)	6.6	*(3.5,9.7)	3.2	*(0.7,5.6)
African American__	25.1	(20.9,29.8)	28.3	(23.8,33.3)	28.9	(25.6,32.4)	29.3	(24.1,35.2)	4.2	(-4.0,12.5)	0.4	(-5.8,6.7)
Hispanic_____	20.4	(16.0,25.6)	27.3	(23.2,31.7)	28.8	(25.1,32.8)	28.3	(24.1,32.9)	7.9	*(1.7,14.1)	-0.5	(-5.2,4.2)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	25.5	(22.7,28.5)	27.3	(24.3,30.6)	27.9	(25.0,31.0)	35.5	(31.9,39.2)	10.0	*(4.7,15.2)	7.6	*(3.2,11.9)
Lower risk_____	24.4	(22.1,27.0)	27.8	(25.5,30.2)	30.2	(28.2,32.3)	29.4	(27.3,31.5)	4.9	*(2.0,7.8)	-0.9	(-3.5,1.8)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	26.3	(24.4,28.3)	28.6	(25.9,31.5)	30.8	(28.8,32.9)	35.5	(32.8,38.3)	9.2	*(5.6,12.8)	4.7	*(1.7,7.8)
Low_____	23.4	(20.5,26.6)	27.9	(25.3,30.7)	28.5	(26.3,30.7)	27.3	(24.6,30.1)	3.9	*(0.1,7.6)	-1.2	(-4.5,2.1)

Table 3-53. Young people's conversations with parents about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who had two or more conversations with parents about drugs in the past 6 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	57.8	(54.6,60.8)	52.0	(49.2,54.7)	49.3	(46.6,52.0)	50.1	(47.1,53.0)	-7.7	*(-12.2,-3.2)	0.8	(-3.4,5.0)
14 to 15_____	55.2	(51.2,59.2)	51.7	(48.1,55.3)	49.0	(46.1,52.0)	50.2	(47.1,53.2)	-5.1	*(-10.0,-0.1)	1.1	(-2.7,5.0)
16 to 18_____	50.0	(46.4,53.7)	46.4	(42.8,50.0)	47.5	(44.8,50.2)	46.1	(42.2,50.2)	-3.9	(-9.1,1.3)	-1.4	(-6.0,3.3)
14 to 16_____	54.5	(51.1,57.9)	51.0	(47.8,54.2)	48.2	(45.7,50.6)	49.4	(46.2,52.5)	-5.2	*(-9.7,-0.6)	1.2	(-2.4,4.8)
14 to 18_____	52.4	(49.6,55.2)	48.8	(46.3,51.3)	48.1	(46.0,50.3)	47.9	(45.0,50.7)	-4.5	*(-8.5,-0.6)	-0.3	(-3.3,2.7)
12 to 18_____	53.9	(51.6,56.2)	49.7	(47.7,51.7)	48.5	(46.9,50.1)	48.5	(46.1,50.9)	-5.4	*(-8.7,-2.2)	0.0	(-2.5,2.5)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	53.4	(50.5,56.2)	46.5	(43.8,49.2)	46.2	(43.9,48.6)	45.6	(42.8,48.4)	-7.8	*(-11.6,-3.9)	-0.7	(-4.0,2.7)
Females_____	54.5	(51.3,57.7)	53.1	(50.1,56.2)	50.8	(48.6,53.0)	51.5	(48.4,54.7)	-3.0	(-7.4,1.4)	0.7	(-2.5,4.0)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	53.0	(50.5,55.6)	49.0	(46.4,51.6)	47.6	(45.7,49.5)	46.7	(43.8,49.5)	-6.4	*(-9.9,-2.8)	-0.9	(-4.1,2.2)
African American__	56.3	(50.3,62.2)	53.2	(47.4,59.0)	52.9	(48.4,57.3)	54.3	(47.9,60.6)	-2.0	(-11.3,7.2)	1.4	(-4.9,7.7)
Hispanic_____	58.1	(52.6,63.3)	50.4	(45.4,55.4)	50.0	(46.1,54.0)	54.2	(48.9,59.3)	-3.9	(-11.1,3.3)	4.1	(-1.5,9.7)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	53.5	(49.9,57.1)	49.6	(46.1,53.0)	47.8	(44.7,51.0)	45.2	(41.2,49.2)	-8.4	*(-13.9,-2.8)	-2.7	(-6.9,1.6)
Lower risk_____	54.7	(51.8,57.5)	50.9	(48.2,53.6)	49.5	(47.5,51.5)	50.1	(47.4,52.8)	-4.6	*(-8.4,-0.8)	0.6	(-2.5,3.7)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	50.8	(48.1,53.5)	47.6	(44.6,50.8)	45.5	(43.1,48.0)	43.9	(41.2,46.7)	-6.9	*(-10.5,-3.2)	-1.6	(-4.8,1.7)
Low_____	57.7	(54.1,61.1)	52.4	(49.8,55.1)	51.8	(49.8,53.7)	54.1	(50.6,57.4)	-3.6	(-8.4,1.2)	2.3	(-1.3,5.8)

Table 3-54. Young people's conversations with parents or friends about drugs, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who had four or more conversations with parents or friends about drugs in the past 6 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	42.2	(39.3,45.2)	36.1	(33.4,39.0)	35.8	(33.2,38.5)	34.6	(31.6,37.8)	-7.6	*(-11.9,-3.3)	-1.2	(-5.2,2.9)
14 to 15_____	47.6	(43.8,51.4)	51.0	(48.0,54.1)	46.9	(44.0,49.8)	45.0	(41.6,48.4)	-2.6	(-7.9,2.7)	-1.9	(-5.7,1.9)
16 to 18_____	55.1	(51.9,58.3)	54.0	(50.5,57.4)	51.6	(49.0,54.2)	50.6	(47.5,53.7)	-4.5	*(-8.3,-0.7)	-1.0	(-4.8,2.8)
14 to 16_____	50.2	(47.2,53.2)	52.5	(49.5,55.6)	48.4	(45.6,51.1)	48.3	(45.0,51.5)	-2.0	(-6.5,2.6)	-0.1	(-3.4,3.2)
14 to 18_____	51.7	(49.3,54.1)	52.6	(50.3,55.0)	49.6	(47.5,51.7)	48.2	(45.6,50.8)	-3.5	*(-6.7,-0.4)	-1.4	(-4.3,1.4)
12 to 18_____	49.0	(47.1,50.8)	47.8	(45.8,49.8)	45.5	(43.9,47.1)	44.2	(42.0,46.4)	-4.8	*(-7.4,-2.2)	-1.3	(-3.8,1.1)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	47.5	(44.5,50.6)	46.3	(43.7,49.0)	44.2	(42.0,46.4)	43.0	(40.2,45.9)	-4.5	*(-8.3,-0.7)	-1.1	(-4.8,2.5)
Females_____	50.5	(48.0,52.9)	49.3	(46.3,52.3)	46.9	(44.8,49.1)	45.4	(42.2,48.6)	-5.1	*(-9.0,-1.1)	-1.5	(-4.8,1.7)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	50.6	(48.4,52.7)	48.8	(46.5,51.1)	46.9	(45.1,48.8)	44.4	(41.8,47.1)	-6.2	*(-9.0,-3.4)	-2.5	(-5.3,0.4)
African American__	41.1	(36.2,46.2)	43.4	(37.6,49.3)	42.7	(37.8,47.7)	41.1	(35.0,47.5)	0.0	(-8.1,8.0)	-1.6	(-8.3,5.1)
Hispanic_____	52.0	(46.0,58.0)	48.4	(43.6,53.1)	44.7	(40.1,49.4)	47.2	(42.0,52.4)	-4.9	(-12.3,2.5)	2.5	(-2.9,7.8)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	62.5	(59.6,65.4)	61.2	(57.3,64.9)	58.4	(55.8,60.9)	57.9	(54.2,61.6)	-4.6	*(-8.9,-0.4)	-0.5	(-5.0,4.1)
Lower risk_____	40.0	(37.4,42.5)	39.9	(37.5,42.4)	37.9	(35.8,40.1)	36.6	(34.0,39.4)	-3.3	(-7.2,0.5)	-1.3	(-4.5,1.9)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	56.8	(54.0,59.4)	55.3	(52.4,58.1)	53.3	(51.2,55.3)	51.5	(48.4,54.7)	-5.2	*(-8.8,-1.6)	-1.7	(-5.4,1.9)
Low_____	39.2	(36.2,42.3)	38.4	(35.2,41.7)	36.4	(33.9,38.9)	35.7	(32.5,39.0)	-3.5	(-7.5,0.4)	-0.7	(-4.4,2.9)

Table 3-55. Young people's conversations about anti-drug ads, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who talked with parents/caregivers about anti-drug ads in recent months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	38.7	(36.2,41.4)	36.0	(33.4,38.6)	35.1	(32.4,37.8)	36.9	(34.1,39.8)	-1.8	(-5.9,2.2)	1.8	(-2.2,5.9)
14 to 15_____	30.4	(27.1,34.1)	28.0	(24.9,31.3)	27.2	(24.8,29.7)	27.1	(24.3,30.0)	-3.4	(-7.9,1.2)	-0.1	(-3.9,3.6)
16 to 18_____	18.8	(15.8,22.2)	21.2	(18.4,24.4)	22.3	(20.3,24.5)	21.4	(18.6,24.5)	2.6	(-1.8,6.9)	-0.9	(-4.2,2.4)
14 to 16_____	28.1	(25.6,30.7)	26.6	(23.9,29.6)	25.9	(23.9,28.0)	25.3	(22.8,28.1)	-2.8	(-6.3,0.8)	-0.6	(-3.5,2.4)
14 to 18_____	24.1	(22.0,26.3)	24.3	(22.0,26.8)	24.4	(22.7,26.2)	23.8	(21.7,26.1)	-0.3	(-3.1,2.6)	-0.5	(-3.0,1.9)
12 to 18_____	28.3	(26.6,30.0)	27.7	(25.9,29.6)	27.5	(26.2,28.9)	27.6	(26.0,29.3)	-0.6	(-2.8,1.5)	0.1	(-1.9,2.1)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	26.9	(24.7,29.3)	25.3	(23.0,27.7)	24.9	(23.4,26.5)	24.9	(22.5,27.4)	-2.0	(-4.7,0.7)	0.0	(-2.6,2.5)
Females_____	29.6	(26.9,32.5)	30.2	(27.6,33.0)	30.2	(27.9,32.6)	30.4	(28.1,32.8)	0.8	(-3.0,4.6)	0.2	(-2.7,3.1)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	26.1	(24.1,28.2)	26.6	(24.5,28.8)	26.1	(24.4,27.8)	25.2	(22.9,27.5)	-1.0	(-4.0,2.0)	-0.9	(-3.5,1.8)
African American__	33.9	(28.9,39.3)	33.9	(28.9,39.4)	34.0	(30.7,37.5)	33.6	(29.3,38.2)	-0.3	(-6.8,6.2)	-0.4	(-5.4,4.6)
Hispanic_____	35.4	(31.0,40.1)	26.1	(22.5,30.1)	28.9	(25.3,32.8)	33.7	(29.7,38.0)	-1.7	(-6.5,3.1)	4.8	*(0.6,9.1)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	19.7	(16.9,22.8)	20.4	(17.5,23.5)	21.8	(19.6,24.2)	19.4	(16.9,22.3)	-0.2	(-4.3,3.9)	-2.3	(-5.9,1.3)
Lower risk_____	34.1	(31.8,36.4)	32.7	(30.4,35.0)	32.2	(30.3,34.1)	32.6	(30.6,34.8)	-1.4	(-4.2,1.3)	0.4	(-2.2,3.0)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	21.3	(19.2,23.6)	21.2	(18.9,23.7)	22.0	(20.4,23.8)	21.5	(19.5,23.7)	0.2	(-2.9,3.3)	-0.5	(-3.2,2.1)
Low_____	37.0	(34.1,40.0)	36.3	(33.7,39.1)	34.1	(31.8,36.5)	35.0	(32.2,37.8)	-2.0	(-5.5,1.4)	0.9	(-2.7,4.4)

Table 3-56. Young people's conversations about anti-drug ads, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent who talked with others (friends, other adults, etc.) about anti-drug ads in recent months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	42.2	(39.1,45.4)	38.3	(35.2,41.6)	36.9	(34.3,39.7)	40.2	(37.0,43.4)	-2.1	(-6.1,1.9)	3.3	(-0.3,6.8)
14 to 15_____	42.4	(38.5,46.5)	41.8	(38.5,45.1)	41.4	(38.8,44.0)	40.6	(37.7,43.6)	-1.8	(-7.1,3.5)	-0.8	(-4.7,3.1)
16 to 18_____	40.1	(36.3,44.1)	37.8	(34.4,41.3)	39.8	(36.6,43.1)	47.3	(43.4,51.2)	7.1	*(2.3,11.9)	7.5	*(2.8,12.1)
14 to 16_____	42.6	(39.8,45.5)	41.1	(38.0,44.3)	41.8	(39.4,44.3)	43.4	(40.9,46.0)	0.8	(-3.2,4.9)	1.6	(-1.8,5.0)
14 to 18_____	41.2	(38.6,43.8)	39.6	(37.0,42.3)	40.5	(38.3,42.7)	44.4	(41.9,47.0)	3.2	(-0.4,6.9)	3.9	*(1.0,6.9)
12 to 18_____	41.5	(39.4,43.6)	39.2	(37.0,41.5)	39.5	(37.7,41.3)	43.2	(41.2,45.2)	1.7	(-1.0,4.4)	3.7	*(1.5,6.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	37.5	(35.0,40.1)	33.4	(30.8,36.2)	33.8	(31.5,36.1)	36.7	(33.9,39.6)	-0.8	(-4.6,3.1)	3.0	(-0.4,6.3)
Females_____	45.5	(42.8,48.3)	45.2	(41.9,48.6)	45.3	(42.8,47.8)	49.8	(46.9,52.6)	4.2	*(0.4,8.0)	4.5	*(1.1,7.9)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	40.7	(38.2,43.2)	37.9	(35.3,40.6)	38.3	(36.5,40.1)	41.7	(39.3,44.1)	1.0	(-2.4,4.5)	3.4	*(0.7,6.1)
African American__	44.9	(39.7,50.1)	42.8	(37.7,48.0)	43.6	(38.5,48.8)	45.7	(40.7,50.8)	0.8	(-5.3,7.0)	2.1	(-4.2,8.4)
Hispanic_____	42.2	(37.1,47.5)	38.4	(33.0,44.2)	40.2	(35.9,44.7)	46.6	(39.7,53.5)	4.3	(-4.0,12.7)	6.4	*(0.8,11.9)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	44.0	(40.4,47.6)	37.4	(33.6,41.4)	40.9	(37.6,44.3)	47.7	(44.2,51.2)	3.6	(-1.7,9.0)	6.7	*(2.1,11.4)
Lower risk_____	39.4	(36.7,42.3)	40.3	(37.7,43.0)	39.2	(37.4,41.1)	40.8	(38.3,43.3)	1.4	(-1.8,4.5)	1.6	(-1.2,4.4)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	42.7	(40.2,45.3)	39.1	(36.4,42.0)	40.8	(38.3,43.4)	43.7	(41.0,46.4)	1.0	(-2.6,4.5)	2.9	(0.0,5.8)
Low_____	39.6	(36.1,43.2)	39.6	(36.6,42.8)	38.1	(36.0,40.2)	43.2	(40.0,46.4)	3.6	(-1.1,8.2)	5.1	*(1.5,8.7)

Table 3-57. Recall of stories on TV news or radio news about drugs among youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent recalling stories on TV or radio news at least once a week in recent months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	31.7	(28.9,34.7)	26.7	(24.1,29.6)	25.5	(22.8,28.5)	27.8	(25.3,30.3)	-4.0	(-8.0,0.0)	2.2	(-1.3,5.8)
14 to 15_____	31.9	(28.2,36.0)	29.1	(26.3,32.0)	25.7	(23.4,28.1)	27.5	(24.6,30.6)	-4.4	(-10.0,1.2)	1.8	(-1.8,5.4)
16 to 18_____	32.7	(29.0,36.7)	30.2	(26.6,34.2)	25.8	(23.2,28.5)	27.5	(24.2,31.1)	-5.2	*(-10.3,-0.2)	1.7	(-2.3,5.7)
14 to 16_____	31.6	(28.2,35.1)	29.5	(26.7,32.4)	25.1	(23.3,27.1)	26.4	(24.3,28.6)	-5.1	*(-9.4,-0.8)	1.3	(-1.3,3.9)
14 to 18_____	32.4	(29.6,35.3)	29.7	(27.2,32.4)	25.7	(24.0,27.6)	27.5	(25.4,29.7)	-4.9	*(-8.3,-1.5)	1.8	(-0.6,4.1)
12 to 18_____	32.2	(29.9,34.6)	28.9	(26.8,31.0)	25.7	(24.1,27.3)	27.6	(25.9,29.4)	-4.6	*(-7.2,-2.0)	1.9	(-0.2,4.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	31.7	(28.7,34.9)	27.4	(24.4,30.6)	24.5	(22.5,26.8)	25.8	(23.5,28.2)	-5.9	*(-9.5,-2.3)	1.2	(-1.6,4.1)
Females_____	32.7	(29.9,35.6)	30.4	(27.8,33.2)	26.9	(24.6,29.2)	29.5	(26.9,32.1)	-3.3	(-6.6,0.1)	2.6	(-0.7,5.9)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	31.8	(29.3,34.4)	27.1	(24.6,29.8)	24.2	(22.4,26.0)	26.4	(24.3,28.6)	-5.4	*(-8.6,-2.3)	2.2	(-0.1,4.5)
African American__	35.2	(30.1,40.8)	32.6	(27.6,38.1)	29.6	(25.5,34.0)	33.2	(29.2,37.6)	-2.0	(-8.3,4.2)	3.7	(-2.2,9.5)
Hispanic_____	32.4	(26.9,38.5)	32.1	(27.0,37.6)	26.6	(22.4,31.2)	29.0	(23.9,34.6)	-3.4	(-11.0,4.1)	2.4	(-2.8,7.6)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	35.4	(31.7,39.4)	29.3	(26.2,32.7)	26.5	(24.0,29.1)	30.1	(26.3,34.1)	-5.4	*(-10.2,-0.6)	3.6	(-0.4,7.7)
Lower risk_____	30.5	(27.6,33.5)	28.1	(26.0,30.4)	25.7	(23.6,28.0)	26.1	(24.0,28.3)	-4.4	*(-7.8,-1.0)	0.4	(-2.5,3.3)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	34.7	(31.5,38.0)	28.4	(25.9,31.1)	27.1	(25.1,29.1)	28.1	(26.0,30.3)	-6.6	*(-9.8,-3.3)	1.0	(-1.8,3.9)
Low_____	29.1	(25.9,32.5)	29.8	(26.6,33.2)	24.2	(21.8,26.7)	27.0	(24.8,29.3)	-2.1	(-6.2,1.9)	2.8	(-0.1,5.8)

Table 3-58. Recall of stories in TV movies, sitcoms, or dramas about drugs among youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent recalling stories about drugs in TV movies, sitcoms, or dramas at least once a week in recent months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	19.1	(16.9,21.6)	16.6	(14.3,19.0)	18.9	(16.8,21.2)	19.1	(16.7,21.7)	0.0	(-3.3,3.3)	0.2	(-2.9,3.4)
14 to 15_____	24.7	(22.0,27.7)	25.2	(22.4,28.2)	22.8	(20.8,24.9)	21.1	(18.8,23.7)	-3.6	*(-7.0,-0.1)	-1.7	(-5.0,1.7)
16 to 18_____	25.1	(22.0,28.5)	24.8	(21.7,28.2)	23.2	(20.5,26.1)	22.9	(19.9,26.3)	-2.2	(-6.3,1.9)	-0.3	(-4.0,3.5)
14 to 16_____	25.2	(23.1,27.3)	25.1	(22.3,28.2)	22.4	(20.3,24.7)	21.5	(19.4,23.8)	-3.7	*(-6.5,-0.8)	-0.9	(-4.0,2.2)
14 to 18_____	24.9	(22.9,27.0)	25.0	(22.5,27.7)	23.0	(21.2,24.9)	22.1	(20.1,24.3)	-2.8	*(-5.4,-0.2)	-0.9	(-3.5,1.8)
12 to 18_____	23.3	(21.6,25.0)	22.6	(20.5,24.7)	21.8	(20.3,23.4)	21.3	(19.7,22.9)	-2.0	*(-3.9,-0.1)	-0.6	(-2.6,1.5)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	22.0	(19.8,24.4)	21.1	(18.7,23.7)	19.8	(17.9,21.8)	19.8	(17.7,22.1)	-2.2	(-4.8,0.4)	0.0	(-2.7,2.7)
Females_____	24.6	(22.2,27.2)	24.1	(21.3,27.1)	23.9	(21.8,26.2)	22.8	(20.7,25.0)	-1.8	(-4.9,1.3)	-1.2	(-3.7,1.3)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	22.2	(20.1,24.5)	22.2	(19.8,24.8)	20.8	(19.2,22.6)	19.3	(17.5,21.1)	-3.0	*(-5.4,-0.5)	-1.5	(-3.8,0.7)
African American__	28.1	(23.8,32.9)	25.9	(21.7,30.6)	25.9	(22.1,30.2)	25.9	(22.3,29.8)	-2.3	(-8.3,3.7)	-0.1	(-5.7,5.6)
Hispanic_____	23.4	(18.9,28.6)	21.4	(17.4,26.0)	20.8	(16.5,25.8)	26.6	(21.1,32.9)	3.2	(-2.7,9.1)	5.8	(-0.5,12.2)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	27.6	(24.7,30.8)	24.6	(21.0,28.5)	23.1	(20.8,25.7)	26.1	(22.5,30.0)	-1.5	(-6.2,3.2)	2.9	(-1.3,7.2)
Lower risk_____	21.1	(19.2,23.1)	21.0	(18.7,23.4)	20.9	(19.1,22.9)	18.5	(16.8,20.3)	-2.6	*(-4.7,-0.4)	-2.4	*(-4.8,-0.1)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	24.9	(22.4,27.6)	22.9	(20.2,26.0)	23.1	(21.0,25.3)	23.3	(21.1,25.6)	-1.6	(-4.8,1.5)	0.1	(-2.8,3.1)
Low_____	21.3	(18.6,24.4)	22.3	(19.6,25.2)	20.5	(18.2,23.0)	18.6	(16.4,21.1)	-2.7	(-6.1,0.7)	-1.8	(-5.1,1.4)

Table 3-59. Recall of stories on TV talk shows about drugs among youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent recalling stories about drugs on TV talk shows at least once a week in recent months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	16.3	(14.4,18.5)	15.3	(13.3,17.5)	13.8	(12.3,15.4)	11.7	(9.7,13.9)	-4.7	*(-7.3,-2.0)	-2.1	(-4.7,0.5)
14 to 15_____	22.9	(19.9,26.2)	19.9	(17.2,22.9)	17.4	(15.6,19.5)	15.0	(13.1,17.1)	-7.9	*(-11.4,-4.3)	-2.4	(-5.0,0.1)
16 to 18_____	25.1	(22.0,28.5)	24.5	(21.0,28.4)	20.9	(18.0,24.1)	18.3	(15.4,21.7)	-6.8	*(-11.1,-2.5)	-2.6	(-6.7,1.5)
14 to 16_____	23.8	(21.3,26.3)	20.5	(17.9,23.4)	18.4	(16.7,20.3)	15.1	(13.4,16.9)	-8.7	*(-11.9,-5.4)	-3.3	*(-5.6,-1.1)
14 to 18_____	24.1	(21.9,26.5)	22.4	(20.2,24.8)	19.5	(17.4,21.7)	16.9	(15.0,19.0)	-7.2	*(-10.1,-4.3)	-2.6	*(-5.1,-0.1)
12 to 18_____	21.8	(20.0,23.8)	20.4	(18.6,22.3)	17.8	(16.2,19.5)	15.4	(13.9,16.9)	-6.5	*(-8.7,-4.3)	-2.5	*(-4.3,-0.6)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	18.2	(15.8,20.9)	18.3	(16.0,21.0)	15.0	(13.1,17.3)	13.8	(11.8,16.0)	-4.4	*(-7.4,-1.5)	-1.3	(-3.6,1.0)
Females_____	25.6	(23.2,28.3)	22.5	(20.2,24.9)	20.7	(18.7,22.8)	17.0	(15.0,19.2)	-8.6	*(-11.4,-5.8)	-3.7	*(-6.5,-0.8)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	19.8	(17.6,22.3)	19.7	(17.6,22.0)	16.3	(14.6,18.2)	14.2	(12.2,16.5)	-5.6	*(-8.6,-2.7)	-2.1	*(-4.2,0.0)
African American__	29.6	(25.5,34.2)	25.5	(20.6,31.0)	22.0	(17.9,26.6)	20.7	(17.1,24.9)	-8.9	*(-14.4,-3.4)	-1.2	(-6.6,4.1)
Hispanic_____	24.9	(19.7,30.9)	19.0	(14.7,24.2)	18.6	(15.1,22.6)	15.5	(12.0,19.8)	-9.4	*(-15.3,-3.5)	-3.1	(-8.1,2.0)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	25.9	(22.9,29.2)	24.6	(21.4,28.0)	21.2	(18.2,24.5)	17.7	(14.7,21.2)	-8.2	*(-12.5,-4.0)	-3.4	(-7.8,0.9)
Lower risk_____	19.1	(16.9,21.6)	17.3	(15.3,19.4)	15.5	(13.9,17.3)	13.9	(12.5,15.5)	-5.2	*(-7.9,-2.4)	-1.6	(-3.7,0.5)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	23.7	(21.1,26.5)	21.8	(19.2,24.5)	18.3	(16.3,20.4)	15.6	(13.6,17.9)	-8.1	*(-11.1,-5.0)	-2.6	*(-5.2,-0.1)
Low_____	19.7	(17.2,22.4)	18.9	(16.4,21.7)	17.4	(15.4,19.6)	14.9	(13.2,16.8)	-4.8	*(-8.0,-1.5)	-2.5	(-5.2,0.2)

Table 3-60. Recall of stories in movies (theater/rental) about drugs among youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent recalling stories about drugs in movies (theater/rental) at least once a week in recent months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	12.4	(10.7,14.3)	12.6	(10.4,15.2)	14.1	(12.3,16.2)	15.0	(12.8,17.6)	2.6	(-0.6,5.9)	0.9	(-2.5,4.2)
14 to 15_____	17.4	(14.8,20.3)	20.2	(17.5,23.2)	18.0	(15.8,20.4)	16.7	(14.4,19.3)	-0.7	(-4.2,2.9)	-1.2	(-4.5,2.0)
16 to 18_____	22.7	(19.5,26.2)	20.4	(17.3,23.8)	19.2	(17.0,21.6)	18.1	(15.5,21.0)	-4.6	(-9.2,0.0)	-1.1	(-4.6,2.3)
14 to 16_____	19.2	(16.7,22.0)	19.7	(17.1,22.6)	17.6	(15.7,19.7)	17.0	(14.9,19.3)	-2.2	(-5.7,1.4)	-0.6	(-3.4,2.2)
14 to 18_____	20.3	(18.2,22.6)	20.3	(18.0,22.8)	18.7	(17.0,20.5)	17.5	(15.7,19.5)	-2.8	(-5.8,0.2)	-1.2	(-3.3,0.9)
12 to 18_____	18.0	(16.5,19.6)	18.1	(16.3,20.0)	17.4	(16.2,18.6)	16.8	(15.4,18.3)	-1.2	(-3.3,0.8)	-0.6	(-2.2,1.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	20.1	(18.1,22.4)	18.4	(16.1,20.9)	17.1	(15.7,18.7)	16.2	(14.0,18.5)	-4.0	*(-6.9,-1.0)	-1.0	(-3.3,1.4)
Females_____	15.8	(13.8,18.0)	17.7	(15.3,20.5)	17.6	(15.8,19.5)	17.4	(15.3,19.8)	1.6	(-1.4,4.7)	-0.2	(-2.7,2.3)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	16.3	(14.6,18.1)	16.4	(14.5,18.4)	16.9	(15.5,18.4)	15.4	(13.6,17.5)	-0.8	(-3.5,1.8)	-1.5	(-3.5,0.6)
African American__	23.0	(19.0,27.5)	25.0	(21.0,29.5)	18.5	(15.9,21.4)	20.3	(16.6,24.6)	-2.7	(-8.0,2.6)	1.8	(-3.2,6.7)
Hispanic_____	20.9	(16.7,25.7)	19.0	(14.8,24.1)	19.3	(15.7,23.5)	20.0	(15.7,25.2)	-0.8	(-7.2,5.5)	0.7	(-5.0,6.4)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	25.4	(22.3,28.9)	23.0	(20.2,26.0)	21.8	(19.2,24.7)	19.1	(16.3,22.3)	-6.3	*(-11.2,-1.4)	-2.7	(-6.2,0.8)
Lower risk_____	11.9	(10.3,13.8)	14.4	(12.7,16.3)	14.8	(13.5,16.3)	14.9	(13.4,16.6)	3.0	*(0.5,5.4)	0.1	(-2.0,2.2)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	21.4	(19.0,23.9)	20.6	(18.2,23.2)	20.1	(18.3,21.9)	17.3	(15.4,19.4)	-4.1	*(-6.9,-1.3)	-2.8	*(-5.0,-0.6)
Low_____	13.5	(11.4,15.9)	14.6	(12.4,17.1)	14.3	(12.8,16.0)	15.9	(14.1,17.8)	2.3	(-0.6,5.3)	1.5	(-0.8,3.9)

Table 3-61. Recall of stories in magazines about drugs among youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent recalling stories about drugs in magazines at least once a week in recent months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	10.2	(8.8,11.9)	8.3	(6.7,10.3)	10.1	(8.6,11.8)	8.0	(6.3,10.0)	-2.2	(-4.7,0.2)	-2.1	(-4.6,0.4)
14 to 15_____	13.0	(10.6,15.8)	9.9	(8.0,12.2)	11.3	(9.7,13.3)	10.2	(8.3,12.5)	-2.7	(-5.9,0.5)	-1.1	(-4.0,1.8)
16 to 18_____	12.5	(10.3,15.2)	11.0	(8.9,13.6)	11.4	(9.6,13.5)	9.6	(7.6,12.1)	-2.9	(-6.0,0.2)	-1.8	(-4.5,0.9)
14 to 16_____	12.7	(10.6,15.2)	10.2	(8.4,12.5)	11.8	(10.2,13.6)	9.5	(8.0,11.2)	-3.3	*(-6.2,-0.4)	-2.3	(-4.9,0.3)
14 to 18_____	12.7	(10.9,14.8)	10.5	(9.0,12.2)	11.4	(10.0,12.9)	9.9	(8.5,11.5)	-2.9	*(-5.0,-0.7)	-1.5	(-3.5,0.5)
12 to 18_____	12.0	(10.6,13.6)	9.9	(8.6,11.3)	11.0	(10.0,12.1)	9.3	(8.3,10.5)	-2.7	*(-4.3,-1.1)	-1.7	*(-3.1,-0.2)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	9.9	(8.2,12.0)	8.6	(7.1,10.4)	9.6	(8.3,11.0)	8.3	(6.8,10.1)	-1.6	(-3.7,0.6)	-1.3	(-3.3,0.7)
Females_____	14.2	(12.2,16.4)	11.2	(9.5,13.1)	12.5	(10.9,14.3)	10.4	(8.9,12.0)	-3.8	*(-6.1,-1.5)	-2.2	(-4.4,0.0)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	11.4	(9.6,13.5)	9.2	(7.8,10.8)	9.6	(8.6,10.8)	8.2	(7.1,9.5)	-3.2	*(-5.2,-1.2)	-1.4	(-2.9,0.1)
African American__	14.6	(11.3,18.8)	13.3	(10.1,17.4)	12.6	(9.7,16.1)	14.7	(11.1,19.1)	0.0	(-5.1,5.1)	2.1	(-2.3,6.5)
Hispanic_____	11.2	(8.3,14.9)	9.6	(6.9,13.3)	13.7	(11.0,16.9)	9.5	(6.9,13.0)	-1.7	(-6.0,2.5)	-4.2	(-8.5,0.2)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	14.3	(11.7,17.3)	11.8	(9.8,14.1)	12.2	(10.6,14.1)	10.8	(8.5,13.8)	-3.4	(-7.1,0.2)	-1.4	(-4.4,1.6)
Lower risk_____	10.3	(8.9,12.0)	8.7	(7.3,10.3)	9.9	(8.8,11.1)	8.9	(7.5,10.5)	-1.4	(-3.5,0.6)	-1.0	(-2.9,0.9)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	12.6	(10.7,14.7)	10.6	(8.8,12.7)	11.7	(10.3,13.3)	10.1	(8.6,11.7)	-2.5	*(-4.9,-0.1)	-1.7	(-3.7,0.3)
Low_____	11.2	(9.4,13.4)	9.1	(7.5,10.9)	10.3	(8.9,11.9)	8.5	(7.2,10.1)	-2.7	*(-4.8,-0.6)	-1.8	(-4.0,0.5)

Table 3-62. Weekly recall of drug themes in at least one media outlet among youth by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent recalling stories at least once a week in recent months in at least one venue											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	46.3	(43.4,49.2)	40.4	(37.4,43.4)	40.3	(37.8,42.9)	41.1	(38.0,44.3)	-5.2	*(-8.9,-1.5)	0.8	(-2.9,4.5)
14 to 15_____	54.3	(50.6,58.0)	48.7	(45.3,52.1)	45.5	(43.0,48.1)	41.5	(38.5,44.6)	-12.8	*(-17.9,-7.7)	-4.0	(-8.1,0.0)
16 to 18_____	54.5	(50.9,58.1)	55.1	(51.2,58.9)	48.3	(44.9,51.7)	45.8	(41.6,50.0)	-8.7	*(-14.0,-3.4)	-2.5	(-6.9,1.8)
14 to 16_____	54.1	(51.0,57.1)	49.7	(46.3,53.0)	46.0	(43.5,48.5)	42.8	(40.3,45.4)	-11.2	*(-15.6,-6.8)	-3.1	*(-6.1,-0.2)
14 to 18_____	54.4	(51.9,56.9)	52.2	(49.3,55.1)	47.1	(44.8,49.5)	44.0	(41.5,46.5)	-10.5	*(-14.1,-6.8)	-3.2	*(-5.6,-0.8)
12 to 18_____	52.1	(50.0,54.2)	48.8	(46.4,51.2)	45.2	(43.3,47.0)	43.1	(41.0,45.2)	-8.9	*(-11.8,-6.1)	-2.0	*(-4.0,-0.1)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	49.8	(46.9,52.8)	46.1	(42.8,49.4)	42.4	(39.9,44.9)	40.5	(37.5,43.4)	-9.4	*(-13.5,-5.3)	-1.9	(-5.0,1.1)
Females_____	54.4	(51.4,57.3)	51.7	(48.8,54.5)	48.1	(45.5,50.6)	45.9	(43.2,48.6)	-8.5	*(-12.2,-4.7)	-2.2	(-5.3,1.0)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	50.7	(48.2,53.3)	46.9	(44.0,49.9)	43.0	(40.9,45.2)	40.9	(38.4,43.5)	-9.8	*(-13.3,-6.3)	-2.1	(-4.3,0.1)
African American__	58.0	(52.4,63.5)	56.2	(50.8,61.5)	53.3	(48.8,57.7)	50.7	(45.8,55.6)	-7.3	(-15.2,0.6)	-2.6	(-8.0,2.8)
Hispanic_____	53.2	(46.5,59.8)	48.5	(42.8,54.2)	44.7	(39.7,49.8)	47.7	(41.0,54.5)	-5.5	(-12.8,1.8)	3.0	(-3.5,9.5)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	58.7	(54.8,62.6)	53.9	(50.2,57.6)	49.8	(46.9,52.8)	47.8	(43.4,52.1)	-10.9	*(-17.2,-4.7)	-2.0	(-6.0,1.9)
Lower risk_____	47.8	(45.2,50.5)	44.7	(42.1,47.4)	42.7	(40.6,44.8)	39.8	(37.3,42.3)	-8.0	*(-11.5,-4.5)	-2.9	*(-5.6,-0.2)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	56.1	(52.8,59.3)	50.3	(47.3,53.4)	46.9	(44.4,49.3)	44.8	(42.0,47.5)	-11.3	*(-15.2,-7.5)	-2.1	(-4.8,0.7)
Low_____	47.4	(44.0,50.8)	47.2	(43.6,50.9)	43.5	(40.9,46.1)	41.0	(38.3,43.7)	-6.4	*(-11.1,-1.8)	-2.5	(-5.7,0.7)

Table 3-63. Parents¹ recall of TV or radio news programs with drug themes in recent months, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent reporting having noticed stories on TV or radio news programs dealing with drug use among young people at least weekly											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	50.4	(48.2,52.5)	47.5	(45.6,49.4)	46.4	(44.3,48.5)	45.2	(42.7,47.8)	-5.2	*(-8.4,-1.9)	-1.2	(-4.0,1.7)
Gender												
Males_____	49.9	(46.0,53.8)	45.5	(41.6,49.3)	44.4	(41.3,47.5)	42.2	(38.2,46.4)	-7.7	*(-13.3,-2.0)	-2.1	(-6.8,2.5)
Females_____	50.7	(47.8,53.6)	48.8	(46.0,51.6)	47.7	(45.2,50.3)	47.3	(44.2,50.3)	-3.4	(-7.3,0.4)	-0.5	(-4.2,3.3)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	49.2	(46.7,51.7)	45.3	(42.9,47.7)	44.2	(41.9,46.5)	41.6	(38.8,44.5)	-7.6	*(-10.9,-4.2)	-2.6	(-5.5,0.3)
African American____	56.6	(50.0,63.0)	50.7	(45.9,55.5)	48.5	(42.5,54.6)	47.1	(40.6,53.7)	-9.5	*(-17.3,-1.7)	-1.4	(-9.2,6.5)
Hispanic_____	54.1	(48.2,59.8)	57.6	(51.1,63.9)	56.6	(51.9,61.3)	58.8	(53.4,64.0)	4.7	(-3.2,12.6)	2.2	(-4.9,9.3)
Education												
Less than high school_	56.9	(51.4,62.3)	53.3	(47.5,58.9)	51.4	(46.6,56.1)	60.2	(52.5,67.4)	3.3	(-6.0,12.5)	8.8	*(0.2,17.4)
High school graduate_	48.4	(43.9,52.9)	47.1	(43.4,50.8)	49.4	(45.7,53.1)	45.6	(41.1,50.2)	-2.8	(-9.9,4.3)	-3.8	(-9.9,2.3)
Some college_____	49.1	(44.8,53.4)	47.6	(43.6,51.6)	46.1	(42.3,49.9)	40.6	(36.3,45.1)	-8.5	*(-14.4,-2.6)	-5.5	*(-10.4,-0.6)
College graduate____	50.1	(45.6,54.6)	45.1	(41.0,49.4)	40.9	(37.7,44.1)	42.1	(37.7,46.7)	-8.0	*(-13.3,-2.7)	1.3	(-3.3,5.9)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-64. Parents¹ recall of TV movies, sitcoms, or dramas with drug themes in recent months, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent reporting having noticed stories in TV movies, sitcoms, or dramas dealing with drug use among young people at least weekly											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	28.6	(26.5,30.8)	32.5	(30.4,34.6)	33.7	(32.2,35.2)	33.9	(31.4,36.4)	5.2	*(2.3,8.1)	0.2	(-2.6,3.0)
Gender												
Males_____	28.5	(25.0,32.4)	32.1	(28.6,35.8)	31.8	(29.0,34.7)	32.9	(29.6,36.4)	4.4	(-0.7,9.5)	1.2	(-2.8,5.1)
Females_____	28.7	(26.3,31.3)	32.7	(29.9,35.7)	35.0	(33.0,36.9)	34.5	(31.4,37.7)	5.8	*(2.4,9.2)	-0.5	(-4.2,3.3)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	27.5	(25.2,30.0)	30.7	(28.2,33.3)	30.1	(28.5,31.9)	30.7	(27.7,33.9)	3.1	(-0.3,6.6)	0.5	(-2.7,3.8)
African American____	34.2	(27.4,41.6)	35.7	(28.6,43.5)	42.4	(37.9,47.0)	40.0	(34.2,46.1)	5.9	(-1.9,13.7)	-2.4	(-8.5,3.8)
Hispanic_____	32.0	(26.3,38.4)	40.2	(34.1,46.7)	43.8	(38.1,49.8)	40.9	(35.4,46.7)	8.9	*(1.3,16.5)	-2.9	(-10.8,5.0)
Education												
Less than high school_	31.7	(25.6,38.4)	34.3	(28.3,40.9)	39.4	(34.6,44.3)	41.1	(35.2,47.1)	9.4	*(1.7,17.1)	1.7	(-4.8,8.2)
High school graduate_	29.9	(26.7,33.2)	33.7	(30.2,37.3)	37.2	(34.4,40.1)	36.4	(31.7,41.3)	6.5	*(0.7,12.4)	-0.8	(-5.9,4.3)
Some college_____	27.9	(24.3,31.9)	34.5	(30.4,38.8)	33.6	(30.3,37.1)	31.4	(27.4,35.6)	3.4	(-1.3,8.2)	-2.2	(-7.4,2.9)
College graduate_____	26.2	(22.6,30.2)	27.9	(23.8,32.5)	27.0	(24.0,30.2)	30.1	(26.0,34.5)	3.9	(-0.9,8.7)	3.1	(-1.9,8.1)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-65. Parents¹ recall of TV talk shows or TV news magazine programs with drug themes in recent months, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent reporting having noticed stories on TV talk shows or TV news magazine programs dealing with drug use among young people at least weekly											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	22.8	(21.0,24.7)	21.4	(19.5,23.3)	22.6	(21.0,24.2)	23.3	(21.4,25.5)	0.6	(-2.0,3.2)	0.8	(-1.4,2.9)
Gender												
Males_____	20.2	(17.3,23.4)	22.0	(19.1,25.2)	20.1	(18.0,22.4)	20.2	(17.4,23.4)	0.1	(-4.6,4.7)	0.1	(-3.2,3.5)
Females_____	24.6	(22.1,27.2)	21.0	(18.7,23.5)	24.3	(22.2,26.5)	25.5	(22.9,28.3)	1.0	(-2.5,4.4)	1.3	(-1.6,4.2)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	19.6	(17.7,21.6)	18.3	(16.2,20.6)	18.6	(16.9,20.3)	17.7	(15.4,20.2)	-1.9	(-4.7,0.9)	-0.9	(-3.3,1.5)
African American____	32.9	(27.5,38.8)	33.0	(27.7,38.8)	33.4	(29.3,37.7)	33.5	(28.1,39.5)	0.7	(-6.2,7.5)	0.2	(-5.8,6.1)
Hispanic_____	30.3	(24.7,36.6)	27.1	(21.3,33.8)	32.6	(26.6,39.3)	38.0	(32.6,43.7)	7.7	(0.0,15.3)	5.4	(-1.3,12.1)
Education												
Less than high school_	29.1	(24.5,34.1)	29.0	(23.4,35.3)	27.6	(23.4,32.2)	38.9	(32.8,45.4)	9.8	*(1.8,17.8)	11.3	*(3.4,19.3)
High school graduate_	25.3	(21.9,29.1)	23.1	(20.1,26.5)	27.0	(24.5,29.7)	26.9	(22.6,31.6)	1.5	(-3.7,6.8)	-0.1	(-5.2,4.9)
Some college_____	21.7	(18.5,25.3)	22.1	(18.6,26.0)	22.3	(19.3,25.7)	20.5	(17.2,24.2)	-1.2	(-5.7,3.2)	-1.9	(-6.1,2.4)
College graduate_____	17.0	(14.3,20.2)	15.0	(12.2,18.3)	15.3	(12.5,18.5)	14.8	(11.2,19.3)	-2.2	(-6.7,2.3)	-0.5	(-4.9,3.9)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-66. Parents¹ recall of non-news radio programs with drug themes in recent months, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent reporting having noticed stories on non-news radio programs dealing with drug use among young people at least weekly											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	13.2	(11.7,14.9)	14.6	(13.0,16.3)	16.6	(15.2,18.0)	17.8	(15.8,19.9)	4.6	*(2.0,7.2)	1.2	(-1.2,3.6)
Gender												
Males_____	13.4	(11.2,16.1)	14.6	(12.4,17.0)	16.7	(14.7,19.0)	16.5	(13.4,20.1)	3.0	(-0.8,6.9)	-0.3	(-4.0,3.5)
Females_____	13.0	(11.3,14.9)	14.6	(12.6,16.9)	16.4	(14.7,18.3)	18.7	(16.1,21.6)	5.7	*(2.6,8.8)	2.2	(-0.8,5.3)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	10.4	(8.8,12.3)	11.2	(9.7,12.8)	11.6	(10.2,13.1)	11.9	(9.9,14.3)	1.5	(-1.2,4.2)	0.3	(-2.1,2.8)
African American____	23.3	(17.4,30.5)	22.3	(16.4,29.6)	26.5	(22.0,31.5)	26.9	(21.4,33.3)	3.7	(-3.1,10.4)	0.4	(-6.0,6.8)
Hispanic_____	20.8	(15.6,27.2)	24.8	(20.1,30.3)	31.1	(26.1,36.5)	33.9	(27.9,40.4)	13.0	*(4.5,21.6)	2.8	(-4.7,10.2)
Education												
Less than high school_	18.5	(14.7,23.0)	21.2	(16.2,27.3)	26.0	(22.3,30.0)	32.1	(26.3,38.4)	13.6	*(5.6,21.5)	6.0	(-1.0,13.1)
High school graduate_	13.7	(11.3,16.4)	16.3	(13.4,19.8)	19.7	(17.2,22.5)	19.8	(16.1,24.2)	6.2	*(1.2,11.1)	0.1	(-4.5,4.8)
Some college_____	12.7	(10.3,15.5)	14.7	(11.6,18.4)	14.8	(12.3,17.7)	15.5	(12.0,19.8)	2.8	(-1.2,6.9)	0.7	(-3.1,4.5)
College graduate_____	10.0	(7.8,12.6)	9.3	(7.5,11.6)	10.2	(8.2,12.5)	10.8	(7.7,14.9)	0.8	(-3.5,5.1)	0.6	(-3.4,4.7)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-67. Parents¹ recall of movies seen in theaters or rental videos with drug themes in recent months, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent reporting having noticed stories in movies (theaters or rental videos) dealing with drug use among young people at least weekly											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	9.4	(8.2,10.7)	9.5	(8.2,11.0)	11.2	(10.0,12.5)	10.8	(9.2,12.7)	1.4	(-0.5,3.2)	-0.4	(-2.4,1.6)
Gender												
Males_____	9.3	(7.3,11.9)	8.3	(6.5,10.4)	10.1	(8.4,12.1)	10.6	(8.0,13.9)	1.3	(-2.5,5.0)	0.5	(-2.4,3.4)
Females_____	9.4	(8.1,11.0)	10.3	(8.5,12.4)	11.9	(10.2,13.7)	10.9	(9.1,13.0)	1.5	(-0.6,3.6)	-1.0	(-3.6,1.7)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	7.0	(5.8,8.5)	7.9	(6.4,9.7)	7.6	(6.5,8.8)	7.5	(5.8,9.7)	0.5	(-1.6,2.6)	-0.1	(-1.9,1.8)
African American____	16.4	(12.2,21.8)	14.0	(10.3,18.8)	18.7	(14.9,23.4)	18.5	(14.2,23.8)	2.1	(-5.0,9.2)	-0.2	(-5.8,5.3)
Hispanic_____	14.7	(10.6,20.1)	14.3	(10.4,19.3)	21.5	(17.2,26.5)	17.3	(12.8,22.9)	2.5	(-3.8,8.9)	-4.2	(-11.0,2.6)
Education												
Less than high school_	13.6	(10.3,17.8)	13.8	(10.8,17.3)	17.0	(13.5,21.0)	17.9	(13.5,23.3)	4.3	(-1.7,10.2)	0.9	(-4.8,6.6)
High school graduate_	9.8	(8.0,11.9)	9.8	(7.8,12.2)	14.2	(11.7,17.2)	13.0	(9.5,17.7)	3.3	(-1.2,7.8)	-1.2	(-5.7,3.3)
Some college_____	9.2	(7.0,12.0)	11.8	(9.1,15.3)	9.1	(7.6,11.0)	9.9	(7.4,13.0)	0.6	(-2.9,4.2)	0.7	(-2.7,4.1)
College graduate_____	6.9	(5.1,9.4)	5.0	(3.9,6.4)	7.0	(5.6,8.8)	5.8	(4.3,7.8)	-1.1	(-3.5,1.3)	-1.1	(-3.6,1.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-68. Parents¹ recall of magazine articles with drug themes in recent months, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent reporting having noticed stories in magazine articles dealing with drug use among young people at least weekly											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	8.2	(6.8,9.9)	7.6	(6.6,8.7)	9.6	(8.4,10.8)	9.1	(7.4,11.1)	0.8	(-1.1,2.8)	-0.5	(-2.6,1.6)
Gender												
Males_____	7.9	(6.0,10.4)	6.0	(4.6,7.9)	6.8	(5.7,8.1)	8.0	(5.8,10.9)	0.0	(-2.8,2.8)	1.2	(-1.6,3.9)
Females_____	8.4	(6.7,10.5)	8.6	(7.2,10.3)	11.4	(9.8,13.2)	9.8	(7.8,12.3)	1.4	(-0.8,3.6)	-1.6	(-4.1,0.9)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	6.0	(4.6,7.7)	6.2	(5.1,7.5)	6.3	(5.1,7.7)	5.7	(4.3,7.4)	-0.3	(-2.4,1.7)	-0.6	(-2.9,1.6)
African American____	13.6	(9.6,18.9)	14.3	(10.5,19.2)	17.5	(13.7,22.2)	15.3	(11.5,20.1)	1.7	(-4.3,7.7)	-2.2	(-6.8,2.3)
Hispanic_____	13.4	(8.8,19.9)	9.4	(6.8,12.9)	16.9	(12.4,22.8)	15.0	(9.5,23.0)	1.6	(-3.8,7.1)	-1.9	(-10.7,6.8)
Education												
Less than high school_	9.3	(6.4,13.2)	11.5	(7.5,17.4)	13.4	(9.9,17.9)	12.1	(7.8,18.4)	2.8	(-1.8,7.5)	-1.3	(-8.0,5.4)
High school graduate_	7.6	(5.4,10.4)	8.0	(6.3,10.1)	11.7	(9.8,13.9)	10.9	(7.8,15.1)	3.3	(-0.8,7.5)	-0.8	(-4.8,3.2)
Some college_____	7.5	(5.6,10.0)	8.2	(6.1,10.9)	8.3	(6.7,10.4)	6.9	(5.0,9.7)	-0.5	(-3.5,2.4)	-1.4	(-4.1,1.2)
College graduate_____	8.6	(6.0,12.1)	4.8	(3.3,7.0)	6.6	(5.1,8.4)	7.6	(5.2,11.2)	-1.0	(-4.7,2.8)	1.1	(-2.1,4.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-69. Parents¹ recall of newspaper articles with drug themes in recent months, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent reporting having noticed stories in newspaper articles dealing with drug use among young people at least weekly											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	32.8	(30.5,35.3)	31.3	(29.1,33.5)	30.4	(28.5,32.4)	29.5	(27.2,32.0)	-3.3	(-6.6,0.0)	-0.9	(-3.6,1.9)
Gender												
Males_____	33.3	(29.8,37.1)	30.5	(27.1,34.2)	29.1	(26.2,32.2)	29.6	(26.0,33.3)	-3.8	(-9.0,1.4)	0.5	(-3.9,4.8)
Females_____	32.5	(29.8,35.3)	31.7	(28.9,34.8)	31.2	(28.9,33.7)	29.5	(26.8,32.4)	-3.0	(-6.8,0.9)	-1.7	(-5.1,1.6)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	32.6	(30.1,35.2)	31.6	(28.8,34.4)	30.0	(27.7,32.4)	27.1	(24.4,30.0)	-5.4	*(-9.3,-1.6)	-2.9	(-6.2,0.5)
African American____	39.2	(30.8,48.2)	34.3	(28.1,41.1)	35.7	(31.6,40.1)	40.8	(34.5,47.4)	1.6	(-8.7,12.0)	5.1	(-2.3,12.5)
Hispanic_____	29.7	(24.3,35.7)	29.0	(23.5,35.1)	28.3	(23.3,34.0)	29.2	(22.2,37.5)	-0.4	(-9.3,8.5)	0.9	(-8.2,10.0)
Education												
Less than high school_	25.5	(21.1,30.6)	30.1	(24.6,36.3)	27.8	(22.5,33.8)	23.1	(18.0,29.1)	-2.5	(-9.4,4.4)	-4.7	(-12.3,2.9)
High school graduate_	29.3	(26.2,32.6)	31.3	(27.1,35.8)	33.1	(29.8,36.6)	30.1	(26.0,34.5)	0.8	(-4.6,6.2)	-3.0	(-8.3,2.3)
Some college_____	35.8	(31.7,40.0)	32.7	(29.3,36.4)	28.7	(25.2,32.5)	29.5	(25.3,34.1)	-6.2	(-12.5,0.1)	0.8	(-4.9,6.4)
College graduate_____	37.8	(33.7,42.2)	30.2	(26.5,34.2)	30.4	(27.3,33.7)	32.1	(27.9,36.6)	-5.7	*(-11.3,-0.2)	1.6	(-2.9,6.2)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-70. Weekly recall of drug themes in at least one media outlet among parents,¹ by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent saying they heard a weekly story in at least one medium in the past 12 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	64.0	(62.1,65.9)	63.0	(61.2,64.9)	61.6	(59.7,63.4)	60.4	(58.2,62.6)	-3.6	*(-6.7,-0.6)	-1.2	(-3.7,1.4)
Gender												
Males_____	64.5	(60.9,68.0)	62.9	(59.8,65.8)	60.4	(57.2,63.5)	59.6	(56.0,63.0)	-5.0	*(-9.9,0.0)	-0.8	(-5.2,3.6)
Females_____	63.7	(61.2,66.1)	63.2	(60.1,66.1)	62.4	(60.3,64.4)	60.9	(58.2,63.7)	-2.7	(-6.3,0.9)	-1.4	(-4.5,1.7)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	61.7	(59.4,63.8)	60.7	(58.3,63.0)	59.1	(56.8,61.4)	56.6	(53.9,59.4)	-5.0	*(-8.7,-1.4)	-2.5	(-5.8,0.8)
African American____	74.4	(68.6,79.4)	70.9	(65.4,75.8)	67.4	(62.4,72.0)	67.0	(61.0,72.4)	-7.4	(-14.8,0.0)	-0.4	(-6.9,6.0)
Hispanic_____	67.2	(61.0,72.8)	69.7	(62.4,76.1)	69.7	(65.1,73.9)	71.2	(65.9,75.9)	4.0	(-3.6,11.6)	1.5	(-4.5,7.5)
Education												
Less than high school_	68.3	(62.2,73.8)	71.1	(65.2,76.3)	68.2	(63.8,72.3)	73.5	(66.8,79.2)	5.2	(-3.1,13.4)	5.2	(-2.4,12.9)
High school graduate_	61.8	(58.4,65.1)	63.4	(59.6,67.1)	66.8	(63.8,69.7)	62.3	(58.5,65.9)	0.5	(-4.8,5.7)	-4.6	*(-9.1,0.0)
Some college_____	64.1	(60.2,67.8)	62.8	(59.4,66.1)	59.3	(55.6,63.0)	56.0	(51.2,60.8)	-8.1	*(-14.3,-1.9)	-3.3	(-8.3,1.8)
College graduate_____	64.3	(60.0,68.4)	59.0	(55.4,62.6)	54.7	(51.1,58.2)	56.4	(52.2,60.5)	-7.9	*(-13.5,-2.3)	1.7	(-2.9,6.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-71. Parents¹ awareness of drug activities/controversies in their community in the past 12 months, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent saying they heard a lot about anti-drug programs in schools or community centers in their community in the past 12 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	34.3	(31.9,36.9)	30.2	(28.1,32.4)	30.2	(28.6,31.9)	25.5	(23.5,27.7)	-8.8	*(-11.6,-6.0)	-4.7	*(-7.2,-2.2)
Gender												
Males_____	30.9	(27.2,34.9)	26.5	(23.2,30.0)	27.8	(24.8,31.0)	22.1	(18.8,25.7)	-8.9	*(-13.2,-4.5)	-5.7	*(-10.1,-1.3)
Females_____	36.7	(33.9,39.6)	32.6	(30.0,35.3)	31.9	(29.9,33.9)	27.9	(25.3,30.7)	-8.8	*(-12.4,-5.2)	-3.9	*(-7.3,-0.6)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	35.0	(31.9,38.2)	30.1	(27.6,32.7)	29.0	(27.1,31.0)	23.2	(20.5,26.2)	-11.8	*(-15.5,-8.1)	-5.8	*(-8.7,-2.9)
African American____	33.1	(26.0,41.1)	30.8	(25.4,36.7)	28.9	(24.6,33.6)	26.7	(20.1,34.6)	-6.4	(-15.1,2.3)	-2.2	(-10.1,5.8)
Hispanic_____	33.0	(27.7,38.8)	31.2	(25.6,37.4)	35.8	(30.7,41.3)	32.6	(27.1,38.6)	-0.4	(-8.3,7.5)	-3.2	(-10.8,4.3)
Education												
Less than high school_	28.4	(23.1,34.4)	27.0	(21.0,34.1)	34.4	(29.2,39.9)	30.8	(25.4,36.8)	2.4	(-5.5,10.3)	-3.6	(-10.9,3.8)
High school graduate_	27.4	(23.8,31.3)	25.3	(21.9,29.0)	27.5	(24.5,30.7)	22.7	(19.0,27.0)	-4.7	*(-9.1,-0.2)	-4.8	(-10.0,0.4)
Some college_____	36.3	(32.3,40.5)	29.8	(26.0,34.0)	29.0	(25.5,32.8)	24.5	(21.1,28.3)	-11.8	*(-16.7,-6.9)	-4.5	*(-8.8,-0.2)
College graduate____	43.7	(39.4,48.2)	37.8	(32.8,43.0)	32.5	(29.5,35.7)	27.0	(23.0,31.4)	-16.7	*(-22.4,-11.1)	-5.5	*(-10.2,-0.8)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-72. Parents¹ awareness of drug activities/controversies in their community in the past 12 months, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent saying they heard a lot about speeches about drugs by public officials in their community in the past 12 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	15.2	(13.2,17.4)	13.4	(11.9,15.2)	13.0	(11.8,14.4)	12.3	(10.8,13.8)	-2.9	*(-5.2,-0.6)	-0.8	(-2.5,0.9)
Gender												
Males_____	16.4	(13.1,20.4)	14.4	(12.2,17.0)	12.4	(10.6,14.4)	12.1	(9.8,14.8)	-4.3	*(-8.0,-0.7)	-0.3	(-3.0,2.4)
Females_____	14.3	(12.5,16.4)	12.8	(10.8,15.2)	13.5	(11.9,15.3)	12.4	(10.5,14.5)	-2.0	(-4.6,0.7)	-1.1	(-3.6,1.4)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	13.1	(11.3,15.2)	9.7	(8.0,11.7)	8.6	(7.5,9.9)	7.1	(5.7,8.9)	-6.0	*(-8.6,-3.4)	-1.5	(-3.0,0.0)
African American____	20.0	(15.1,26.1)	22.0	(17.4,27.5)	18.5	(14.9,22.7)	17.1	(12.3,23.2)	-2.9	(-9.6,3.7)	-1.4	(-6.7,4.0)
Hispanic_____	21.3	(15.7,28.2)	22.6	(17.9,28.2)	26.1	(21.7,31.1)	26.1	(20.2,33.0)	4.7	(-3.7,13.2)	0.0	(-7.4,7.3)
Education												
Less than high school_	18.2	(13.8,23.6)	19.3	(14.8,24.7)	24.3	(19.7,29.7)	25.0	(20.3,30.5)	6.8	(0.0,13.7)	0.7	(-6.4,7.8)
High school graduate_	11.4	(9.0,14.5)	10.8	(8.6,13.6)	11.6	(9.9,13.5)	10.3	(7.9,13.3)	-1.1	(-4.5,2.3)	-1.2	(-4.4,1.9)
Some college_____	15.0	(12.0,18.7)	11.6	(9.1,14.7)	11.7	(9.5,14.3)	9.6	(7.3,12.4)	-5.5	*(-9.6,-1.4)	-2.1	(-5.1,0.9)
College graduate_____	17.5	(14.1,21.5)	15.5	(12.4,19.3)	10.5	(8.4,13.0)	10.9	(7.8,14.9)	-6.6	*(-11.1,-2.2)	0.4	(-3.6,4.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-73. Parents¹ awareness of drug activities/controversies in their community in the past 12 months, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent saying they heard a lot about drug-related laws proposed by state or local governments in their community in the past 12 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	17.8	(16.1,19.6)	16.4	(14.8,18.1)	16.7	(15.3,18.2)	16.2	(14.5,18.0)	-1.6	(-3.9,0.6)	-0.5	(-2.3,1.3)
Gender												
Males_____	19.5	(16.6,22.7)	19.6	(16.8,22.8)	18.3	(16.0,20.8)	18.2	(15.3,21.5)	-1.3	(-5.2,2.5)	-0.1	(-3.7,3.4)
Females_____	16.7	(14.8,18.7)	14.3	(12.4,16.5)	15.6	(14.1,17.3)	14.8	(12.9,17.0)	-1.9	(-4.3,0.6)	-0.8	(-3.1,1.5)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	14.7	(12.8,16.9)	14.1	(12.2,16.2)	13.7	(12.2,15.2)	11.9	(10.2,13.8)	-2.8	*(-5.3,-0.3)	-1.8	*(-3.5,0.0)
African American____	30.0	(24.6,36.0)	22.1	(16.7,28.7)	24.3	(21.0,27.9)	25.0	(18.5,32.9)	-5.0	(-14.8,4.8)	0.7	(-6.8,8.2)
Hispanic_____	23.3	(18.1,29.5)	22.3	(18.1,27.1)	24.2	(19.4,29.8)	24.9	(19.9,30.7)	1.6	(-4.0,7.1)	0.7	(-5.9,7.3)
Education												
Less than high school_	20.7	(16.5,25.8)	18.5	(14.2,23.7)	23.1	(18.7,28.2)	25.1	(20.1,30.9)	4.4	(-1.7,10.5)	2.0	(-4.0,8.1)
High school graduate_	14.1	(11.9,16.6)	14.6	(12.1,17.6)	17.5	(15.1,20.1)	14.6	(11.4,18.6)	0.5	(-3.9,5.0)	-2.8	(-7.4,1.7)
Some college_____	18.4	(15.2,22.2)	15.7	(13.2,18.5)	16.1	(13.6,19.0)	13.4	(10.4,17.0)	-5.1	*(-9.2,-0.9)	-2.7	(-6.8,1.4)
College graduate_____	19.4	(16.0,23.3)	18.1	(14.4,22.5)	13.2	(11.2,15.6)	16.2	(12.9,20.2)	-3.1	(-7.7,1.4)	3.0	(-0.4,6.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-74. Parents¹ awareness of drug activities/controversies in their community in the past 12 months, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent saying they heard a lot about police crackdowns on drug use or sales in their community in the past 12 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	45.6	(42.3,49.0)	43.8	(41.2,46.4)	46.7	(44.6,48.8)	46.5	(44.1,48.9)	0.8	(-3.0,4.7)	-0.2	(-3.2,2.8)
Gender												
Males_____	47.4	(42.8,52.1)	44.8	(40.9,48.8)	47.2	(44.0,50.6)	46.9	(43.5,50.3)	-0.5	(-5.6,4.5)	-0.4	(-5.3,4.6)
Females_____	44.4	(40.8,48.0)	43.1	(40.1,46.2)	46.3	(43.9,48.7)	46.2	(43.1,49.3)	1.8	(-2.5,6.1)	-0.1	(-3.6,3.4)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	44.3	(40.2,48.4)	43.8	(40.5,47.1)	45.5	(43.2,47.9)	44.7	(41.4,48.0)	0.4	(-4.5,5.3)	-0.8	(-4.7,3.0)
African American____	59.2	(51.8,66.1)	49.7	(43.3,56.2)	55.6	(50.3,60.8)	57.0	(51.1,62.8)	-2.1	(-10.4,6.1)	1.4	(-4.9,7.7)
Hispanic_____	44.1	(38.3,50.2)	41.8	(35.6,48.2)	46.5	(41.0,52.1)	48.7	(43.4,54.0)	4.6	(-3.3,12.5)	2.2	(-5.2,9.5)
Education												
Less than high school_	47.9	(41.6,54.2)	41.9	(34.3,49.9)	48.3	(43.5,53.2)	50.4	(44.2,56.5)	2.5	(-5.2,10.3)	2.0	(-4.9,9.0)
High school graduate_	44.1	(39.3,48.9)	37.8	(34.0,41.6)	45.5	(42.1,48.9)	49.1	(44.4,53.9)	5.1	(-1.0,11.2)	3.6	(-2.7,9.9)
Some college_____	46.5	(42.1,50.9)	48.3	(43.6,52.9)	49.1	(45.1,53.1)	45.3	(41.1,49.6)	-1.2	(-7.1,4.8)	-3.8	(-9.3,1.7)
College graduate_____	45.4	(39.9,51.0)	47.7	(43.0,52.4)	44.6	(40.6,48.7)	42.9	(37.9,48.1)	-2.5	(-10.0,5.0)	-1.7	(-6.8,3.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-75. Parents¹ awareness of drug activities/controversies in their community in the past 12 months, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent saying they heard a lot about drug-related propositions/referenda on ballot for public voting in their community in the past 12 months											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	7.9	(6.6,9.3)	8.0	(6.7,9.4)	8.8	(7.7,10.0)	7.9	(6.3,10.0)	0.1	(-1.9,2.0)	-0.8	(-2.8,1.1)
Gender												
Males_____	7.7	(5.9,10.0)	9.2	(7.1,11.7)	9.8	(8.0,11.9)	7.7	(5.6,10.6)	0.0	(-2.7,2.8)	-2.0	(-4.9,0.9)
Females_____	8.0	(6.5,9.8)	7.2	(5.9,8.8)	8.1	(6.8,9.6)	8.1	(6.2,10.4)	0.1	(-2.4,2.6)	0.0	(-2.4,2.3)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	5.2	(4.1,6.5)	6.5	(5.1,8.2)	6.6	(5.5,7.8)	5.9	(4.3,7.9)	0.7	(-1.0,2.5)	-0.7	(-2.7,1.3)
African American____	13.5	(9.0,19.9)	12.9	(9.6,17.0)	15.3	(12.2,19.2)	13.7	(10.1,18.4)	0.2	(-6.0,6.4)	-1.6	(-6.0,2.8)
Hispanic_____	12.8	(8.8,18.1)	11.2	(8.1,15.2)	13.1	(9.6,17.7)	10.0	(5.7,16.7)	-2.8	(-8.1,2.5)	-3.2	(-9.0,2.6)
Education												
Less than high school_	14.7	(11.3,18.9)	8.9	(5.7,13.6)	12.8	(9.7,16.7)	12.2	(7.9,18.4)	-2.5	(-7.9,3.0)	-0.5	(-6.0,4.9)
High school graduate_	5.9	(4.3,8.1)	8.2	(6.1,10.8)	9.0	(7.4,10.9)	7.8	(5.8,10.5)	1.9	(-0.8,4.5)	-1.2	(-4.2,1.9)
Some college_____	7.5	(5.1,11.0)	6.9	(5.0,9.3)	8.1	(6.2,10.6)	6.3	(4.2,9.3)	-1.2	(-4.7,2.3)	-1.8	(-4.7,1.1)
College graduate_____	7.0	(4.9,9.9)	8.4	(6.3,11.1)	7.2	(5.4,9.5)	7.6	(5.0,11.4)	0.6	(-3.4,4.6)	0.4	(-3.5,4.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 3-76. Parental¹ attendance at drug abuse prevention programs,² by age, gender, and race/ethnicity of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent attending a drug abuse prevention program											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	33.0	(30.0,36.3)	32.6	(29.9,35.3)	31.0	(28.3,33.9)	30.8	(27.5,34.2)	-2.3	(-6.4,1.8)	-0.3	(-4.4,3.9)
14 to 15_____	32.2	(28.2,36.4)	29.4	(25.8,33.2)	27.3	(25.0,29.8)	27.2	(24.6,30.0)	-5.0	*(-9.3,-0.6)	-0.1	(-3.6,3.4)
16 to 18_____	26.6	(23.6,29.9)	28.1	(24.4,32.2)	27.0	(24.0,30.3)	25.4	(22.0,29.1)	-1.3	(-6.0,3.4)	-1.6	(-5.2,2.0)
14 to 16_____	31.1	(27.8,34.6)	29.5	(25.7,33.6)	26.9	(24.8,29.2)	26.5	(24.1,29.0)	-4.6	*(-8.4,-0.8)	-0.5	(-3.2,2.2)
14 to 18_____	29.2	(26.8,31.7)	28.7	(25.8,31.8)	27.1	(25.0,29.4)	26.2	(23.7,28.8)	-3.0	(-6.2,0.2)	-1.0	(-3.5,1.6)
12 to 18_____	30.3	(28.1,32.6)	29.9	(27.5,32.3)	28.3	(26.6,30.0)	27.5	(25.3,29.9)	-2.8	(-5.7,0.2)	-0.8	(-3.2,1.7)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	30.5	(27.4,33.9)	28.7	(25.5,32.0)	28.3	(26.1,30.7)	27.9	(25.1,30.9)	-2.6	(-7.0,1.8)	-0.4	(-3.7,2.8)
Females_____	30.1	(26.9,33.5)	31.1	(28.1,34.2)	28.3	(26.0,30.7)	27.2	(24.5,29.9)	-3.0	(-6.5,0.6)	-1.1	(-4.1,1.8)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	30.3	(27.7,33.0)	30.5	(27.7,33.3)	27.0	(24.9,29.1)	26.7	(24.2,29.5)	-3.5	*(-6.9,-0.2)	-0.2	(-3.1,2.6)
African American__	33.1	(28.0,38.5)	34.7	(29.5,40.3)	36.1	(31.5,40.9)	33.3	(27.4,39.7)	0.2	(-7.2,7.7)	-2.8	(-10.0,4.4)
Hispanic_____	29.9	(25.2,35.1)	21.6	(16.8,27.3)	26.2	(22.5,30.2)	26.5	(21.6,32.0)	-3.4	(-10.2,3.3)	0.3	(-4.8,5.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 3-77. Parental¹ attendance at parent effectiveness programs,² by age, gender, and race/ethnicity of child(ren)

Characteristics	Percent attending parent effectiveness programs											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	29.5	(26.6,32.6)	30.0	(27.1,33.0)	30.7	(28.2,33.3)	27.4	(24.6,30.4)	-2.0	(-6.1,2.0)	-3.3	(-7.5,1.0)
14 to 15_____	29.5	(25.3,34.1)	30.2	(26.4,34.1)	28.1	(25.6,30.7)	24.3	(21.5,27.3)	-5.2	(-10.5,0.0)	-3.8	(-7.9,0.2)
16 to 18_____	27.5	(24.1,31.3)	25.1	(21.4,29.3)	27.5	(24.2,31.1)	25.2	(21.7,29.1)	-2.3	(-7.5,2.9)	-2.3	(-5.6,1.1)
14 to 16_____	29.0	(25.5,32.8)	29.7	(26.4,33.3)	28.8	(26.6,31.1)	25.0	(22.5,27.8)	-4.0	(-8.4,0.4)	-3.7	*(-6.7,-0.8)
14 to 18_____	28.4	(25.5,31.5)	27.5	(24.5,30.6)	27.7	(25.4,30.2)	24.8	(22.3,27.5)	-3.6	(-7.5,0.2)	-2.9	*(-5.5,-0.4)
12 to 18_____	28.7	(26.3,31.3)	28.2	(25.7,30.8)	28.6	(26.8,30.6)	25.6	(23.6,27.7)	-3.1	*(-6.2,-0.1)	-3.0	*(-5.0,-1.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	29.5	(26.3,33.0)	29.2	(25.9,32.8)	29.7	(27.2,32.4)	26.2	(23.6,29.0)	-3.3	(-6.7,0.2)	-3.5	*(-6.6,-0.5)
Females_____	27.9	(25.0,31.1)	27.1	(24.5,29.9)	27.5	(25.6,29.4)	25.0	(22.3,27.8)	-3.0	(-7.2,1.3)	-2.5	(-5.1,0.1)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	28.4	(25.6,31.4)	27.4	(24.4,30.7)	26.6	(24.2,29.1)	24.3	(21.7,27.1)	-4.1	*(-7.9,-0.4)	-2.3	(-4.9,0.3)
African American__	32.5	(27.0,38.4)	38.7	(32.2,45.7)	38.8	(33.3,44.7)	32.3	(26.8,38.3)	-0.2	(-7.5,7.2)	-6.6	(-13.9,0.8)
Hispanic_____	26.2	(20.9,32.3)	20.0	(14.3,27.3)	25.1	(21.6,28.9)	24.5	(20.3,29.2)	-1.7	(-9.0,5.5)	-0.6	(-6.6,5.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 4-1. Youth reporting ever having used marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting marijuana use ever											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	4.9	(3.8,6.4)	4.1	(3.1,5.5)	4.9	(3.9,6.1)	4.6	(3.4,6.2)	-0.3	(-2.1,1.5)	-0.3	(-2.0,1.5)
14 to 15_____	15.1	(12.1,18.6)	18.9	(16.2,21.9)	18.2	(15.8,20.9)	19.8	(17.6,22.1)	4.7	*(0.4,9.0)	1.6	(-1.8,4.9)
16 to 18_____	40.3	(36.1,44.6)	39.9	(36.3,43.6)	41.4	(38.3,44.6)	37.5	(34.1,41.0)	-2.8	(-8.1,2.4)	-4.0	*(-7.8,-0.1)
14 to 16_____	20.4	(18.0,23.1)	22.0	(19.2,25.0)	23.7	(21.7,25.8)	23.9	(21.7,26.2)	3.5	*(0.5,6.5)	0.2	(-2.7,3.1)
14 to 18_____	28.8	(26.3,31.5)	30.4	(27.6,33.3)	31.7	(29.5,34.0)	29.9	(27.6,32.2)	1.1	(-2.0,4.2)	-1.9	(-4.5,0.8)
12 to 18_____	21.8	(20.0,23.8)	22.6	(20.7,24.8)	23.7	(22.2,25.4)	22.4	(20.7,24.2)	0.6	(-1.8,2.9)	-1.3	(-3.4,0.7)
Youth aged 12 to 13												
Gender												
Males_____	5.6	(4.1,7.5)	4.7	(3.1,7.1)	4.4	(3.2,6.0)	4.7	(3.2,6.7)	-0.9	(-3.3,1.4)	0.3	(-1.8,2.3)
Females_____	4.2	(2.9,6.3)	3.5	(2.5,5.1)	5.4	(4.0,7.2)	4.6	(2.9,7.2)	0.3	(-2.5,3.1)	-0.8	(-3.5,1.8)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	4.2	(3.0,5.9)	3.5	(2.4,5.2)	4.4	(3.1,6.2)	3.5	(2.4,4.9)	-0.7	(-2.5,1.1)	-0.9	(-2.7,0.9)
African American__	5.5	(2.9,10.3)	2.3	(1.0,5.1)	5.1	(2.4,10.4)	6.4	(2.9,13.5)	0.9	(-5.4,7.1)	1.2	(-4.8,7.3)
Hispanic_____	6.9	(3.9,12.0)	8.4	(4.7,14.6)	5.1	(3.2,7.8)	6.5	(3.3,12.3)	-0.4	(-6.5,5.7)	1.4	(-3.6,6.4)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	34.1	(24.9,44.6)	22.4	(14.2,33.4)	33.5	(23.9,44.7)	27.2	(18.1,38.9)	-6.9	(-21.9,8.2)	-6.3	(-20.5,8.0)
Lower Risk_____	2.1	(1.3,3.4)	2.1	(1.4,3.1)	1.7	(1.0,2.7)	2.0	(1.2,3.5)	-0.1	(-1.6,1.4)	0.4	(-0.8,1.6)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	9.5	(7.1,12.6)	7.9	(5.5,11.3)	9.0	(7.0,11.5)	8.2	(6.0,11.0)	-1.3	(-4.7,2.2)	-0.8	(-4.0,2.4)
Low_____	1.6	(0.9,2.7)	1.7	(1.0,2.8)	2.0	(1.1,3.5)	1.8	(0.9,3.6)	0.2	(-1.3,1.7)	-0.2	(-1.9,1.5)

Table 4-1. Youth reporting ever having used marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting marijuana use ever											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	30.5	(26.5,34.9)	32.3	(28.5,36.2)	32.1	(29.6,34.7)	29.3	(26.3,32.5)	-1.2	(-5.8,3.4)	-2.8	(-6.4,0.8)
Females_____	27.0	(23.8,30.5)	28.4	(25.0,32.1)	31.3	(28.0,34.8)	30.4	(27.3,33.7)	3.4	(-1.1,7.9)	-0.9	(-4.9,3.0)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	29.8	(26.7,33.1)	31.4	(28.0,35.1)	32.6	(30.2,35.1)	30.8	(27.8,34.0)	1.0	(-2.8,4.8)	-1.8	(-5.1,1.6)
African American__	25.2	(20.0,31.2)	24.0	(18.6,30.4)	27.0	(22.5,32.0)	26.6	(21.2,32.8)	1.4	(-6.4,9.2)	-0.4	(-7.0,6.1)
Hispanic_____	28.4	(22.1,35.6)	32.2	(24.3,41.2)	33.5	(27.3,40.4)	30.9	(24.1,38.6)	2.5	(-5.6,10.6)	-2.6	(-8.5,3.2)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	49.2	(45.5,52.9)	52.0	(47.9,56.1)	51.2	(48.0,54.4)	47.0	(43.5,50.5)	-2.2	(-6.7,2.2)	-4.2	(-9.0,0.6)
Lower risk_____	5.3	(3.7,7.4)	6.9	(5.2,9.1)	8.0	(6.2,10.1)	9.3	(7.4,11.6)	4.0	*(1.5,6.4)	1.3	(-1.0,3.6)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	38.7	(35.4,42.2)	37.9	(34.3,41.7)	40.9	(38.3,43.6)	38.2	(35.1,41.5)	-0.5	(-4.8,3.8)	-2.7	(-6.2,0.8)
Low_____	14.4	(11.1,18.5)	17.7	(14.8,21.0)	18.4	(15.4,21.7)	17.4	(14.7,20.6)	3.1	(-1.7,7.8)	-0.9	(-4.9,3.1)

Table 4-2. Youth reporting using marijuana in the past year, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting marijuana use in the past year											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	3.3	(2.4,4.4)	2.6	(1.7,4.0)	3.3	(2.6,4.3)	4.0	(2.8,5.5)	0.7	(-0.9,2.3)	0.6	(-0.9,2.2)
14 to 15_____	11.3	(8.7,14.6)	13.8	(11.4,16.5)	12.5	(10.6,14.8)	15.3	(13.6,17.2)	4.0	*(0.4,7.6)	2.8	*(0.1,5.5)
16 to 18_____	29.1	(25.6,32.8)	26.8	(23.6,30.3)	28.7	(26.0,31.7)	27.0	(23.8,30.5)	-2.1	(-6.8,2.7)	-1.7	(-5.3,1.9)
14 to 16_____	15.3	(13.0,17.8)	15.8	(13.5,18.3)	17.0	(15.3,18.8)	18.3	(16.3,20.4)	3.1	*(0.2,5.9)	1.3	(-1.1,3.7)
14 to 18_____	21.0	(18.9,23.2)	20.9	(18.6,23.4)	22.0	(20.0,24.0)	22.0	(19.9,24.3)	1.0	(-1.9,3.9)	0.0	(-2.4,2.4)
12 to 18_____	15.8	(14.3,17.5)	15.5	(13.8,17.3)	16.4	(15.0,17.9)	16.7	(15.1,18.4)	0.9	(-1.2,2.9)	0.3	(-1.5,2.0)
Youth aged 12 to 13												
Gender												
Males_____	3.5	(2.5,4.9)	2.6	(1.4,4.7)	2.6	(1.8,3.9)	3.9	(2.5,5.9)	0.4	(-1.6,2.4)	1.3	(-0.7,3.2)
Females_____	3.0	(1.9,4.8)	2.7	(1.7,4.2)	4.1	(3.0,5.5)	4.0	(2.4,6.6)	1.0	(-1.6,3.6)	-0.1	(-2.4,2.3)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	2.4	(1.5,3.7)	2.2	(1.4,3.7)	3.0	(2.1,4.4)	2.8	(1.8,4.2)	0.4	(-1.0,1.8)	-0.3	(-1.8,1.3)
African American__	4.3	(1.9,9.3)	0.8	(0.2,3.3)	3.1	(1.2,7.6)	7.0	(3.3,14.1)	2.7	(-3.3,8.7)	3.9	(-1.7,9.5)
Hispanic_____	5.1	(2.7,9.2)	5.5	(2.4,12.3)	3.6	(2.0,6.4)	5.4	(2.6,11.0)	0.4	(-4.7,5.4)	1.8	(-2.5,6.1)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	23.0	(16.2,31.6)	18.4	(11.2,28.7)	24.7	(17.1,34.2)	21.1	(12.6,33.2)	-1.9	(-14.5,10.7)	-3.6	(-16.9,9.7)
Lower risk_____	1.5	(0.9,2.7)	1.3	(0.7,2.3)	0.8	(0.5,1.5)	1.8	(1.0,3.2)	0.2	(-1.1,1.6)	0.9	(-0.2,2.0)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	6.4	(4.6,8.9)	5.4	(3.3,8.6)	7.1	(5.4,9.4)	7.2	(5.1,10.0)	0.8	(-2.2,3.7)	0.1	(-3.0,3.1)
Low_____	0.9	(0.5,1.7)	0.8	(0.3,1.7)	0.6	(0.3,1.4)	1.4	(0.6,3.4)	0.5	(-1.0,1.9)	0.8	(-0.6,2.1)

Table 4-2. Youth reporting using marijuana in the past year, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting marijuana use in the past year											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	23.5	(19.8,27.7)	21.7	(18.7,25.0)	21.3	(19.2,23.6)	22.0	(19.1,25.1)	-1.6	(-6.0,2.9)	0.7	(-2.4,3.8)
Females_____	18.4	(15.8,21.2)	20.1	(17.0,23.6)	22.7	(19.9,25.8)	22.0	(19.1,25.3)	3.7	(-0.3,7.6)	-0.7	(-4.1,2.8)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	22.7	(20.0,25.7)	22.4	(19.4,25.7)	23.7	(21.5,26.1)	22.9	(20.3,25.8)	0.2	(-3.3,3.7)	-0.8	(-3.9,2.3)
African American__	17.6	(13.0,23.4)	15.6	(11.5,20.8)	15.1	(11.6,19.4)	20.3	(15.5,26.3)	2.8	(-4.4,9.9)	5.3	(-0.2,10.7)
Hispanic_____	16.8	(12.3,22.6)	19.6	(14.4,26.1)	21.5	(16.8,27.0)	21.0	(14.8,28.8)	4.2	(-3.9,12.3)	-0.5	(-6.0,5.0)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	37.2	(33.9,40.6)	36.0	(32.3,40.0)	36.0	(32.8,39.2)	34.9	(31.5,38.3)	-2.3	(-6.5,1.9)	-1.1	(-5.3,3.1)
Lower risk_____	3.4	(2.2,5.5)	4.9	(3.4,7.0)	5.4	(3.8,7.4)	7.1	(5.5,9.1)	3.7	*(1.3,6.0)	1.8	(-0.3,3.8)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	29.9	(27.0,33.1)	27.5	(24.2,30.9)	29.8	(27.1,32.7)	29.7	(26.6,33.0)	-0.2	(-4.2,3.8)	-0.1	(-3.8,3.5)
Low_____	7.9	(5.7,10.8)	9.9	(7.7,12.8)	10.5	(8.4,13.2)	10.5	(8.4,13.2)	2.6	(-1.1,6.3)	0.0	(-3.0,3.0)

Table 4-3. Youth reporting using marijuana in the past month, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting marijuana use in the past month											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	1.4	(0.9,2.1)	1.1	(0.5,2.3)	1.1	(0.7,1.8)	1.8	(1.0,3.2)	0.5	(-0.6,1.5)	0.7	(-0.5,1.8)
14 to 15_____	3.6	(2.3,5.4)	7.2	(5.4,9.6)	6.3	(5.0,8.0)	6.1	(4.7,7.7)	2.5	*(0.2,4.7)	-0.2	(-2.3,1.8)
16 to 18_____	14.7	(12.4,17.3)	14.0	(11.3,17.2)	16.4	(14.3,18.7)	13.7	(11.1,16.9)	-0.9	(-4.4,2.5)	-2.7	(-5.8,0.4)
14 to 16_____	5.8	(4.5,7.6)	7.5	(5.7,9.9)	8.3	(7.0,9.7)	8.2	(6.6,10.1)	2.3	*(0.0,4.7)	-0.1	(-2.0,1.8)
14 to 18_____	9.6	(8.1,11.3)	10.9	(9.1,13.0)	12.2	(10.8,13.8)	10.4	(8.7,12.4)	0.8	(-1.5,3.2)	-1.8	(-3.9,0.4)
12 to 18_____	7.2	(6.1,8.4)	8.0	(6.7,9.5)	8.9	(7.9,10.0)	7.9	(6.6,9.4)	0.7	(-1.1,2.4)	-1.0	(-2.6,0.6)
Youth aged 12 to 13												
Gender												
Males_____	1.9	(1.1,3.2)	1.5	(0.6,3.7)	1.1	(0.6,1.9)	2.2	(1.1,4.5)	0.3	(-1.4,2.0)	1.1	(-0.7,2.9)
Females_____	0.8	(0.4,1.7)	0.7	(0.3,1.7)	1.2	(0.6,2.3)	1.4	(0.7,3.0)	0.6	(-0.7,1.9)	0.2	(-1.1,1.6)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	1.2	(0.6,2.1)	0.6	(0.2,1.7)	1.0	(0.5,1.9)	1.2	(0.5,2.7)	0.0	(-1.0,1.0)	0.2	(-1.0,1.3)
African American__	1.6	(0.5,5.6)	0.8	(0.2,3.3)	1.9	(0.5,6.6)	2.6	(0.6,10.9)	1.0	(-3.4,5.4)	0.7	(-3.9,5.3)
Hispanic_____	1.9	(0.7,5.2)	2.9	(0.8,10.2)	1.2	(0.4,3.2)	3.5	(1.6,7.7)	1.6	(-1.8,5.1)	2.3	(-0.6,5.2)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	11.3	(6.5,18.7)	6.2	(2.2,16.2)	9.6	(5.6,15.9)	S	(S)	S	(S)	S	(S)
Lower risk_____	0.4	(0.2,0.9)	0.6	(0.3,1.5)	0.3	(0.1,0.7)	1.2	(0.5,2.5)	0.8	(-0.2,1.7)	0.9	(0.0,1.8)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	2.4	(1.4,4.1)	2.3	(1.0,5.1)	2.5	(1.5,4.1)	2.8	(1.6,4.9)	0.4	(-1.3,2.2)	0.4	(-1.7,2.4)
Low_____	0.5	(0.2,1.2)	0.2	(0.1,0.9)	0.2	(0.1,0.7)	0.9	(0.3,3.0)	0.4	(-0.9,1.7)	0.7	(-0.4,1.8)

Table 4-3. Youth reporting using marijuana in the past month, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting marijuana use in the past month											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	11.6	(9.0,14.9)	11.1	(8.6,14.1)	12.0	(10.1,14.1)	10.5	(8.6,12.9)	-1.1	(-4.5,2.4)	-1.5	(-3.8,0.9)
Females_____	7.5	(5.6,10.1)	10.7	(8.5,13.4)	12.4	(10.3,14.9)	10.3	(7.9,13.3)	2.8	(-0.4,6.0)	-2.1	(-5.1,0.9)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	9.7	(7.9,11.9)	12.2	(9.9,14.8)	13.1	(11.4,15.1)	10.5	(8.5,12.8)	0.7	(-2.0,3.5)	-2.7	*(-5.2,-0.1)
African American__	8.5	(5.2,13.9)	8.1	(5.2,12.5)	9.7	(6.6,13.9)	9.8	(6.7,14.2)	1.3	(-4.1,6.6)	0.1	(-3.6,3.9)
Hispanic_____	10.0	(6.7,14.7)	7.9	(4.2,14.5)	12.3	(9.1,16.4)	11.6	(6.7,19.5)	1.6	(-5.6,8.8)	-0.7	(-6.8,5.5)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	17.9	(15.1,21.1)	18.9	(15.9,22.5)	20.8	(18.4,23.5)	17.1	(14.3,20.4)	-0.7	(-5.0,3.5)	-3.7	*(-7.1,-0.2)
Lower risk_____	1.0	(0.5,1.9)	2.4	(1.3,4.4)	2.3	(1.6,3.3)	2.1	(1.2,3.5)	1.1	(-0.2,2.4)	-0.2	(-1.6,1.2)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	14.3	(11.8,17.2)	14.3	(11.7,17.4)	17.0	(14.8,19.4)	15.0	(12.4,18.0)	0.7	(-3.1,4.5)	-2.0	(-4.8,0.9)
Low_____	2.7	(1.5,4.5)	5.3	(3.8,7.4)	5.4	(4.1,7.0)	3.4	(2.3,5.1)	0.7	(-1.3,2.8)	-2.0	(-4.0,0.1)

Table 4-4. Youth reporting regular marijuana use,¹ by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting regular marijuana use											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	0.5	(0.3,1.1)	0.3	(0.1,0.8)	0.8	(0.5,1.2)	0.6	(0.3,1.1)	0.0	(-0.5,0.6)	-0.2	(-0.7,0.3)
14 to 15_____	2.2	(1.4,3.3)	5.4	(3.9,7.6)	4.4	(3.4,5.5)	3.5	(2.5,4.9)	1.3	(-0.1,2.7)	-0.9	(-2.4,0.6)
16 to 18_____	12.4	(10.3,14.9)	11.7	(9.3,14.6)	12.3	(10.3,14.6)	11.7	(9.2,14.7)	-0.8	(-4.1,2.5)	-0.6	(-3.6,2.3)
14 to 16_____	3.9	(2.7,5.5)	5.9	(4.7,7.5)	5.4	(4.5,6.6)	5.3	(4.1,6.9)	1.4	(-0.7,3.6)	-0.1	(-1.7,1.4)
14 to 18_____	7.7	(6.6,9.1)	8.8	(7.3,10.7)	9.0	(7.7,10.4)	8.1	(6.6,10.0)	0.4	(-1.6,2.4)	-0.9	(-2.7,1.0)
12 to 18_____	5.6	(4.8,6.6)	6.3	(5.2,7.6)	6.5	(5.7,7.5)	5.9	(4.8,7.2)	0.2	(-1.2,1.7)	-0.6	(-1.9,0.7)
Youth aged 14 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	9.9	(7.8,12.5)	10.9	(8.6,13.7)	9.2	(7.7,10.9)	8.4	(6.5,10.7)	-1.5	(-4.4,1.4)	-0.8	(-3.1,1.6)
Females_____	5.5	(3.9,7.8)	6.7	(5.1,8.8)	8.8	(6.9,11.2)	7.9	(5.8,10.7)	2.4	(-0.7,5.4)	-0.9	(-3.5,1.7)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	8.7	(7.1,10.7)	10.4	(8.4,12.7)	9.8	(8.1,11.7)	8.2	(6.4,10.4)	-0.5	(-3.1,2.1)	-1.6	(-4.0,0.9)
African American__	4.2	(2.2,7.9)	3.7	(2.0,6.7)	6.7	(4.4,10.2)	7.0	(4.1,11.6)	2.8	(-0.6,6.2)	0.2	(-3.6,4.1)
Hispanic_____	5.8	(3.2,10.5)	7.4	(3.8,14.0)	8.9	(6.1,12.8)	9.9	(5.2,18.0)	4.0	(-2.4,10.4)	1.0	(-5.3,7.3)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	14.7	(12.5,17.3)	14.9	(12.3,17.8)	15.9	(13.6,18.5)	12.7	(10.2,15.9)	-2.0	(-5.6,1.6)	-3.1	*(-6.2,0.0)
Lower risk_____	0.4	(0.2,1.0)	1.8	(0.9,3.8)	1.3	(0.8,2.0)	1.4	(0.5,3.7)	1.0	(-0.4,2.4)	0.2	(-1.2,1.6)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	11.6	(9.6,13.9)	12.7	(10.3,15.4)	12.9	(11.0,15.1)	11.7	(9.5,14.4)	0.1	(-3.0,3.3)	-1.2	(-3.9,1.4)
Low_____	2.3	(1.2,4.5)	2.5	(1.7,3.8)	3.1	(2.2,4.4)	2.5	(1.4,4.5)	0.2	(-1.9,2.4)	-0.5	(-2.3,1.2)

¹Regular use = Used 10 or more times in past year.

Table DT 4-5 has been intentionally deleted

Table 4-6. Youth never receiving offers of marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting never receiving offers of marijuana											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
All youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	81.7	(79.4,83.8)	82.9	(80.8,84.7)	82.4	(80.1,84.5)	82.1	(79.3,84.5)	0.3	(-2.9,3.6)	-0.4	(-3.0,2.3)
14 to 15_____	53.8	(50.3,57.3)	54.9	(50.7,59.0)	55.1	(51.8,58.3)	57.1	(53.9,60.3)	3.3	(-1.7,8.4)	2.1	(-2.2,6.3)
16 to 18_____	29.4	(26.0,33.0)	29.6	(26.7,32.7)	30.1	(27.3,33.0)	34.3	(31.3,37.5)	4.9	*(0.5,9.3)	4.3	*(0.6,7.9)
14 to 16_____	48.5	(45.3,51.8)	49.4	(46.0,52.9)	49.7	(46.8,52.6)	49.9	(47.1,52.6)	1.3	(-2.8,5.4)	0.2	(-3.3,3.6)
14 to 18_____	40.5	(37.6,43.5)	41.0	(38.3,43.9)	40.5	(38.2,42.9)	44.1	(41.9,46.5)	3.6	*(0.0,7.2)	3.6	*(1.1,6.1)
12 to 18_____	52.5	(50.3,54.7)	53.4	(51.2,55.5)	53.0	(51.0,55.0)	55.4	(53.4,57.4)	2.9	*(0.2,5.6)	2.4	*(0.3,4.5)
Youth aged 12 to 13												
Gender												
Males_____	81.2	(77.6,84.3)	82.6	(79.7,85.1)	82.8	(79.7,85.5)	80.9	(77.9,83.6)	-0.2	(-4.5,4.0)	-1.8	(-5.2,1.5)
Females_____	82.3	(79.3,84.9)	83.2	(79.3,86.4)	82.1	(78.8,84.9)	83.2	(78.7,86.9)	0.9	(-3.8,5.7)	1.2	(-3.4,5.8)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	84.4	(82.0,86.5)	84.7	(82.1,86.9)	85.2	(82.9,87.2)	83.8	(80.6,86.6)	-0.6	(-4.1,2.9)	-1.3	(-4.4,1.8)
African American_	78.1	(70.4,84.2)	85.1	(79.7,89.3)	73.2	(64.0,80.7)	79.9	(71.7,86.2)	1.8	(-8.2,11.9)	6.7	(-1.0,14.4)
Hispanic_____	72.5	(65.0,78.8)	73.6	(67.3,79.0)	80.6	(74.6,85.5)	77.8	(72.4,82.5)	5.4	(-3.5,14.3)	-2.8	(-10.0,4.4)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	37.2	(28.4,47.0)	37.4	(27.1,49.0)	42.8	(32.6,53.7)	37.3	(28.0,47.5)	0.0	(-12.7,12.8)	-5.5	(-18.6,7.5)
Lower risk_____	86.0	(83.6,88.0)	87.9	(85.8,89.6)	87.1	(85.0,89.0)	85.3	(82.5,87.7)	-0.7	(-4.1,2.8)	-1.8	(-4.6,0.9)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	71.3	(67.4,74.9)	71.5	(67.3,75.5)	73.3	(69.6,76.7)	71.5	(66.6,76.0)	0.3	(-5.8,6.3)	-1.8	(-6.9,3.3)
Low_____	89.5	(87.1,91.6)	90.5	(88.2,92.4)	88.9	(86.3,91.0)	90.2	(86.7,92.9)	0.7	(-2.6,4.0)	1.4	(-2.0,4.8)

Table 4-6. Youth never receiving offers of marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting never receiving offers of marijuana											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	37.3	(33.9,40.9)	37.2	(33.4,41.3)	39.3	(36.5,42.2)	44.0	(40.7,47.3)	6.7	*(2.6,10.7)	4.7	*(1.1,8.2)
Females_____	43.8	(39.2,48.5)	45.1	(41.0,49.2)	41.8	(38.4,45.2)	44.3	(41.0,47.6)	0.5	(-4.9,5.9)	2.5	(-1.2,6.2)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	41.4	(38.3,44.6)	42.6	(39.3,45.9)	41.7	(39.2,44.3)	45.3	(42.4,48.2)	3.9	*(0.3,7.5)	3.6	*(0.3,6.8)
African American_	37.3	(31.1,43.9)	39.3	(32.7,46.4)	36.5	(30.5,42.9)	39.1	(32.7,46.0)	1.8	(-6.2,9.9)	2.7	(-4.8,10.1)
Hispanic_____	34.7	(26.7,43.7)	35.0	(28.1,42.7)	37.0	(31.8,42.6)	39.3	(33.5,45.5)	4.6	(-6.7,16.0)	2.3	(-3.9,8.5)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	20.6	(17.9,23.6)	19.1	(16.6,22.0)	21.0	(18.5,23.8)	25.4	(22.0,29.2)	4.8	*(0.7,9.0)	4.4	(-0.2,9.1)
Lower risk_____	63.3	(58.2,68.0)	65.1	(60.7,69.3)	63.0	(59.6,66.3)	65.3	(62.0,68.6)	2.1	(-4.1,8.2)	2.3	(-1.7,6.3)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	31.1	(28.0,34.5)	31.4	(28.3,34.8)	31.0	(28.5,33.7)	33.0	(30.4,35.8)	1.9	(-2.0,5.8)	2.0	(-1.0,5.0)
Low_____	53.5	(48.2,58.7)	57.3	(52.2,62.2)	53.9	(50.5,57.2)	60.2	(56.5,63.8)	6.8	*(0.4,13.1)	6.4	*(1.6,11.1)

Table 4-7. Youth receiving offers of marijuana one or more times in the past 30 days, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting receiving offers of marijuana one or more times in past 30 days											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	9.9	(8.4,11.6)	9.0	(7.6,10.8)	9.5	(8.0,11.1)	9.9	(8.2,12.0)	0.1	(-2.1,2.2)	0.5	(-1.7,2.7)
14 to 15_____	26.6	(23.0,30.5)	27.8	(24.3,31.7)	27.5	(24.9,30.3)	27.2	(24.5,30.1)	0.6	(-4.3,5.6)	-0.3	(-4.2,3.5)
16 to 18_____	46.6	(42.8,50.4)	46.6	(42.7,50.5)	45.7	(42.5,49.0)	43.9	(40.4,47.4)	-2.7	(-7.7,2.4)	-1.8	(-6.3,2.7)
14 to 16_____	30.7	(28.0,33.5)	31.9	(28.8,35.2)	30.3	(27.9,32.8)	31.7	(29.0,34.5)	1.1	(-2.6,4.7)	1.4	(-1.9,4.8)
14 to 18_____	37.5	(34.8,40.2)	38.1	(35.2,41.0)	38.1	(35.8,40.5)	36.7	(34.4,39.1)	-0.8	(-4.2,2.7)	-1.4	(-4.3,1.5)
12 to 18_____	29.4	(27.4,31.5)	29.6	(27.5,31.8)	29.6	(27.9,31.4)	28.8	(27.0,30.7)	-0.6	(-3.1,1.8)	-0.8	(-3.0,1.3)
Youth aged 12 to 13												
Gender												
Males_____	10.2	(8.1,12.9)	8.0	(6.3,10.1)	8.4	(6.6,10.6)	9.4	(7.1,12.3)	-0.8	(-4.0,2.3)	1.0	(-2.1,4.0)
Females_____	9.5	(7.7,11.6)	10.1	(7.7,13.2)	10.6	(8.5,13.1)	10.5	(8.0,13.7)	1.0	(-2.2,4.3)	0.0	(-3.5,3.4)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	7.7	(6.1,9.6)	8.0	(6.2,10.2)	7.8	(6.3,9.7)	8.7	(6.7,11.1)	1.0	(-1.7,3.6)	0.8	(-1.7,3.4)
African American__	11.5	(7.5,17.2)	5.9	(3.1,10.9)	13.5	(8.7,20.5)	13.6	(8.2,21.8)	2.2	(-5.0,9.4)	0.1	(-7.6,7.8)
Hispanic_____	17.9	(13.0,24.2)	15.9	(11.8,21.0)	13.2	(10.3,16.8)	12.7	(9.1,17.6)	-5.2	(-12.7,2.3)	-0.5	(-5.8,4.8)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	41.2	(33.0,49.8)	40.3	(29.8,51.8)	37.6	(29.0,47.1)	42.7	(31.4,54.9)	1.6	(-12.6,15.8)	5.1	(-9.0,19.2)
Lower risk_____	6.9	(5.5,8.5)	6.3	(5.0,7.9)	5.9	(4.6,7.5)	7.2	(5.6,9.2)	0.3	(-2.0,2.6)	1.3	(-0.9,3.4)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	16.2	(13.4,19.4)	16.7	(13.6,20.3)	16.2	(13.7,19.0)	16.7	(13.3,20.9)	0.6	(-3.8,5.0)	0.5	(-4.0,5.1)
Low_____	5.2	(3.8,7.1)	4.1	(2.9,5.8)	4.7	(3.5,6.4)	4.6	(3.0,7.1)	-0.6	(-2.8,1.6)	-0.1	(-2.1,1.9)

Table 4-7. Youth receiving offers of marijuana one or more times in the past 30 days, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting receiving offers of marijuana one or more times in past 30 days											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	39.7	(36.0,43.6)	38.5	(34.3,42.9)	38.8	(36.0,41.7)	34.6	(31.0,38.3)	-5.1	(-10.4,0.1)	-4.2	(-8.7,0.2)
Females_____	35.2	(31.1,39.5)	37.7	(34.3,41.1)	37.4	(34.2,40.8)	39.0	(35.8,42.3)	3.8	(-1.5,9.1)	1.6	(-2.6,5.8)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	37.1	(33.8,40.4)	36.9	(33.3,40.6)	37.6	(34.9,40.4)	36.1	(33.4,38.9)	-1.0	(-4.8,2.9)	-1.6	(-5.1,2.0)
African American__	39.6	(34.1,45.5)	34.6	(28.5,41.2)	41.9	(37.0,47.1)	37.9	(30.9,45.4)	-1.7	(-9.9,6.4)	-4.0	(-10.9,2.8)
Hispanic_____	39.7	(32.9,47.0)	47.3	(39.8,54.9)	41.4	(36.8,46.2)	41.9	(36.2,47.9)	2.2	(-6.4,10.8)	0.5	(-5.9,6.9)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	55.2	(51.1,59.3)	56.7	(52.6,60.7)	54.9	(51.7,58.2)	52.5	(49.0,55.9)	-2.7	(-7.9,2.5)	-2.4	(-7.1,2.2)
Lower risk_____	17.6	(14.4,21.3)	18.4	(15.3,22.1)	18.9	(16.6,21.4)	18.6	(15.7,21.7)	1.0	(-3.6,5.5)	-0.3	(-3.6,2.9)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	47.4	(44.1,50.7)	45.5	(41.7,49.4)	46.7	(43.7,49.8)	47.7	(44.5,51.0)	0.4	(-4.0,4.8)	1.0	(-3.0,5.0)
Low_____	23.3	(19.6,27.6)	25.7	(21.8,30.0)	25.7	(22.7,28.9)	21.0	(18.3,24.1)	-2.3	(-7.2,2.6)	-4.7	*(-9.2,-0.2)

Table 4-8. Youth reporting ever having used inhalants, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting inhalant use ever											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	1.3	(0.9,1.9)	1.7	(1.1,2.6)	1.7	(1.2,2.4)	2.4	(1.7,3.4)	1.1	*(0.2,2.1)	0.7	(-0.2,1.7)
14 to 15_____	5.7	(3.8,8.5)	3.6	(2.5,5.0)	3.2	(2.4,4.2)	2.7	(1.8,4.1)	-3.0	*(-5.5,-0.5)	-0.5	(-1.9,0.9)
16 to 18_____	7.8	(6.3,9.7)	5.8	(4.5,7.6)	5.6	(4.3,7.3)	5.3	(3.8,7.2)	-2.5	*(-5.0,-0.1)	-0.4	(-2.7,1.9)
14 to 16_____	6.4	(4.9,8.3)	3.5	(2.5,4.7)	3.5	(2.8,4.4)	3.0	(2.1,4.3)	-3.4	*(-5.4,-1.4)	-0.5	(-1.8,0.8)
14 to 18_____	6.9	(5.6,8.3)	4.8	(3.9,6.0)	4.6	(3.7,5.7)	4.2	(3.2,5.5)	-2.7	*(-4.3,-1.0)	-0.4	(-2.0,1.1)
12 to 18_____	5.2	(4.4,6.3)	3.9	(3.2,4.8)	3.7	(3.1,4.5)	3.7	(2.9,4.6)	-1.6	*(-2.7,-0.5)	-0.1	(-1.2,1.0)
Youth aged 12 to 13												
Gender												
Males_____	1.4	(0.9,2.3)	1.1	(0.5,2.3)	1.1	(0.6,1.8)	2.2	(1.2,3.8)	0.7	(-0.7,2.1)	1.1	(-0.3,2.4)
Females_____	1.1	(0.6,2.1)	2.3	(1.3,4.0)	2.3	(1.5,3.5)	2.7	(1.7,4.1)	1.6	*(0.2,2.9)	0.4	(-1.0,1.8)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	1.4	(0.9,2.1)	1.6	(1.0,2.7)	1.8	(1.1,2.8)	2.9	(2.0,4.4)	1.6	*(0.3,2.9)	1.2	(-0.2,2.6)
African American__	0.7	(0.1,3.6)	0.9	(0.2,3.5)	0.7	(0.1,2.9)	0.5	(0.1,4.0)	-0.2	(-1.8,1.4)	-0.1	(-1.6,1.3)
Hispanic_____	1.3	(0.5,3.1)	2.6	(1.1,5.8)	2.4	(1.2,4.7)	2.6	(1.3,5.4)	1.3	(-0.6,3.3)	0.3	(-2.0,2.6)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	9.0	(5.3,14.6)	10.7	(6.1,18.0)	9.4	(5.5,15.7)	10.5	(5.5,19.3)	1.6	(-5.4,8.5)	1.1	(-6.9,9.2)
Lower risk_____	0.6	(0.3,1.0)	0.7	(0.3,1.5)	0.7	(0.4,1.2)	1.6	(1.0,2.6)	1.0	*(0.2,1.9)	0.9	*(0.0,1.7)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	2.8	(1.9,4.1)	2.7	(1.7,4.1)	3.5	(2.4,5.0)	4.3	(2.9,6.4)	1.5	(-0.4,3.5)	0.8	(-1.2,2.9)
Low_____	0.1	(0.0,0.4)	1.0	(0.4,2.3)	0.3	(0.1,1.0)	1.0	(0.4,2.3)	0.9	*(0.1,1.7)	0.7	(-0.2,1.6)

Table 4-8. Youth reporting ever having used inhalants, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting inhalant use ever											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	8.9	(6.6,11.9)	5.3	(3.8,7.5)	4.6	(3.4,6.1)	4.0	(2.6,6.1)	-4.9	*(-8.0,-1.9)	-0.5	(-2.6,1.5)
Females_____	4.7	(3.5,6.3)	4.3	(3.2,5.7)	4.7	(3.5,6.1)	4.3	(3.2,5.9)	-0.4	(-2.1,1.4)	-0.3	(-2.1,1.4)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	7.6	(6.0,9.7)	5.4	(4.3,6.7)	5.5	(4.3,7.0)	4.4	(3.1,6.2)	-3.2	*(-5.5,-0.9)	-1.0	(-3.3,1.2)
African American__	1.4	(0.5,3.8)	1.6	(0.8,3.5)	1.0	(0.5,2.1)	2.0	(0.9,4.4)	0.6	(-1.5,2.8)	1.0	(-0.5,2.4)
Hispanic_____	7.9	(5.0,12.1)	6.0	(3.4,10.2)	5.1	(3.2,8.0)	5.1	(3.1,8.3)	-2.8	(-6.8,1.2)	0.0	(-2.8,2.8)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	12.2	(10.1,14.7)	9.0	(7.2,11.3)	7.4	(5.9,9.4)	6.8	(4.9,9.2)	-5.5	*(-8.2,-2.7)	-0.6	(-3.5,2.2)
Lower risk_____	1.4	(0.7,2.7)	0.7	(0.4,1.1)	0.9	(0.4,2.0)	0.9	(0.5,1.7)	-0.4	(-1.5,0.7)	0.0	(-0.8,0.8)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	11.1	(9.1,13.4)	6.5	(5.1,8.3)	6.9	(5.6,8.4)	5.4	(4.0,7.2)	-5.7	*(-8.2,-3.2)	-1.5	(-3.6,0.6)
Low_____	0.6	(0.3,1.2)	2.1	(1.2,3.7)	1.4	(0.8,2.4)	2.1	(1.1,3.8)	1.5	*(0.2,2.9)	0.7	(-0.8,2.2)

Table 4-9. Youth reporting using inhalant in the past year, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting inhalant use in the past year											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	0.8	(0.5,1.4)	1.1	(0.7,2.0)	1.1	(0.7,1.7)	1.8	(1.2,2.6)	0.9	*(0.1,1.7)	0.7	(-0.1,1.4)
14 to 15_____	2.6	(1.7,4.0)	1.9	(1.1,3.2)	2.0	(1.4,2.9)	1.9	(1.1,3.0)	-0.8	(-2.1,0.6)	-0.2	(-1.2,0.9)
16 to 18_____	3.1	(1.9,4.8)	2.3	(1.3,3.9)	1.6	(1.0,2.6)	2.4	(1.4,4.2)	-0.7	(-2.7,1.3)	0.8	(-0.8,2.4)
14 to 16_____	2.8	(2.1,3.9)	1.6	(1.0,2.7)	1.8	(1.3,2.5)	1.9	(1.1,3.1)	-1.0	(-2.2,0.3)	0.1	(-1.0,1.2)
14 to 18_____	2.9	(2.1,3.9)	2.1	(1.4,3.1)	1.8	(1.3,2.5)	2.2	(1.4,3.3)	-0.7	(-2.0,0.6)	0.4	(-0.8,1.5)
12 to 18_____	2.3	(1.7,3.0)	1.8	(1.3,2.5)	1.6	(1.2,2.1)	2.0	(1.4,2.9)	-0.2	(-1.1,0.7)	0.5	(-0.3,1.3)
Youth aged 12 to 13												
Gender												
Males_____	0.8	(0.4,1.8)	0.6	(0.2,1.8)	0.5	(0.3,1.0)	1.5	(0.8,2.8)	0.7	(-0.5,1.8)	0.9	(-0.1,2.0)
Females_____	0.9	(0.4,1.8)	1.7	(0.9,3.2)	1.7	(1.0,2.8)	2.1	(1.2,3.4)	1.2	(-0.1,2.5)	0.4	(-0.8,1.6)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	0.9	(0.5,1.7)	1.2	(0.6,2.3)	1.4	(0.8,2.3)	2.3	(1.5,3.6)	1.4	*(0.3,2.5)	0.9	(-0.3,2.1)
African American__	0.5	(0.1,4.1)	0.4	(0.0,3.3)	S	(S)	0.5	(0.1,4.0)	0.0	(-1.6,1.5)	S	(S)
Hispanic_____	1.0	(0.4,2.7)	2.1	(0.8,5.3)	1.3	(0.5,3.3)	1.2	(0.5,3.2)	0.2	(-1.3,1.7)	0.0	(-1.7,1.6)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	6.0	(2.9,12.0)	7.0	(3.2,14.9)	7.4	(3.9,13.5)	9.3	(5.3,15.6)	3.3	(-1.9,8.4)	1.9	(-4.2,8.0)
Lower risk_____	0.3	(0.2,0.7)	0.5	(0.2,1.2)	0.3	(0.1,0.6)	1.0	(0.5,1.9)	0.6	(-0.1,1.4)	0.7	(0.0,1.4)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	1.8	(1.1,3.1)	1.8	(1.0,3.3)	2.2	(1.4,3.6)	3.4	(2.2,5.1)	1.6	*(0.0,3.2)	1.2	(-0.6,2.9)
Low_____	0.0	(0.0,0.8)	0.7	(0.2,2.0)	0.2	(0.0,0.8)	0.5	(0.2,1.9)	0.5	(-0.1,1.2)	0.4	(-0.4,1.1)

Table 4-9. Youth reporting using inhalants in the past year, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting inhalant use in the past year											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	3.4	(2.1,5.4)	2.7	(1.6,4.5)	2.0	(1.3,3.0)	2.4	(1.3,4.4)	-1.0	(-3.2,1.1)	0.4	(-1.3,2.1)
Females_____	2.3	(1.5,3.5)	1.4	(0.9,2.3)	1.6	(1.1,2.3)	1.9	(1.3,3.0)	-0.4	(-1.6,0.9)	0.4	(-0.8,1.5)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	3.3	(2.2,4.8)	2.6	(1.7,4.1)	2.2	(1.5,3.1)	2.4	(1.4,4.1)	-0.8	(-2.5,0.8)	0.3	(-1.3,1.9)
African American__	0.1	(0.0,0.8)	0.5	(0.1,2.4)	0.7	(0.2,2.8)	0.8	(0.2,2.6)	0.6	(-0.3,1.6)	0.1	(-0.9,1.1)
Hispanic_____	2.0	(1.0,4.3)	1.1	(0.6,2.2)	1.4	(0.7,2.8)	2.5	(1.1,5.6)	0.5	(-2.0,3.0)	1.1	(-1.2,3.5)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	5.4	(3.9,7.6)	3.9	(2.6,6.0)	2.8	(2.0,3.9)	3.8	(2.4,6.0)	-1.6	(-4.1,0.8)	1.0	(-1.1,3.2)
Lower risk_____	0.4	(0.1,1.1)	0.6	(0.3,1.0)	0.6	(0.2,1.6)	0.3	(0.1,1.1)	-0.1	(-0.7,0.5)	-0.3	(-1.0,0.4)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	4.5	(3.2,6.3)	2.9	(1.8,4.5)	2.7	(1.9,3.7)	2.9	(1.9,4.4)	-1.6	(-3.5,0.2)	0.2	(-1.3,1.8)
Low_____	0.5	(0.2,1.1)	0.8	(0.4,1.4)	0.5	(0.2,1.3)	0.7	(0.2,2.8)	0.2	(-0.9,1.3)	0.2	(-0.9,1.3)

Table 4-10. Youth reporting using inhalants in the past month, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting inhalant use in the past month											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	0.2	(0.1,0.5)	0.4	(0.2,1.1)	0.4	(0.3,0.7)	0.6	(0.3,1.2)	0.4	(-0.1,0.9)	0.2	(-0.3,0.7)
14 to 15_____	0.3	(0.1,0.6)	0.8	(0.4,1.8)	0.8	(0.4,1.4)	0.7	(0.4,1.4)	0.4	(-0.1,0.9)	-0.1	(-0.7,0.5)
16 to 18_____	0.9	(0.4,1.9)	0.4	(0.2,1.0)	0.6	(0.3,1.2)	1.1	(0.5,2.4)	0.2	(-0.9,1.4)	0.5	(-0.5,1.5)
14 to 16_____	0.5	(0.2,0.9)	0.6	(0.3,1.2)	0.6	(0.4,1.1)	0.8	(0.4,1.3)	0.3	(-0.2,0.8)	0.1	(-0.4,0.7)
14 to 18_____	0.6	(0.3,1.1)	0.6	(0.4,1.0)	0.7	(0.4,1.1)	0.9	(0.5,1.6)	0.3	(-0.3,1.0)	0.2	(-0.4,0.9)
12 to 18_____	0.5	(0.3,0.8)	0.5	(0.3,0.8)	0.6	(0.4,0.9)	0.8	(0.5,1.3)	0.3	(-0.1,0.8)	0.2	(-0.2,0.7)
Youth aged 12 to 13												
Gender												
Males_____	0.2	(0.0,0.7)	0.5	(0.1,1.6)	0.3	(0.1,0.7)	0.6	(0.2,1.6)	0.4	(-0.2,1.1)	0.3	(-0.4,0.9)
Females_____	0.3	(0.1,0.8)	0.4	(0.1,1.3)	0.5	(0.3,1.1)	0.6	(0.2,1.6)	0.3	(-0.3,1.0)	0.1	(-0.6,0.7)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	0.2	(0.1,0.5)	0.5	(0.2,1.3)	0.5	(0.3,1.0)	0.7	(0.3,1.7)	0.6	(-0.1,1.2)	0.2	(-0.5,0.9)
African American__	S	(S)	S	(S)	S	(S)	S	(S)	S	(S)	S	(S)
Hispanic_____	0.7	(0.2,2.8)	0.9	(0.2,4.0)	0.5	(0.1,1.9)	0.8	(0.2,2.8)	0.1	(-1.3,1.5)	0.3	(-0.9,1.5)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	0.4	(0.0,3.5)	2.9	(0.7,10.4)	2.5	(1.3,4.7)	3.7	(1.5,8.5)	3.2	(0.0,6.5)	1.2	(-2.1,4.4)
Lower risk_____	0.2	(0.1,0.6)	0.2	(0.0,0.8)	0.2	(0.1,0.5)	0.2	(0.0,0.6)	-0.1	(-0.4,0.2)	0.0	(-0.3,0.3)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	0.5	(0.2,1.2)	0.7	(0.2,2.3)	0.8	(0.4,1.4)	1.4	(0.7,2.8)	0.9	(-0.2,2.0)	0.6	(-0.4,1.7)
Low_____	0.0	(0.0,0.8)	0.2	(0.1,1.1)	0.1	(0.0,0.2)	0.0	(0.0,1.2)	0.0	(N/A)	-0.1	*(-0.1,0.0)

Table 4-10. Youth reporting using inhalants in the past month, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting inhalant use in the past month											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	0.6	(0.2,1.8)	0.4	(0.1,1.1)	1.0	(0.6,1.8)	0.8	(0.3,1.8)	0.1	(-0.8,1.0)	-0.3	(-1.1,0.5)
Females_____	0.6	(0.3,1.0)	0.8	(0.4,1.3)	0.3	(0.1,0.7)	1.1	(0.6,2.1)	0.5	(-0.3,1.3)	0.8	*(0.0,1.6)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	0.5	(0.3,0.9)	0.7	(0.4,1.2)	0.8	(0.5,1.3)	0.8	(0.4,1.7)	0.3	(-0.4,0.9)	0.0	(-0.8,0.8)
African American__	0.1	(0.0,0.8)	0.5	(0.1,2.4)	0.3	(0.0,2.3)	0.8	(0.2,2.6)	0.6	(-0.3,1.6)	0.5	(-0.4,1.3)
Hispanic_____	0.0	(0.0,2.5)	0.3	(0.1,0.9)	0.9	(0.4,2.3)	1.8	(0.6,5.1)	1.8	(-0.1,3.7)	0.9	(-1.2,2.9)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	1.3	(0.7,2.4)	1.1	(0.6,2.0)	0.9	(0.6,1.6)	1.4	(0.8,2.7)	0.2	(-1.0,1.4)	0.5	(-0.5,1.5)
Lower risk_____	0.0	(0.0,0.9)	0.1	(0.1,0.4)	0.2	(0.1,0.7)	0.1	(0.0,1.0)	0.1	(-0.1,0.4)	-0.1	(-0.5,0.3)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	1.0	(0.5,1.8)	0.8	(0.4,1.6)	1.0	(0.6,1.5)	1.1	(0.6,2.1)	0.2	(-0.7,1.1)	0.2	(-0.7,1.0)
Low_____	0.1	(0.0,0.4)	0.2	(0.0,0.8)	0.2	(0.1,0.9)	0.2	(0.0,0.9)	0.1	(-0.2,0.4)	0.0	(-0.5,0.4)

Table 4-11. Youth reporting regular inhalant use,¹ by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting regular inhalant use											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	0.1	(0.0,0.6)	0.0	(0.0,0.5)	0.1	(0.1,0.4)	0.0	(0.0,0.7)	-0.1	(-0.3,0.1)	-0.1	(-0.3,0.0)
14 to 15_____	0.2	(0.0,1.1)	0.2	(0.1,0.9)	0.3	(0.1,0.8)	0.0	(0.0,0.6)	-0.2	(-0.6,0.1)	-0.3	*(-0.6,0.0)
16 to 18_____	0.4	(0.2,0.9)	0.4	(0.2,0.8)	0.2	(0.0,0.6)	0.6	(0.2,1.6)	0.2	(-0.5,0.8)	0.5	(-0.2,1.1)
14 to 16_____	0.2	(0.1,0.6)	0.2	(0.1,0.6)	0.2	(0.1,0.5)	0.1	(0.0,0.8)	-0.1	(-0.3,0.1)	-0.1	(-0.4,0.2)
14 to 18_____	0.3	(0.2,0.6)	0.3	(0.1,0.6)	0.2	(0.1,0.5)	0.3	(0.1,0.9)	0.0	(-0.4,0.4)	0.1	(-0.2,0.5)
12 to 18_____	0.3	(0.2,0.4)	0.2	(0.1,0.4)	0.2	(0.1,0.4)	0.2	(0.1,0.6)	0.0	(-0.3,0.2)	0.0	(-0.2,0.3)
Youth aged 14 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	0.6	(0.3,1.1)	0.4	(0.1,0.9)	0.4	(0.2,0.9)	0.6	(0.2,1.6)	0.0	(-0.7,0.7)	0.2	(-0.4,0.9)
Females_____	0.1	(0.1,0.3)	0.2	(0.1,0.6)	0.1	(0.0,0.4)	0.1	(0.0,0.9)	0.0	(-0.3,0.2)	0.0	(-0.2,0.3)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	0.5	(0.3,0.9)	0.4	(0.2,0.9)	0.2	(0.1,0.6)	0.3	(0.1,0.8)	-0.3	(-0.6,0.1)	0.0	(-0.3,0.4)
African American__	0.0	(0.0,2.6)	0.0	(0.0,2.6)	0.2	(0.1,0.6)	0.0	(0.0,2.3)	0.0	(N/A)	-0.2	(-0.4,0.1)
Hispanic_____	0.0	(0.0,2.5)	0.4	(0.1,1.1)	0.3	(0.1,1.4)	1.1	(0.2,5.0)	1.1	(-0.6,2.9)	0.8	(-1.0,2.6)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	0.7	(0.4,1.3)	0.6	(0.2,1.2)	0.4	(0.2,1.0)	0.4	(0.1,1.2)	-0.3	(-0.8,0.2)	-0.1	(-0.6,0.5)
Lower risk_____	0.0	(0.0,0.2)	0.1	(0.0,0.3)	0.0	(0.0,0.5)	0.0	(0.0,0.8)	0.0	(-0.1,0.0)	0.0	(N/A)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	0.6	(0.3,1.0)	0.5	(0.2,1.0)	0.4	(0.2,0.8)	0.3	(0.1,0.9)	-0.3	(-0.7,0.1)	-0.1	(-0.5,0.4)
Low_____	0.0	(0.0,1.0)	0.0	(0.0,0.9)	0.0	(0.0,0.1)	0.0	(0.0,0.9)	0.0	(N/A)	0.0	*(-0.1,0.0)

¹Regular use = Used 10 or more times in past year.

Table 5-1. Nonusers' ¹ intentions to use marijuana ² even once or twice in the next 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent definitely not intending to try marijuana											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	92.3	(90.6,93.7)	90.9	(89.0,92.5)	91.5	(89.6,93.0)	90.5	(88.3,92.3)	-1.8	(-4.1,0.6)	-0.9	(-3.6,1.7)
14 to 15_____	85.1	(82.3,87.5)	83.8	(80.9,86.4)	83.8	(81.9,85.5)	83.3	(80.2,86.0)	-1.8	(-5.5,1.9)	-0.5	(-3.8,2.9)
16 to 18_____	84.6	(81.4,87.3)	83.5	(79.3,86.9)	82.1	(79.2,84.7)	86.4	(82.6,89.4)	1.7	(-2.2,5.6)	4.3	*(0.2,8.3)
14 to 16_____	84.8	(82.4,86.9)	83.1	(80.6,85.3)	83.6	(81.9,85.3)	84.0	(81.2,86.5)	-0.8	(-3.8,2.3)	0.4	(-2.8,3.6)
14 to 18_____	84.9	(82.9,86.7)	83.7	(81.2,85.9)	83.0	(81.2,84.6)	84.9	(82.4,87.1)	0.0	(-2.8,2.7)	1.9	(-0.6,4.4)
12 to 18_____	87.5	(86.1,88.8)	86.3	(84.6,87.9)	86.1	(84.8,87.3)	86.9	(85.0,88.6)	-0.6	(-2.7,1.5)	0.8	(-1.0,2.6)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	86.7	(84.4,88.7)	87.1	(84.6,89.4)	85.0	(83.5,86.5)	86.6	(84.1,88.9)	0.0	(-3.0,2.9)	1.6	(-1.1,4.3)
Females_____	88.4	(86.2,90.2)	85.4	(83.2,87.4)	87.2	(85.4,88.9)	87.2	(84.7,89.4)	-1.1	(-4.2,1.9)	0.0	(-2.4,2.4)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	87.5	(85.7,89.1)	86.7	(84.5,88.6)	86.0	(84.3,87.6)	87.1	(84.7,89.2)	-0.4	(-2.8,2.0)	1.1	(-1.1,3.2)
African American__	87.2	(82.9,90.5)	85.4	(81.1,88.8)	86.4	(82.6,89.4)	88.7	(84.3,92.0)	1.6	(-3.2,6.3)	2.3	(-1.4,6.1)
Hispanic_____	87.5	(83.2,90.9)	87.1	(82.7,90.5)	85.7	(81.5,89.1)	84.8	(79.4,89.0)	-2.7	(-9.1,3.7)	-0.9	(-6.8,5.1)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	75.2	(71.1,78.9)	70.3	(64.8,75.2)	74.3	(70.7,77.5)	76.9	(71.4,81.7)	1.7	(-4.7,8.2)	2.7	(-2.6,8.0)
Lower risk_____	92.2	(90.5,93.6)	91.6	(89.9,93.0)	90.0	(88.6,91.2)	90.7	(88.8,92.2)	-1.6	(-3.7,0.6)	0.7	(-1.3,2.6)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	80.6	(78.1,83.0)	79.0	(76.5,81.4)	78.9	(76.8,80.9)	78.9	(75.3,82.0)	-1.8	(-5.8,2.2)	-0.1	(-3.3,3.1)
Low_____	94.0	(92.1,95.5)	93.6	(91.4,95.2)	92.3	(90.5,93.8)	94.5	(92.7,95.8)	0.4	(-1.7,2.6)	2.2	(0.0,4.4)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²All youth, regardless of current or prior marijuana usage, were asked "How likely is it that you will use marijuana, even once or twice, over the next 12 months?"

Table 5-2. Nonusers' ¹ personal beliefs about outcomes and attitudes toward marijuana use, ² by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Beliefs about outcomes of marijuana use											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	129.20	(122.81,135.59)	121.40	(116.34,126.47)	128.36	(122.74,133.97)	124.40	(118.41,130.39)	-4.80	(-12.19,2.59)	-3.96	(-11.46,3.54)
14 to 15_____	102.29	(94.63,109.96)	100.85	(93.16,108.55)	100.08	(94.56,105.61)	99.32	(90.43,108.20)	-2.97	(-14.75,8.80)	-0.77	(-9.85,8.31)
16 to 18_____	91.31	(81.30,101.32)	85.13	(74.91,95.36)	90.81	(82.75,98.87)	94.08	(84.67,103.49)	2.77	(-10.44,15.98)	3.27	(-7.54,14.08)
14 to 16_____	98.94	(92.16,105.72)	95.32	(88.77,101.86)	98.68	(93.21,104.14)	97.20	(88.87,105.53)	-1.74	(-11.34,7.86)	-1.48	(-9.71,6.76)
14 to 18_____	97.28	(90.50,104.06)	93.42	(86.90,99.95)	95.45	(90.07,100.83)	96.61	(90.06,103.17)	-0.67	(-9.37,8.03)	1.16	(-5.51,7.83)
12 to 18_____	108.55	(103.15,113.95)	103.49	(98.77,108.21)	107.45	(103.15,111.76)	106.55	(101.56,111.54)	-2.01	(-8.49,4.48)	-0.90	(-5.95,4.14)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	102.83	(96.30,109.35)	102.47	(96.41,108.53)	101.33	(95.36,107.30)	99.71	(92.19,107.23)	-3.11	(-11.79,5.57)	-1.62	(-9.80,6.56)
Females_____	114.29	(107.31,121.28)	104.52	(97.65,111.40)	113.85	(109.00,118.71)	113.78	(107.18,120.38)	-0.51	(-9.90,8.88)	-0.08	(-6.67,6.52)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	111.66	(105.49,117.82)	106.08	(99.89,112.27)	112.13	(106.54,117.72)	109.05	(102.46,115.63)	-2.61	(-10.62,5.40)	-3.09	(-9.89,3.72)
African American_	100.69	(89.64,111.73)	95.17	(84.85,105.49)	94.51	(85.88,103.14)	94.71	(80.89,108.54)	-5.97	(-22.63,10.69)	0.20	(-13.64,14.05)
Hispanic_____	102.35	(90.54,114.15)	109.00	(97.56,120.44)	102.73	(94.25,111.21)	104.90	(92.66,117.14)	2.55	(-16.16,21.26)	2.17	(-10.42,14.76)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	62.54	(50.85,74.23)	49.27	(36.48,62.06)	62.33	(52.01,72.66)	59.18	(46.33,72.02)	-3.36	(-19.64,12.91)	-3.16	(-19.97,13.66)
Lower risk_____	125.09	(119.31,130.87)	121.91	(117.77,126.05)	123.06	(118.12,128.00)	123.36	(118.55,128.16)	-1.73	(-7.78,4.32)	0.29	(-5.04,5.63)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	81.87	(73.70,90.03)	76.20	(68.77,83.63)	81.41	(74.73,88.10)	71.52	(63.99,79.05)	-10.35	*(-19.89,-0.81)	-9.89	*(-17.58,-2.21)
Low_____	132.85	(125.50,140.21)	131.42	(125.77,137.06)	130.56	(125.96,135.16)	139.55	(134.53,144.56)	6.69	(-1.60,14.98)	8.98	* (2.83,15.14)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 5-3. Nonusers¹ perceptions of social norms regarding marijuana use,² by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Mean score on anti-marijuana social norm index											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	136.87	(132.24,141.49)	129.47	(124.07,134.87)	132.21	(127.24,137.17)	122.44	(116.73,128.15)	-14.43	*(-20.82,-8.03)	-9.77	*(-17.47,-2.07)
14 to 15_____	97.63	(90.50,104.75)	98.22	(89.74,106.71)	90.35	(83.23,97.47)	92.85	(84.02,101.68)	-4.78	(-15.37,5.82)	2.50	(-5.57,10.56)
16 to 18_____	83.91	(74.22,93.60)	70.65	(61.22,80.08)	76.21	(69.09,83.32)	74.52	(64.59,84.45)	-9.38	(-21.81,3.04)	-1.69	(-12.98,9.61)
14 to 16_____	93.89	(88.60,99.17)	87.72	(80.87,94.58)	88.22	(82.39,94.04)	85.10	(77.18,93.02)	-8.79	*(-17.55,-0.03)	-3.12	(-10.68,4.44)
14 to 18_____	91.37	(85.63,97.10)	85.19	(78.91,91.48)	83.29	(78.09,88.49)	83.39	(76.75,90.02)	-7.98	*(-15.63,-0.33)	0.10	(-6.93,7.13)
12 to 18_____	107.43	(103.30,111.57)	101.12	(96.67,105.58)	101.13	(97.02,105.23)	97.35	(92.14,102.56)	-10.08	*(-15.55,-4.62)	-3.78	(-9.25,1.69)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	98.60	(92.36,104.83)	95.10	(88.72,101.48)	95.44	(89.91,100.96)	91.98	(84.45,99.50)	-6.62	(-15.20,1.96)	-3.46	(-11.59,4.67)
Females_____	116.29	(109.74,122.84)	107.25	(100.48,114.01)	107.08	(101.86,112.30)	103.04	(95.93,110.14)	-13.26	*(-22.67,-3.84)	-4.04	(-11.65,3.57)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	112.65	(107.15,118.15)	107.24	(102.06,112.41)	106.65	(101.92,111.38)	103.93	(97.15,110.70)	-8.72	*(-16.81,-0.64)	-2.73	(-9.41,3.95)
African American_	83.02	(74.10,91.93)	74.01	(65.35,82.67)	79.26	(66.57,91.94)	74.65	(58.03,91.27)	-8.37	(-28.02,11.29)	-4.61	(-23.58,14.36)
Hispanic_____	104.38	(93.38,115.38)	107.55	(94.65,120.45)	95.20	(87.88,102.51)	90.19	(81.82,98.55)	-14.19	*(-28.05,-0.33)	-5.01	(-14.13,4.11)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	56.52	(44.65,68.40)	41.07	(30.99,51.15)	46.69	(38.86,54.52)	39.26	(26.79,51.72)	-17.27	*(-33.81,-0.72)	-7.44	(-22.19,7.32)
Lower risk_____	124.10	(120.22,127.99)	121.74	(116.84,126.64)	119.39	(114.49,124.29)	117.96	(113.03,122.88)	-6.15	*(-11.21,-1.08)	-1.43	(-7.01,4.14)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	83.88	(77.36,90.40)	75.74	(69.41,82.07)	74.32	(68.63,80.01)	60.08	(52.54,67.62)	-23.80	*(-32.30,-15.30)	-14.23	*(-22.11,-6.36)
Low_____	128.20	(123.24,133.16)	126.88	(120.67,133.10)	124.74	(119.92,129.56)	132.89	(127.17,138.62)	4.69	(-1.90,11.28)	8.15	*(1.59,14.71)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 5-4. Nonusers'¹ self-efficacy to refuse marijuana,² by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Mean score on self-efficacy to refuse marijuana index											
	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)		(Average for Waves 3 and 4)		(Average for Waves 5 and 6)		(Wave 7 only)		Est		95% CI	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	101.14	(96.10,106.19)	100.85	(95.61,106.09)	116.83	(112.54,121.11)	112.19	(105.96,118.42)	11.05	*(3.23,18.86)	-4.63	(-11.85,2.58)
14 to 15_____	96.62	(86.90,106.35)	111.95	(105.56,118.34)	112.85	(107.17,118.54)	112.51	(103.35,121.68)	15.89	*(2.77,29.01)	-0.34	(-10.07,9.40)
16 to 18_____	110.79	(101.88,119.71)	108.73	(98.17,119.30)	119.68	(112.79,126.57)	130.70	(123.73,137.67)	19.91	*(8.91,30.91)	11.02	*(2.19,19.85)
14 to 16_____	99.34	(91.31,107.37)	108.68	(102.20,115.16)	115.30	(110.61,119.98)	118.71	(110.86,126.57)	19.37	*(8.60,30.14)	3.42	(-4.90,11.73)
14 to 18_____	103.09	(96.41,109.76)	110.43	(104.42,116.44)	116.26	(111.60,120.93)	121.90	(115.99,127.82)	18.82	*(10.16,27.47)	5.64	(-1.23,12.51)
12 to 18_____	102.40	(97.58,107.22)	106.98	(102.75,111.21)	116.47	(113.35,119.59)	118.43	(113.79,123.07)	16.03	*(9.52,22.54)	1.96	(-3.02,6.95)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	97.31	(90.87,103.74)	107.17	(101.78,112.55)	112.14	(107.46,116.83)	115.66	(108.77,122.55)	18.35	*(8.99,27.71)	3.52	(-4.78,11.81)
Females_____	107.51	(100.57,114.45)	106.80	(100.39,113.20)	120.99	(116.98,125.01)	121.37	(115.40,127.33)	13.86	*(5.44,22.27)	0.37	(-5.22,5.97)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	110.88	(105.66,116.10)	111.43	(107.25,115.60)	119.13	(115.78,122.48)	119.13	(113.43,124.82)	8.25	*(1.26,15.23)	0.00	(-5.75,5.75)
African American_	85.18	(73.13,97.23)	101.14	(88.20,114.09)	113.65	(105.21,122.08)	124.26	(114.03,134.48)	39.08	*(25.69,52.46)	10.61	(-1.42,22.63)
Hispanic_____	87.86	(74.28,101.44)	98.09	(83.33,112.84)	108.65	(97.80,119.49)	112.31	(98.83,125.79)	24.45	*(5.35,43.56)	3.66	(-12.49,19.81)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	94.18	(83.90,104.46)	84.46	(72.89,96.02)	102.59	(93.54,111.65)	107.88	(97.54,118.22)	13.70	(-1.25,28.64)	5.29	(-6.08,16.66)
Lower risk_____	106.51	(101.22,111.80)	116.13	(111.87,120.38)	121.14	(117.63,124.64)	122.90	(117.78,128.02)	16.39	*(9.13,23.65)	1.76	(-3.97,7.50)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	88.16	(80.78,95.55)	88.88	(82.45,95.30)	102.06	(96.98,107.15)	100.73	(93.56,107.90)	12.56	*(2.38,22.75)	-1.33	(-9.56,6.89)
Low_____	116.76	(110.79,122.73)	125.83	(120.92,130.75)	129.69	(125.47,133.92)	136.00	(131.47,140.52)	19.24	*(11.38,27.10)	6.30	*(1.03,11.57)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table DT 5-5 has been intentionally deleted

Table 5-6. Beliefs about possible outcomes of using marijuana even once or twice among nonusing¹ youth aged 12 to 18, by age

Outcome by Age	Percent holding strong anti-drug beliefs ²											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Upset my parents/caregivers												
12 to 13	82.8	(79.2,85.8)	79.6	(75.6,83.2)	82.4	(79.0,85.4)	86.7	(83.3,89.6)	4.0	(-0.4,8.4)	4.3	(-0.1,8.7)
14 to 16	82.4	(78.4,85.8)	84.7	(80.8,87.9)	85.3	(82.3,87.9)	84.5	(81.2,87.4)	2.1	(-3.0,7.2)	-0.8	(-4.8,3.2)
14 to 18	80.4	(76.5,83.9)	84.5	(81.1,87.3)	83.0	(79.6,86.0)	85.0	(81.9,87.7)	4.6	(0.0,9.2)	2.0	(-1.9,5.8)
12 to 18	81.3	(78.6,83.7)	82.7	(80.1,85.1)	82.8	(80.1,85.2)	85.7	(83.2,87.8)	4.4	*(0.9,7.9)	2.8	(-0.2,5.9)
Get in trouble with the												
12 to 13	45.4	(41.6,49.3)	41.4	(36.8,46.2)	49.7	(45.3,54.1)	51.6	(47.1,56.0)	6.2	*(0.5,11.9)	1.9	(-4.9,8.7)
14 to 16	39.9	(34.8,45.3)	38.4	(33.7,43.4)	42.0	(38.2,45.9)	41.8	(37.0,46.7)	1.9	(-5.0,8.8)	-0.2	(-6.3,5.9)
14 to 18	37.6	(32.9,42.5)	37.8	(33.5,42.4)	41.4	(37.5,45.4)	42.7	(38.1,47.3)	5.1	(-1.6,11.7)	1.3	(-4.2,6.7)
12 to 18	40.4	(37.2,43.7)	39.1	(35.6,42.7)	44.5	(41.2,47.8)	45.9	(42.7,49.2)	5.5	*(0.9,10.2)	1.4	(-3.0,5.9)
Lose control of myself												
12 to 13	34.0	(30.7,37.5)	32.8	(28.7,37.1)	39.7	(36.2,43.3)	38.8	(34.5,43.2)	4.8	(-1.1,10.6)	-0.9	(-6.6,4.7)
14 to 16	31.1	(27.1,35.4)	29.5	(24.6,35.1)	31.3	(27.5,35.3)	32.1	(28.3,36.2)	1.0	(-4.4,6.4)	0.8	(-3.9,5.5)
14 to 18	29.2	(25.4,33.2)	28.7	(24.7,33.0)	30.4	(27.0,34.1)	32.3	(28.9,35.9)	3.2	(-1.7,8.0)	1.9	(-2.1,6.0)
12 to 18	30.9	(28.0,33.9)	30.2	(27.0,33.6)	33.9	(31.2,36.7)	34.7	(32.0,37.4)	3.8	(-0.1,7.7)	0.8	(-2.6,4.2)
Start using stronger												
12 to 13	11.3	(9.0,14.0)	14.8	(11.7,18.6)	16.5	(14.1,19.2)	19.0	(15.8,22.7)	7.7	*(3.9,11.6)	2.5	(-1.9,6.8)
14 to 16	15.3	(12.4,18.7)	15.3	(11.8,19.5)	16.2	(13.6,19.1)	15.9	(13.0,19.4)	0.6	(-3.7,5.0)	-0.3	(-4.2,3.7)
14 to 18	14.0	(11.6,16.9)	15.1	(12.0,18.7)	15.8	(13.4,18.4)	17.7	(15.0,20.8)	3.7	(-0.3,7.6)	1.9	(-1.7,5.5)
12 to 18	13.0	(11.2,15.1)	15.0	(12.7,17.6)	16.0	(14.2,18.1)	18.2	(16.0,20.5)	5.2	*(2.2,8.1)	2.1	(-0.7,5.0)
Be more relaxed												
12 to 13	54.5	(49.7,59.2)	52.2	(47.0,57.4)	55.0	(50.5,59.4)	51.7	(47.1,56.3)	-2.8	(-9.4,3.7)	-3.3	(-9.4,2.8)
14 to 16	45.9	(40.4,51.6)	42.1	(36.5,47.9)	41.5	(37.0,46.1)	42.8	(37.6,48.0)	-3.2	(-12.0,5.6)	1.3	(-4.4,7.0)
14 to 18	44.0	(39.6,48.4)	41.0	(36.1,46.0)	40.8	(36.6,45.1)	42.8	(38.4,47.2)	-1.2	(-8.2,5.8)	2.0	(-3.2,7.2)
12 to 18	47.7	(44.8,50.7)	45.1	(41.4,48.7)	46.1	(42.6,49.6)	46.0	(42.5,49.6)	-1.7	(-6.8,3.3)	-0.1	(-4.6,4.5)

Table 5-6. Beliefs about possible outcomes of using marijuana even once or twice among nonusing¹ youth aged 12 to 18, by age (continued)

Outcome by Age	Percent holding strong anti-drug beliefs ²											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Have a good time with friends												
12 to 13_____	50.0	(46.1,53.9)	47.1	(42.1,52.1)	53.3	(49.2,57.3)	54.5	(49.8,59.1)	4.5	(-1.0,10.0)	1.2	(-4.4,6.8)
14 to 16_____	39.7	(35.0,44.7)	41.0	(35.3,46.8)	41.3	(37.1,45.7)	42.0	(37.2,46.9)	2.2	(-5.1,9.6)	0.7	(-4.6,5.9)
14 to 18_____	41.6	(37.6,45.8)	39.7	(35.1,44.5)	41.2	(37.2,45.4)	42.4	(38.0,46.8)	0.7	(-5.3,6.8)	1.1	(-4.2,6.5)
12 to 18_____	44.6	(41.7,47.6)	42.3	(38.6,46.2)	45.8	(42.7,48.9)	46.8	(43.5,50.2)	2.2	(-2.0,6.3)	1.0	(-2.7,4.8)
Feel better												
12 to 13_____	60.9	(55.9,65.6)	59.7	(54.3,64.9)	62.5	(58.5,66.3)	62.6	(58.2,66.7)	1.7	(-4.5,7.8)	0.1	(-5.1,5.3)
14 to 16_____	56.1	(50.2,61.7)	51.1	(45.9,56.3)	52.6	(48.9,56.3)	53.3	(48.2,58.3)	-2.8	(-11.0,5.4)	0.7	(-4.9,6.2)
14 to 18_____	57.9	(53.0,62.6)	51.7	(47.0,56.3)	53.1	(49.4,56.8)	53.0	(48.2,57.8)	-4.9	(-11.2,1.5)	-0.1	(-5.7,5.6)
12 to 18_____	59.0	(55.1,62.7)	54.6	(50.7,58.4)	56.6	(53.6,59.6)	56.5	(52.8,60.2)	-2.5	(-7.1,2.2)	-0.1	(-4.2,4.0)
Be like the coolest kids												
12 to 13_____	66.2	(61.8,70.3)	60.8	(56.5,64.9)	68.8	(64.2,73.0)	69.5	(64.9,73.8)	3.3	(-2.1,8.7)	0.8	(-4.9,6.4)
14 to 16_____	61.9	(57.7,65.9)	61.2	(56.2,66.0)	63.5	(59.1,67.7)	62.4	(57.8,66.8)	0.5	(-5.3,6.4)	-1.1	(-7.1,4.9)
14 to 18_____	63.5	(59.7,67.2)	60.6	(56.0,64.9)	64.2	(59.9,68.2)	64.7	(60.6,68.6)	1.2	(-3.8,6.2)	0.6	(-5.2,6.4)
12 to 18_____	64.5	(61.7,67.2)	60.6	(57.0,64.2)	65.9	(62.4,69.2)	66.5	(62.9,69.8)	2.0	(-2.2,6.2)	0.6	(-3.9,5.1)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Percentages displayed for negative outcomes (“Upset my parents” through “Start using stronger drugs”) are those who answered “Very likely.” For positive outcomes, (“Be more relaxed” through “Be like the coolest kids”) percentages reported are those who answered “Very unlikely.”

Table 5-7. Nonusers'¹ perceptions of friends' use of marijuana even once or twice in the past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying none or a few friends use even once or twice											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	92.8	(91.0,94.3)	92.3	(89.6,94.4)	89.7	(87.0,92.0)	88.4	(84.6,91.3)	-4.4	*(-7.8,-1.0)	-1.4	(-5.4,2.7)
14 to 15_____	74.1	(69.4,78.2)	78.5	(73.8,82.6)	75.6	(72.4,78.6)	77.7	(73.5,81.4)	3.6	(-2.1,9.3)	2.0	(-2.4,6.5)
16 to 18_____	67.3	(59.4,74.3)	67.7	(61.3,73.5)	67.7	(62.8,72.2)	64.4	(57.4,70.8)	-2.9	(-13.2,7.3)	-3.3	(-11.3,4.7)
14 to 16_____	71.2	(67.2,74.9)	75.5	(71.4,79.1)	72.5	(69.2,75.5)	72.2	(67.7,76.3)	1.0	(-5.1,7.1)	-0.3	(-5.4,4.8)
14 to 18_____	71.1	(67.1,74.8)	73.3	(69.5,76.7)	71.7	(69.1,74.2)	71.3	(67.3,75.0)	0.3	(-5.3,5.8)	-0.4	(-5.0,4.2)
12 to 18_____	79.0	(76.2,81.5)	80.3	(77.7,82.7)	78.7	(76.8,80.4)	77.7	(74.6,80.5)	-1.3	(-5.3,2.7)	-1.0	(-4.3,2.3)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	77.3	(73.4,80.9)	83.2	(79.8,86.2)	79.9	(77.2,82.4)	78.1	(73.5,82.0)	0.7	(-4.9,6.4)	-1.9	(-6.1,2.4)
Females_____	80.6	(77.3,83.6)	77.4	(74.0,80.4)	77.4	(74.0,80.5)	77.3	(73.4,80.7)	-3.3	(-8.1,1.5)	-0.1	(-4.5,4.2)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	80.3	(76.9,83.3)	81.1	(77.6,84.1)	78.1	(75.7,80.4)	80.0	(76.4,83.2)	-0.3	(-4.7,4.1)	1.9	(-2.0,5.8)
African American__	73.7	(66.3,79.9)	83.0	(77.1,87.6)	80.4	(75.0,84.8)	71.8	(62.8,79.4)	-1.8	(-14.0,10.4)	-8.5	(-17.8,0.7)
Hispanic_____	73.8	(65.9,80.4)	73.9	(65.0,81.2)	77.7	(70.3,83.7)	74.4	(66.8,80.8)	0.7	(-10.4,11.7)	-3.3	(-14.2,7.6)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	56.6	(49.9,63.1)	61.7	(54.2,68.7)	61.6	(56.2,66.6)	55.3	(47.5,62.9)	-1.3	(-11.5,8.9)	-6.2	(-16.2,3.7)
Lower risk_____	85.5	(82.1,88.3)	86.9	(84.2,89.2)	83.0	(80.3,85.4)	84.4	(81.6,86.9)	-1.1	(-5.4,3.3)	1.5	(-2.0,5.0)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	69.8	(64.9,74.3)	72.7	(67.9,77.1)	70.9	(67.5,74.1)	67.1	(62.7,71.1)	-2.8	(-8.7,3.2)	-3.9	(-9.2,1.5)
Low_____	86.8	(83.5,89.6)	87.1	(83.9,89.7)	84.8	(82.0,87.3)	86.6	(83.0,89.5)	-0.3	(-4.7,4.2)	1.7	(-2.4,5.8)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

Table 5-8. Nonusers'¹ perceptions of others' use of marijuana even once or twice in the past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying none or a few other kids of the same age ² use even once or twice											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	75.7	(73.1,78.1)	77.4	(74.5,80.0)	75.6	(72.4,78.5)	72.2	(69.2,75.1)	-3.4	(-7.3,0.4)	-3.4	(-7.3,0.5)
14 to 15_____	38.6	(34.5,42.9)	38.7	(34.3,43.3)	37.6	(34.7,40.6)	37.5	(33.5,41.6)	-1.1	(-7.0,4.8)	-0.1	(-5.0,4.7)
16 to 18_____	19.4	(15.7,23.8)	20.2	(15.1,26.5)	20.0	(16.9,23.4)	17.7	(14.5,21.3)	-1.7	(-6.3,2.8)	-2.3	(-6.8,2.2)
14 to 16_____	33.7	(30.0,37.6)	32.9	(29.0,37.0)	32.9	(30.1,35.8)	31.7	(28.8,34.8)	-2.0	(-6.8,2.9)	-1.1	(-5.1,2.8)
14 to 18_____	29.9	(26.8,33.1)	29.9	(26.2,33.9)	28.7	(26.4,31.2)	27.3	(24.7,30.0)	-2.6	(-6.4,1.3)	-1.5	(-4.7,1.8)
12 to 18_____	45.8	(43.6,47.9)	46.6	(43.9,49.3)	45.6	(43.5,47.7)	43.2	(41.1,45.3)	-2.6	(-5.5,0.3)	-2.5	(-5.1,0.2)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	49.2	(46.0,52.4)	51.4	(47.5,55.2)	50.2	(47.7,52.8)	47.2	(44.3,50.0)	-2.0	(-6.3,2.3)	-3.1	(-6.7,0.5)
Females_____	42.3	(39.6,45.0)	41.8	(38.6,45.0)	40.8	(38.2,43.4)	39.0	(36.2,41.8)	-3.3	(-7.3,0.7)	-1.8	(-5.1,1.5)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	44.2	(41.6,46.8)	45.6	(42.2,49.0)	45.0	(42.7,47.4)	42.6	(39.7,45.5)	-1.6	(-5.2,2.0)	-2.5	(-5.6,0.7)
African American__	47.5	(42.5,52.5)	43.0	(37.9,48.3)	43.7	(38.2,49.4)	42.1	(38.0,46.3)	-5.4	(-11.6,0.8)	-1.6	(-7.7,4.6)
Hispanic_____	47.8	(42.0,53.7)	55.4	(46.7,63.8)	48.3	(43.8,52.9)	43.6	(38.9,48.3)	-4.3	(-11.7,3.2)	-4.8	(-9.9,0.3)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	20.9	(17.3,25.0)	18.7	(14.6,23.7)	19.8	(17.0,23.0)	15.9	(12.0,20.7)	-5.0	(-11.2,1.2)	-4.0	(-9.5,1.6)
Lower risk_____	54.2	(51.6,56.8)	55.7	(52.6,58.8)	54.4	(51.9,56.9)	52.4	(49.8,55.1)	-1.8	(-5.6,2.1)	-2.0	(-5.4,1.4)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	35.6	(32.3,39.0)	36.1	(32.2,40.2)	36.2	(33.6,39.0)	32.8	(30.0,35.7)	-2.8	(-7.0,1.5)	-3.4	*(-6.8,-0.1)
Low_____	54.6	(51.7,57.5)	56.8	(53.3,60.3)	53.7	(50.7,56.7)	52.7	(49.8,55.6)	-1.9	(-5.8,1.9)	-1.0	(-4.5,2.4)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²If respondent is currently in school, question wording referred to "kids in your grade at school."

Table 5-9. Nonusers'¹ attitudes² toward trial marijuana use, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Attitude											
	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI						
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	6.68	(6.59,6.77)	6.59	(6.49,6.68)	6.68	(6.59,6.76)	6.58	(6.46,6.69)	-0.10	(-0.24,0.03)	-0.10	(-0.23,0.03)
14 to 15_____	6.47	(6.31,6.62)	6.49	(6.38,6.59)	6.48	(6.40,6.56)	6.46	(6.32,6.61)	0.00	(-0.20,0.20)	-0.02	(-0.18,0.14)
16 to 18_____	6.57	(6.44,6.69)	6.33	(6.15,6.51)	6.50	(6.36,6.63)	6.45	(6.31,6.58)	-0.12	(-0.30,0.06)	-0.05	(-0.22,0.12)
14 to 16_____	6.44	(6.30,6.58)	6.41	(6.26,6.56)	6.48	(6.39,6.56)	6.46	(6.34,6.58)	0.02	(-0.15,0.19)	-0.02	(-0.15,0.12)
14 to 18_____	6.51	(6.41,6.61)	6.41	(6.30,6.52)	6.49	(6.41,6.57)	6.46	(6.35,6.56)	-0.06	(-0.18,0.07)	-0.03	(-0.15,0.08)
12 to 18_____	6.57	(6.50,6.65)	6.48	(6.39,6.56)	6.56	(6.51,6.62)	6.50	(6.42,6.58)	-0.07	(-0.17,0.02)	-0.06	(-0.15,0.02)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	6.58	(6.47,6.69)	6.51	(6.38,6.64)	6.59	(6.52,6.66)	6.42	(6.30,6.54)	-0.16	*(-0.31,-0.01)	-0.17	*(-0.31,-0.03)
Females_____	6.56	(6.46,6.66)	6.44	(6.34,6.54)	6.53	(6.44,6.63)	6.59	(6.50,6.68)	0.02	(-0.10,0.14)	0.05	(-0.07,0.18)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	6.61	(6.52,6.69)	6.54	(6.45,6.64)	6.64	(6.58,6.70)	6.55	(6.47,6.64)	-0.05	(-0.15,0.05)	-0.09	(-0.19,0.01)
African American__	6.47	(6.20,6.73)	6.36	(6.14,6.58)	6.49	(6.29,6.69)	6.36	(6.07,6.64)	-0.11	(-0.48,0.26)	-0.13	(-0.48,0.22)
Hispanic_____	6.51	(6.31,6.72)	6.39	(6.16,6.62)	6.30	(6.09,6.51)	6.42	(6.26,6.58)	-0.09	(-0.33,0.15)	0.12	(-0.16,0.41)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	6.33	(6.17,6.48)	5.94	(5.70,6.19)	6.31	(6.14,6.47)	6.02	(5.81,6.22)	-0.31	*(-0.54,-0.07)	-0.29	*(-0.57,0.00)
Lower risk_____	6.64	(6.55,6.74)	6.63	(6.56,6.71)	6.65	(6.58,6.71)	6.63	(6.54,6.71)	-0.01	(-0.14,0.11)	-0.02	(-0.12,0.07)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	6.45	(6.34,6.56)	6.16	(5.99,6.34)	6.42	(6.34,6.50)	6.22	(6.09,6.35)	-0.23	*(-0.37,-0.08)	-0.20	*(-0.35,-0.05)
Low_____	6.67	(6.58,6.77)	6.76	(6.68,6.84)	6.68	(6.60,6.76)	6.74	(6.64,6.83)	0.06	(-0.05,0.18)	0.06	(-0.05,0.18)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²For youth aged 12 to 18, attitude is based on a scale of two items (extremely bad, unenjoyable/good, enjoyable).

Table 5-10. Nonusers'¹ beliefs about outcomes² of trial marijuana use, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Beliefs about outcomes											
	-2=strong pro-drug +2=strong anti-drug											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	0.77	(0.71,0.83)	0.77	(0.70,0.85)	0.92	(0.86,0.97)	0.99	(0.92,1.05)	0.22	*(0.13,0.31)	0.07	(-0.01,0.15)
14 to 15_____	0.73	(0.63,0.82)	0.79	(0.71,0.88)	0.76	(0.70,0.83)	0.81	(0.73,0.88)	0.08	(-0.03,0.19)	0.04	(-0.05,0.13)
16 to 18_____	0.59	(0.48,0.71)	0.71	(0.61,0.80)	0.74	(0.68,0.81)	0.78	(0.68,0.88)	0.19	*(0.04,0.33)	0.04	(-0.07,0.14)
14 to 16_____	0.69	(0.61,0.77)	0.76	(0.69,0.83)	0.76	(0.71,0.81)	0.78	(0.72,0.85)	0.09	(0.00,0.19)	0.02	(-0.05,0.09)
14 to 18_____	0.67	(0.60,0.74)	0.75	(0.68,0.82)	0.75	(0.71,0.80)	0.79	(0.73,0.86)	0.13	*(0.03,0.22)	0.04	(-0.03,0.11)
12 to 18_____	0.71	(0.66,0.75)	0.76	(0.71,0.81)	0.82	(0.78,0.86)	0.86	(0.82,0.91)	0.16	*(0.10,0.22)	0.05	(0.00,0.10)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	0.70	(0.64,0.76)	0.73	(0.66,0.80)	0.76	(0.70,0.82)	0.82	(0.76,0.89)	0.12	*(0.04,0.21)	0.06	(-0.02,0.14)
Females_____	0.71	(0.63,0.79)	0.79	(0.72,0.87)	0.87	(0.81,0.92)	0.91	(0.84,0.98)	0.20	*(0.10,0.30)	0.04	(-0.03,0.12)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	0.77	(0.72,0.82)	0.81	(0.75,0.88)	0.88	(0.83,0.93)	0.92	(0.86,0.98)	0.15	*(0.08,0.21)	0.04	(-0.02,0.10)
African American__	0.56	(0.41,0.71)	0.64	(0.50,0.78)	0.65	(0.53,0.78)	0.66	(0.55,0.77)	0.09	(-0.07,0.26)	0.00	(-0.12,0.13)
Hispanic_____	0.59	(0.44,0.74)	0.72	(0.57,0.86)	0.74	(0.64,0.84)	0.83	(0.69,0.97)	0.25	*(0.04,0.46)	0.09	(-0.07,0.25)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	0.46	(0.37,0.55)	0.45	(0.36,0.55)	0.57	(0.49,0.65)	0.49	(0.38,0.60)	0.03	(-0.10,0.16)	-0.08	(-0.20,0.05)
Lower risk_____	0.78	(0.73,0.83)	0.88	(0.81,0.94)	0.90	(0.84,0.95)	0.95	(0.90,1.00)	0.17	*(0.10,0.24)	0.05	(-0.01,0.12)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	0.59	(0.52,0.67)	0.61	(0.54,0.68)	0.68	(0.63,0.73)	0.69	(0.62,0.76)	0.10	*(0.00,0.19)	0.01	(-0.06,0.08)
Low_____	0.80	(0.73,0.87)	0.91	(0.84,0.98)	0.94	(0.89,0.99)	1.01	(0.95,1.08)	0.21	*(0.12,0.31)	0.08	(0.00,0.16)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²For youth aged 12 to 18, average of individual items presented in Table 5-6, with positive outcomes (“Be more relaxed” through “Be like the coolest kids”) reverse coded before taking average.

Table 5-11. Nonusers'¹ perceived parental expectations about trial marijuana use, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting parents strongly disapprove of trial marijuana use											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	95.6	(93.4,97.1)	95.9	(93.2,97.6)	97.8	(96.3,98.7)	94.7	(92.3,96.4)	-0.9	(-3.5,1.8)	-3.1	*(-5.1,-1.0)
14 to 15_____	96.6	(93.3,98.3)	95.7	(93.5,97.2)	95.7	(93.5,97.1)	95.6	(93.1,97.3)	-0.9	(-3.9,2.0)	0.0	(-2.5,2.4)
16 to 18_____	91.2	(85.7,94.7)	92.2	(87.3,95.3)	93.0	(90.1,95.1)	94.6	(91.4,96.6)	3.4	(-1.0,7.7)	1.5	(-1.8,4.9)
14 to 16_____	96.1	(93.2,97.8)	94.7	(92.1,96.4)	95.3	(93.1,96.8)	95.0	(92.6,96.7)	-1.1	(-4.0,1.7)	-0.2	(-2.3,1.8)
14 to 18_____	94.2	(90.8,96.4)	94.0	(91.5,95.8)	94.4	(92.7,95.6)	95.1	(93.3,96.5)	0.9	(-2.0,3.8)	0.8	(-1.0,2.5)
12 to 18_____	94.7	(92.4,96.3)	94.7	(93.2,96.0)	95.7	(94.5,96.6)	95.0	(93.6,96.1)	0.3	(-1.9,2.5)	-0.7	(-2.1,0.7)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	94.9	(92.1,96.7)	95.7	(93.5,97.2)	96.2	(94.3,97.5)	93.7	(91.3,95.4)	-1.2	(-3.9,1.5)	-2.5	*(-4.7,-0.2)
Females_____	94.5	(91.6,96.5)	93.8	(91.6,95.4)	95.2	(93.5,96.4)	96.4	(94.9,97.4)	1.8	(-0.9,4.6)	1.2	(-0.6,3.0)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	95.4	(92.3,97.3)	96.1	(94.5,97.3)	95.4	(93.9,96.5)	94.7	(92.8,96.0)	-0.7	(-3.4,2.0)	-0.7	(-2.4,1.0)
African American__	92.5	(85.5,96.2)	91.8	(86.0,95.3)	97.0	(93.7,98.6)	94.6	(91.3,96.8)	2.2	(-3.6,7.9)	-2.4	(-6.0,1.2)
Hispanic_____	92.9	(87.1,96.2)	91.1	(86.0,94.4)	94.8	(91.3,96.9)	96.0	(92.8,97.9)	3.2	(-1.8,8.1)	1.2	(-2.2,4.7)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	90.4	(84.0,94.4)	90.1	(84.3,93.9)	89.5	(85.6,92.4)	91.0	(86.1,94.2)	0.6	(-5.7,6.8)	1.5	(-3.9,6.9)
Lower risk_____	95.8	(94.0,97.0)	96.6	(95.2,97.6)	97.4	(95.9,98.3)	95.9	(94.5,96.9)	0.1	(-1.9,2.2)	-1.5	(-3.2,0.2)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	93.5	(89.2,96.1)	93.0	(90.2,95.0)	92.6	(90.3,94.3)	92.3	(89.4,94.4)	-1.2	(-5.5,3.1)	-0.3	(-3.3,2.7)
Low_____	95.6	(93.2,97.2)	96.3	(94.8,97.4)	98.2	(97.1,98.9)	97.3	(95.7,98.3)	1.7	(-0.5,4.0)	-0.9	(-2.5,0.7)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

Table 5-12. Nonusers'¹ perceived social expectations about trial marijuana use, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting friends strongly disapprove of trial marijuana use											
	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)	(Average for Waves 3 and 4)	(Average for Waves 3 and 4)	(Average for Waves 5 and 6)	(Average for Waves 5 and 6)	(Wave 7 only)	(Wave 7 only)	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI				
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	70.5	(66.8,74.0)	66.2	(61.7,70.4)	70.5	(67.2,73.7)	65.2	(60.7,69.5)	-5.3	(-10.7,0.1)	-5.3	(-11.0,0.3)
14 to 15_____	55.9	(49.6,61.9)	57.2	(51.3,63.0)	59.4	(54.7,63.9)	60.2	(55.1,65.1)	4.3	(-3.8,12.5)	0.9	(-4.2,6.0)
16 to 18_____	58.9	(52.7,64.9)	52.4	(46.0,58.8)	55.4	(50.7,59.9)	60.3	(54.5,65.9)	1.4	(-6.4,9.2)	5.0	(-2.2,12.1)
14 to 16_____	55.2	(50.3,60.0)	55.6	(50.4,60.7)	58.6	(54.4,62.6)	58.8	(54.4,63.0)	3.5	(-2.8,9.9)	0.2	(-4.5,4.9)
14 to 18_____	57.2	(53.1,61.2)	54.9	(50.4,59.3)	57.4	(53.8,60.9)	60.3	(56.2,64.2)	3.0	(-2.6,8.7)	2.9	(-1.7,7.5)
12 to 18_____	62.0	(59.2,64.8)	59.1	(55.8,62.3)	62.5	(59.4,65.4)	62.1	(58.8,65.3)	0.1	(-4.1,4.2)	-0.4	(-4.5,3.7)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	55.9	(51.71,60.08)	51.9	(47.08,56.63)	57.9	(54.29,61.36)	56.2	(51.51,60.86)	0.3	(-5.92,6.53)	-1.6	(-7.07,3.82)
Females_____	68.2	(63.66,72.49)	66.5	(61.64,71.09)	67.2	(62.63,71.43)	68.6	(64.07,72.75)	0.3	(-5.93,6.59)	1.4	(-3.99,6.77)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	63.3	(59.47,66.96)	61.7	(57.87,65.35)	64.6	(60.81,68.19)	64.6	(60.57,68.45)	1.3	(-4.18,6.80)	0.0	(-4.97,5.01)
African American__	53.5	(45.68,61.08)	42.8	(36.83,49.08)	56.6	(49.21,63.69)	54.6	(46.77,62.29)	1.2	(-10.28,12.63)	-1.9	(-11.90,8.01)
Hispanic_____	64.0	(57.39,70.11)	66.0	(58.88,72.41)	55.1	(47.66,62.35)	58.3	(49.98,66.16)	-5.7	(-15.82,4.41)	3.2	(-8.92,15.27)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	36.8	(31.54,42.36)	37.6	(30.88,44.88)	45.3	(40.51,50.21)	35.5	(28.28,43.49)	-1.3	(-9.90,7.38)	-9.8	(-18.41,-1.18)
Lower risk_____	68.8	(65.58,71.78)	66.1	(62.72,69.34)	67.1	(63.60,70.49)	68.7	(65.10,72.10)	-0.1	(-4.45,4.34)	1.6	(-3.09,6.22)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	50.5	(45.92,54.98)	45.8	(41.71,49.93)	48.9	(45.19,52.66)	43.8	(38.98,48.68)	-6.7	(-13.63,0.25)	-5.1	(-10.85,0.55)
Low_____	72.7	(68.69,76.37)	70.8	(66.51,74.81)	73.2	(69.40,76.77)	77.9	(74.42,81.07)	5.2	*(0.44,10.02)	4.7	*(0.03,9.32)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

Table 5-13. Beliefs about possible outcomes of regular marijuana use by 12- to 13-year-old nonusers¹

Outcome	Percent holding strong anti-drug outcome beliefs ²											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Damage my brain_____	61.2	(57.2,65.1)	61.6	(57.5,65.7)	62.6	(58.5,66.4)	64.6	(60.3,68.6)	3.3	(-2.0,8.6)	2.0	(-3.2,7.2)
Mess up my life_____	66.8	(62.5,70.9)	67.3	(63.3,71.1)	68.0	(63.6,72.1)	70.7	(66.5,74.7)	3.9	(-1.8,9.7)	2.8	(-2.9,8.4)
Do worse in school_____	64.9	(61.4,68.3)	67.4	(63.2,71.3)	68.0	(63.5,72.2)	70.7	(66.8,74.3)	5.7	*(0.6,10.8)	2.7	(-2.3,7.7)
Be acting against my moral beliefs_____	51.3	(47.6,55.0)	54.0	(50.2,57.8)	53.8	(49.0,58.4)	55.4	(51.0,59.8)	4.1	(-1.3,9.6)	1.7	(-4.0,7.4)
Lose my ambition_____	48.5	(45.1,52.0)	52.3	(48.0,56.5)	48.2	(43.5,52.9)	52.6	(48.8,56.4)	4.1	(-1.0,9.2)	4.4	(-0.9,9.8)
Lose my friends' respect_____	53.0	(48.8,57.3)	55.7	(51.4,60.0)	55.2	(50.5,59.7)	57.5	(53.3,61.6)	4.4	(-1.2,10.1)	2.3	(-3.1,7.7)
Have a good time with friends_____	51.9	(47.2,56.6)	54.2	(49.9,58.4)	52.4	(48.5,56.3)	55.9	(51.6,60.1)	4.0	(-1.9,9.9)	3.5	(-2.0,9.0)
Be more creative and imaginative_____	61.9	(57.7,66.0)	65.3	(61.4,69.0)	58.7	(54.6,62.6)	63.8	(59.1,68.3)	1.9	(-4.5,8.3)	5.2	(-0.8,11.1)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Percentages displayed for negative outcomes (“Damage brain” through “Lose my friends’ respect”) are those who answered, “Very likely.” For positive outcomes, (“Have a good time with friends,” and “Be more creative and imaginative”) percentages reported are those who answered “Very unlikely.”

Table 5-14. Beliefs about possible outcomes of regular marijuana use by 14- to 18-year-old nonusers¹ and past-year users²

Outcome	Percent holding strong anti-drug outcome beliefs ³											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Damage my brain												
Nonusers_____	55.2	(50.5,59.9)	56.7	(52.0,61.3)	59.9	(56.5,63.2)	62.6	(58.1,66.8)	7.3	*(0.8,13.9)	2.7	(-1.9,7.2)
Past-year users_____	23.8	(16.8,32.5)	18.3	(13.2,24.6)	24.8	(19.5,30.9)	21.0	(15.3,28.1)	-2.8	(-13.4,7.8)	-3.8	(-13.5,6.0)
Mess up my life												
Nonusers_____	58.9	(53.2,64.4)	62.5	(58.0,66.7)	61.8	(57.9,65.6)	67.2	(62.5,71.5)	8.2	*(1.7,14.8)	5.4	*(0.7,10.0)
Past-year users_____	15.3	(9.4,23.8)	12.3	(8.0,18.3)	13.7	(9.8,18.9)	16.8	(11.7,23.5)	1.5	(-8.5,11.5)	3.1	(-4.0,10.1)
Do worse in school												
Nonusers_____	60.5	(55.2,65.6)	59.1	(54.3,63.7)	62.3	(58.3,66.0)	65.3	(61.1,69.2)	4.7	(-1.4,10.9)	3.0	(-1.9,7.9)
Past-year users_____	19.0	(13.1,26.8)	15.3	(10.1,22.6)	12.5	(8.9,17.1)	17.8	(12.6,24.5)	-1.3	(-10.7,8.2)	5.3	(-1.9,12.6)
Be acting against my moral beliefs												
Nonusers_____	58.7	(54.2,63.0)	59.1	(54.4,63.7)	60.6	(57.3,63.9)	60.8	(56.1,65.4)	2.2	(-4.4,8.7)	0.2	(-4.6,5.0)
Past-year users_____	11.5	(7.4,17.6)	9.4	(5.2,16.3)	14.2	(9.9,19.9)	13.4	(8.0,21.8)	1.9	(-6.8,10.6)	-0.7	(-6.7,5.3)
Lose my ambition												
Nonusers_____	44.0	(39.4,48.6)	44.1	(39.6,48.7)	49.5	(46.4,52.6)	49.6	(45.5,53.6)	5.6	*(0.1,11.2)	0.1	(-3.9,4.1)
Past-year users_____	8.7	(5.3,14.0)	12.0	(6.9,20.0)	8.4	(5.5,12.5)	15.6	(10.4,22.6)	6.9	(-0.6,14.4)	7.2	*(1.2,13.1)
Lose my friends' respect												
Nonusers_____	42.0	(37.5,46.5)	40.0	(35.5,44.6)	44.8	(41.5,48.2)	44.4	(40.3,48.6)	2.5	(-3.3,8.3)	-0.4	(-4.8,4.0)
Past-year users_____	4.9	(2.7,8.6)	9.2	(5.1,16.2)	5.2	(3.2,8.2)	3.9	(2.1,7.2)	-1.0	(-4.4,2.5)	-1.3	(-4.9,2.3)
Have a good time with friends												
Nonusers_____	38.0	(33.5,42.8)	39.0	(34.6,43.6)	39.2	(36.1,42.5)	43.7	(39.9,47.6)	5.7	(-0.4,11.8)	4.5	*(0.4,8.5)
Past-year users_____	9.6	(4.9,18.1)	12.0	(7.2,19.2)	8.2	(4.5,14.3)	8.6	(5.2,13.8)	-1.1	(-9.1,7.0)	0.4	(-5.3,6.0)
Be more creative and imaginative												
Nonusers_____	54.4	(49.5,59.3)	50.8	(45.6,55.9)	49.7	(46.3,53.1)	53.7	(49.7,57.8)	-0.7	(-6.6,5.2)	4.0	(-0.6,8.7)
Past-year users_____	12.6	(7.9,19.4)	14.9	(10.5,20.8)	11.9	(7.4,18.5)	12.5	(8.6,17.9)	0.0	(-7.4,7.3)	0.7	(-6.3,7.6)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

³Percentages displayed for negative outcomes (“Damage brain” through “Lose my friends’ respect”) are those who answered, “Very likely.” For positive outcomes, (“Have a good time with friends,” and “Be more creative and imaginative”) percentages reported are those who answered “Very unlikely.”

Table 5-15. Nonusers¹ and past-year users² regular marijuana use intentions, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent definitely not intending to use marijuana regularly											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	97.9	(97.0,98.5)	96.6	(95.3,97.5)	96.4	(95.3,97.3)	97.2	(96.0,98.0)	-0.7	(-2.0,0.6)	0.8	(-0.6,2.2)
14 to 15_____	95.4	(93.7,96.6)	94.7	(93.0,96.1)	95.7	(94.7,96.5)	93.1	(90.7,94.8)	-2.3	(-5.0,0.4)	-2.6	*(-4.5,-0.7)
16 to 18_____	95.0	(92.7,96.6)	93.3	(90.4,95.4)	94.2	(92.2,95.7)	95.5	(92.8,97.3)	0.6	(-2.3,3.4)	1.4	(-0.9,3.6)
14 to 16_____	95.5	(94.0,96.6)	94.2	(92.6,95.5)	95.9	(95.0,96.6)	94.4	(92.5,95.8)	-1.1	(-3.3,1.2)	-1.5	(-3.2,0.2)
14 to 18_____	95.2	(93.9,96.3)	94.1	(92.5,95.3)	94.9	(93.9,95.8)	94.3	(92.5,95.7)	-0.9	(-3.1,1.3)	-0.6	(-2.1,0.9)
12 to 18_____	96.1	(95.3,96.9)	95.0	(94.0,95.8)	95.5	(94.6,96.2)	95.4	(94.2,96.3)	-0.8	(-2.3,0.7)	-0.1	(-1.1,0.9)
Youth past-year users												
aged 14 to 18												
14 to 18_____	36.0	(30.9,41.4)	28.4	(24.4,32.9)	30.5	(25.9,35.5)	34.6	(29.8,39.7)	-1.4	(-9.0,6.2)	4.1	(-2.5,10.7)
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	96.0	(94.9,96.9)	95.0	(93.5,96.2)	95.2	(94.1,96.2)	95.3	(93.8,96.5)	-0.7	(-2.4,1.1)	0.1	(-1.5,1.7)
Females_____	96.3	(95.0,97.3)	95.0	(93.4,96.2)	95.7	(94.4,96.7)	95.4	(93.7,96.6)	-0.9	(-2.9,1.1)	-0.3	(-1.7,1.1)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	96.9	(95.9,97.6)	95.7	(94.4,96.8)	95.9	(95.1,96.6)	95.9	(94.5,97.0)	-0.9	(-2.6,0.7)	0.0	(-1.3,1.2)
African American__	96.6	(94.6,97.9)	95.0	(92.1,96.9)	93.8	(90.6,96.0)	94.6	(90.6,96.9)	-2.0	(-5.8,1.7)	0.8	(-2.6,4.1)
Hispanic_____	93.3	(89.1,95.9)	93.4	(90.2,95.6)	94.8	(91.8,96.8)	93.7	(89.5,96.3)	0.5	(-4.2,5.2)	-1.1	(-4.3,2.1)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	90.7	(87.0,93.4)	89.2	(85.5,92.1)	91.6	(89.0,93.7)	90.4	(86.6,93.2)	-0.3	(-5.2,4.6)	-1.2	(-4.4,1.9)
Lower risk_____	98.2	(97.4,98.8)	97.0	(96.0,97.7)	96.8	(96.1,97.5)	96.9	(95.8,97.7)	-1.3	*(-2.6,-0.1)	0.0	(-1.1,1.1)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	93.8	(92.0,95.2)	92.2	(90.5,93.6)	93.3	(91.8,94.5)	92.3	(90.0,94.0)	-1.5	(-4.4,1.3)	-1.0	(-3.0,1.0)
Low_____	98.4	(97.6,98.9)	97.7	(96.6,98.5)	97.3	(96.1,98.2)	98.3	(97.3,99.0)	-0.1	(-1.0,0.8)	1.0	(-0.3,2.2)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

Table 5-16. Nonusers¹ and past-year users² perceptions of friends' regular use of marijuana in the past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying none or a few friends use nearly every month											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	94.9	(93.9,95.7)	94.5	(92.8,95.8)	94.7	(93.3,95.9)	93.8	(92.1,95.1)	-1.1	(-2.7,0.4)	-1.0	(-3.0,1.1)
14 to 16_____	82.6	(79.7,85.2)	80.0	(77.4,82.4)	81.1	(79.0,83.0)	80.6	(77.9,83.0)	-2.1	(-5.6,1.5)	-0.5	(-3.6,2.6)
14 to 18_____	81.0	(78.3,83.4)	79.4	(76.8,81.7)	80.3	(78.5,82.0)	81.3	(78.9,83.5)	0.4	(-2.7,3.5)	1.0	(-1.9,3.9)
12 to 18_____	85.9	(84.1,87.5)	84.9	(83.1,86.5)	85.7	(84.4,86.8)	85.8	(84.4,87.2)	0.0	(-2.1,2.0)	0.2	(-1.6,2.0)
Youth past-year users												
aged 14 to 18												
14 to 18_____	22.4	(16.7,29.3)	26.3	(18.6,35.7)	22.8	(18.1,28.2)	28.4	(22.2,35.5)	6.1	(-3.4,15.5)	5.7	(-1.9,13.3)
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	86.2	(83.6,88.5)	84.4	(82.0,86.5)	86.0	(84.4,87.4)	87.1	(85.1,89.0)	0.9	(-2.0,3.9)	1.1	(-1.2,3.5)
Females_____	85.6	(83.3,87.6)	85.3	(82.5,87.8)	85.3	(83.6,86.8)	84.5	(82.3,86.5)	-1.1	(-4.2,2.0)	-0.8	(-3.5,1.9)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	86.9	(84.9,88.7)	86.8	(84.9,88.6)	86.4	(84.7,87.9)	87.3	(85.4,88.9)	0.4	(-1.8,2.5)	0.9	(-1.3,3.1)
African American__	83.6	(78.8,87.5)	82.4	(76.5,87.0)	83.5	(80.0,86.5)	81.5	(75.9,86.1)	-2.1	(-9.9,5.7)	-2.0	(-7.4,3.5)
Hispanic_____	81.5	(76.7,85.6)	79.8	(73.3,85.0)	84.0	(80.5,86.9)	85.4	(81.1,88.8)	3.8	(-2.2,9.9)	1.4	(-3.4,6.2)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	70.3	(65.4,74.7)	69.7	(64.9,74.1)	72.7	(69.6,75.6)	71.8	(66.6,76.5)	1.6	(-4.2,7.3)	-0.9	(-6.7,4.9)
Lower risk_____	91.2	(89.3,92.8)	90.0	(88.0,91.6)	90.5	(89.2,91.6)	91.4	(90.0,92.6)	0.2	(-2.0,2.4)	0.9	(-1.0,2.8)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	80.6	(77.7,83.1)	79.6	(77.0,82.1)	79.8	(77.8,81.7)	79.2	(76.6,81.7)	-1.3	(-4.5,1.9)	-0.5	(-3.7,2.6)
Low_____	90.6	(88.5,92.4)	89.8	(87.2,91.9)	90.8	(89.3,92.1)	92.2	(90.6,93.5)	1.6	(-0.7,3.8)	1.4	(-0.4,3.2)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

Table 5-17. Nonusers¹ and past-year users² perceptions of others' regular use of marijuana in the past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying none or a few other kids of the same age ³ use nearly every month											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	87.9	(85.9,89.6)	86.8	(84.6,88.7)	85.8	(83.7,87.6)	85.9	(82.9,88.4)	-2.0	(-5.2,1.1)	0.1	(-2.8,3.0)
14 to 16_____	50.9	(46.6,55.2)	53.8	(49.8,57.8)	51.1	(48.0,54.1)	48.3	(44.8,51.8)	-2.6	(-8.2,2.9)	-2.8	(-6.8,1.1)
14 to 18_____	46.5	(42.9,50.1)	49.9	(46.3,53.6)	46.4	(43.7,49.1)	44.6	(41.6,47.7)	-1.9	(-6.5,2.8)	-1.8	(-5.2,1.6)
12 to 18_____	60.9	(58.5,63.2)	62.9	(60.3,65.4)	60.4	(58.4,62.4)	59.2	(56.7,61.6)	-1.7	(-5.1,1.7)	-1.2	(-3.7,1.3)
Youth past-year users												
aged 14 to 18												
14 to 18_____	17.8	(13.7,22.9)	17.6	(14.0,21.9)	16.0	(12.4,20.4)	18.3	(14.7,22.6)	0.5	(-5.6,6.6)	2.3	(-2.9,7.5)
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	65.3	(61.7,68.7)	67.8	(64.7,70.9)	65.2	(62.6,67.7)	62.8	(59.5,66.0)	-2.5	(-7.8,2.8)	-2.4	(-5.9,1.1)
Females_____	56.5	(53.2,59.7)	57.8	(54.2,61.2)	55.4	(53.0,57.8)	55.4	(52.2,58.6)	-1.1	(-5.2,3.1)	0.0	(-3.3,3.2)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	60.8	(57.8,63.8)	63.7	(60.7,66.6)	62.0	(59.4,64.6)	60.1	(57.1,63.1)	-0.7	(-4.9,3.4)	-1.9	(-5.1,1.2)
African American__	61.1	(55.5,66.4)	58.9	(52.1,65.4)	54.0	(49.2,58.7)	54.7	(48.8,60.5)	-6.4	(-13.7,1.0)	0.7	(-5.6,7.1)
Hispanic_____	59.2	(52.9,65.1)	62.1	(55.1,68.7)	60.4	(55.8,64.9)	58.0	(52.4,63.4)	-1.1	(-11.0,8.7)	-2.4	(-10.0,5.1)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	40.3	(35.4,45.5)	39.0	(33.8,44.6)	35.8	(32.1,39.8)	35.6	(29.8,41.8)	-4.7	(-13.0,3.5)	-0.3	(-7.5,7.0)
Lower risk_____	68.3	(65.5,70.9)	71.1	(68.1,74.0)	69.0	(66.4,71.5)	68.0	(65.2,70.7)	-0.3	(-3.9,3.3)	-1.0	(-4.1,2.2)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	55.5	(51.5,59.4)	56.0	(51.8,60.2)	53.2	(50.4,56.1)	51.5	(47.6,55.3)	-4.0	(-9.9,1.8)	-1.8	(-5.5,2.0)
Low_____	64.9	(62.0,67.7)	69.2	(65.9,72.2)	66.7	(63.8,69.4)	66.2	(63.5,68.7)	1.3	(-1.9,4.4)	-0.5	(-3.5,2.5)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

³If respondent is currently in school, asked about "kids in your grade at school."

Table 5-18. Nonusers¹ and past-year users² attitudes regarding regular marijuana use³, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Attitude											
	1=strong pro-drug, 7=strong anti-drug											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	6.70	(6.64,6.75)	6.64	(6.56,6.73)	6.68	(6.62,6.74)	6.65	(6.57,6.73)	-0.04	(-0.14,0.05)	-0.03	(-0.12,0.06)
14 to 16_____	6.52	(6.44,6.60)	6.42	(6.33,6.52)	6.51	(6.44,6.57)	6.48	(6.40,6.55)	-0.04	(-0.14,0.06)	-0.03	(-0.13,0.07)
14 to 18_____	6.50	(6.42,6.57)	6.45	(6.37,6.53)	6.45	(6.39,6.51)	6.46	(6.38,6.54)	-0.04	(-0.14,0.07)	0.01	(-0.08,0.10)
12 to 18_____	6.56	(6.51,6.62)	6.52	(6.46,6.58)	6.53	(6.49,6.58)	6.53	(6.47,6.59)	-0.04	(-0.12,0.05)	0.00	(-0.07,0.06)
Youth past-year users												
aged 14 to 18												
14 to 18_____	4.27	(4.04,4.50)	3.96	(3.64,4.28)	4.02	(3.83,4.21)	4.28	(4.01,4.56)	0.01	(-0.36,0.38)	0.26	(-0.01,0.53)
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	6.48	(6.40,6.56)	6.51	(6.43,6.59)	6.46	(6.39,6.54)	6.48	(6.39,6.58)	0.01	(-0.11,0.12)	0.02	(-0.09,0.13)
Females_____	6.65	(6.58,6.72)	6.53	(6.44,6.61)	6.61	(6.55,6.67)	6.57	(6.49,6.65)	-0.08	(-0.19,0.03)	-0.03	(-0.11,0.04)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	6.57	(6.51,6.64)	6.49	(6.40,6.57)	6.55	(6.51,6.60)	6.54	(6.47,6.60)	-0.04	(-0.12,0.05)	-0.01	(-0.08,0.05)
African American__	6.56	(6.44,6.68)	6.52	(6.32,6.71)	6.42	(6.23,6.60)	6.47	(6.26,6.67)	-0.09	(-0.35,0.17)	0.05	(-0.22,0.31)
Hispanic_____	6.59	(6.45,6.73)	6.71	(6.61,6.82)	6.59	(6.49,6.68)	6.49	(6.30,6.69)	-0.09	(-0.33,0.15)	-0.09	(-0.27,0.09)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	6.24	(6.10,6.38)	6.18	(6.03,6.33)	6.24	(6.13,6.35)	6.23	(6.04,6.42)	-0.01	(-0.24,0.23)	-0.01	(-0.19,0.18)
Lower risk_____	6.69	(6.64,6.74)	6.64	(6.57,6.71)	6.65	(6.59,6.70)	6.66	(6.61,6.71)	-0.03	(-0.09,0.03)	0.01	(-0.06,0.08)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	6.37	(6.28,6.46)	6.34	(6.25,6.44)	6.37	(6.29,6.44)	6.30	(6.20,6.39)	-0.07	(-0.20,0.06)	-0.07	(-0.18,0.04)
Low_____	6.74	(6.68,6.81)	6.71	(6.63,6.78)	6.69	(6.63,6.75)	6.76	(6.70,6.82)	0.01	(-0.08,0.11)	0.07	(-0.01,0.15)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

³Attitude is a mean of two items (extremely bad, unenjoyable/good, enjoyable).

Table 5-19. Nonusers¹ and past-year users² beliefs about outcomes regarding regular marijuana use³, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Beliefs about outcomes											
	-2=strong pro-drug +2=strong anti-drug											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	1.18	(1.12,1.24)	1.20	(1.14,1.27)	1.19	(1.11,1.27)	1.27	(1.20,1.35)	0.09	*(0.00,0.18)	0.09	(-0.01,0.18)
14 to 16_____	1.16	(1.07,1.24)	1.07	(0.98,1.15)	1.14	(1.09,1.20)	1.18	(1.10,1.26)	0.02	(-0.10,0.14)	0.04	(-0.06,0.13)
14 to 18_____	1.11	(1.03,1.19)	1.06	(0.98,1.14)	1.11	(1.06,1.16)	1.15	(1.07,1.23)	0.04	(-0.07,0.15)	0.04	(-0.03,0.11)
12 to 18_____	1.13	(1.07,1.20)	1.11	(1.05,1.17)	1.14	(1.10,1.18)	1.19	(1.13,1.25)	0.06	(-0.02,0.13)	0.05	(0.00,0.11)
Youth past-year users												
aged 14 to 18												
14 to 18_____	-0.27	(-0.39,-0.14)	-0.43	(-0.64,-0.22)	-0.37	(-0.47,-0.26)	-0.33	(-0.49,-0.17)	-0.06	(-0.26,0.13)	0.04	(-0.14,0.21)
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	1.07	(0.99,1.15)	1.05	(0.96,1.14)	1.06	(1.00,1.12)	1.14	(1.07,1.21)	0.08	(-0.03,0.18)	0.08	*(0.01,0.16)
Females_____	1.20	(1.11,1.29)	1.17	(1.08,1.25)	1.22	(1.16,1.28)	1.24	(1.16,1.33)	0.04	(-0.07,0.15)	0.02	(-0.06,0.10)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	1.21	(1.14,1.28)	1.17	(1.10,1.24)	1.26	(1.21,1.30)	1.29	(1.23,1.35)	0.08	(-0.01,0.17)	0.03	(-0.03,0.09)
African American__	0.92	(0.79,1.04)	0.96	(0.77,1.15)	0.79	(0.66,0.93)	0.84	(0.62,1.06)	-0.08	(-0.33,0.17)	0.04	(-0.18,0.26)
Hispanic_____	1.00	(0.75,1.25)	1.03	(0.84,1.23)	1.04	(0.91,1.17)	1.08	(0.90,1.25)	0.07	(-0.23,0.38)	0.04	(-0.15,0.22)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	0.93	(0.81,1.05)	0.91	(0.78,1.04)	0.92	(0.82,1.02)	0.97	(0.83,1.10)	0.04	(-0.13,0.21)	0.04	(-0.10,0.19)
Lower risk_____	1.22	(1.14,1.30)	1.19	(1.12,1.26)	1.23	(1.18,1.29)	1.29	(1.23,1.36)	0.07	(-0.02,0.16)	0.06	(-0.01,0.12)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	1.03	(0.95,1.12)	1.03	(0.95,1.12)	1.09	(1.03,1.15)	1.05	(0.98,1.13)	0.02	(-0.08,0.12)	-0.04	(-0.11,0.04)
Low_____	1.22	(1.13,1.31)	1.19	(1.10,1.28)	1.18	(1.12,1.25)	1.33	(1.25,1.41)	0.11	(0.00,0.21)	0.15	*(0.07,0.23)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

³Average of individual items presented in Table 5-13, with positive outcomes (good time with friends, be more creative and imaginative) reverse coded before taking average.

Table 5-20. Nonusers¹ and past-year users² perceived parental expectations regarding regular marijuana use, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting parents strongly disapprove of regular marijuana use											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	94.9	(92.6,96.6)	94.5	(92.2,96.2)	96.4	(94.3,97.7)	95.8	(93.6,97.3)	0.9	(-1.7,3.4)	-0.6	(-2.7,1.5)
14 to 16_____	96.6	(94.3,98.1)	95.1	(92.5,96.8)	96.1	(94.2,97.5)	95.4	(93.0,97.0)	-1.3	(-4.0,1.4)	-0.8	(-3.3,1.8)
14 to 18_____	95.5	(93.5,96.9)	94.9	(92.5,96.6)	96.3	(94.9,97.3)	93.1	(90.8,94.8)	-2.4	*(-4.7,0.0)	-3.2	*(-5.4,-1.1)
12 to 18_____	95.3	(93.5,96.6)	94.8	(92.9,96.2)	96.3	(95.2,97.2)	94.1	(92.3,95.4)	-1.2	(-3.1,0.6)	-2.3	*(-3.7,-0.8)
Youth past-year users												
aged 14 to 18												
14 to 18_____	73.4	(65.7,79.9)	68.0	(58.3,76.4)	70.3	(62.5,77.0)	70.6	(61.8,78.0)	-2.9	(-13.0,7.3)	0.3	(-10.0,10.6)
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	94.7	(92.5,96.3)	94.5	(91.6,96.5)	96.4	(94.9,97.5)	93.8	(91.2,95.6)	-0.9	(-3.5,1.7)	-2.6	*(-4.7,-0.6)
Females_____	95.9	(93.6,97.3)	95.0	(92.8,96.6)	96.3	(94.7,97.3)	94.3	(91.9,96.0)	-1.5	(-3.6,0.5)	-1.9	(-4.2,0.3)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	96.5	(94.5,97.8)	96.5	(94.8,97.6)	97.9	(96.8,98.6)	95.6	(93.5,97.0)	-0.9	(-3.0,1.1)	-2.3	*(-3.9,-0.6)
African American__	89.4	(83.6,93.3)	90.7	(82.7,95.2)	91.5	(87.1,94.5)	88.7	(80.5,93.7)	-0.7	(-8.1,6.7)	-2.8	(-8.6,3.0)
Hispanic_____	96.4	(93.6,98.0)	92.6	(87.7,95.6)	94.5	(90.9,96.7)	92.3	(85.9,95.9)	-4.1	(-8.9,0.7)	-2.2	(-7.3,2.9)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	92.8	(88.1,95.7)	96.2	(92.9,98.0)	95.7	(93.2,97.4)	88.5	(82.6,92.6)	-4.3	(-10.1,1.5)	-7.2	*(-12.4,-2.1)
Lower risk_____	96.2	(94.4,97.4)	94.4	(91.9,96.2)	96.7	(95.4,97.7)	96.3	(94.4,97.6)	0.1	(-2.0,2.3)	-0.4	(-1.9,1.1)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	94.8	(92.1,96.6)	95.1	(92.4,96.9)	95.9	(94.3,97.1)	92.6	(89.4,94.9)	-2.2	(-5.2,0.8)	-3.3	*(-5.8,-0.8)
Low_____	96.0	(94.2,97.3)	94.5	(91.7,96.4)	96.9	(95.3,98.0)	95.6	(93.3,97.1)	-0.4	(-3.0,2.2)	-1.3	(-3.2,0.6)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

Table 5-21. Nonusers¹ and past-year users² perceived social expectations regarding regular marijuana use, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting friends strongly disapprove of regular marijuana use											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	70.5	(66.0,74.7)	72.3	(68.6,75.7)	72.4	(69.0,75.6)	69.8	(65.6,73.7)	-0.7	(-6.6,5.1)	-2.6	(-7.8,2.6)
14 to 16_____	59.3	(54.7,63.7)	56.2	(51.6,60.8)	60.5	(57.2,63.7)	59.3	(53.6,64.8)	0.0	(-6.3,6.4)	-1.1	(-6.8,4.5)
14 to 18_____	58.1	(53.6,62.5)	56.5	(52.1,60.8)	58.6	(55.7,61.3)	58.8	(54.2,63.3)	0.7	(-5.0,6.4)	0.3	(-4.3,4.9)
12 to 18_____	62.4	(58.8,65.9)	62.1	(58.7,65.4)	63.5	(61.1,65.8)	62.7	(59.2,66.2)	0.3	(-3.7,4.3)	-0.8	(-4.4,2.9)
Youth past-year users												
aged 14 to 18												
14 to 18_____	8.1	(4.9,12.9)	9.0	(5.3,15.1)	7.4	(5.5,9.9)	6.1	(3.4,10.7)	-2.0	(-7.1,3.1)	-1.3	(-5.6,3.0)
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	55.3	(50.0,60.5)	57.7	(53.8,61.5)	59.0	(55.6,62.3)	59.7	(55.5,63.7)	4.4	(-1.4,10.2)	0.7	(-4.3,5.6)
Females_____	69.4	(64.4,74.0)	66.5	(61.4,71.2)	68.3	(64.6,71.7)	65.8	(60.4,70.8)	-3.6	(-9.1,1.9)	-2.4	(-8.1,3.2)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	66.5	(61.9,70.8)	64.5	(60.8,68.1)	67.3	(64.6,69.8)	66.8	(63.1,70.4)	0.4	(-4.4,5.1)	-0.4	(-4.0,3.1)
African American__	46.3	(38.7,53.9)	51.3	(42.4,60.2)	51.7	(44.5,58.9)	49.5	(37.4,61.6)	3.2	(-9.8,16.2)	-2.3	(-15.6,11.0)
Hispanic_____	59.2	(49.8,68.0)	65.1	(56.6,72.8)	59.2	(52.8,65.4)	55.4	(46.7,63.8)	-3.8	(-16.2,8.5)	-3.8	(-12.3,4.7)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	47.9	(40.1,55.8)	38.7	(32.4,45.4)	45.3	(40.3,50.5)	47.4	(40.6,54.3)	-0.5	(-11.1,10.1)	2.1	(-6.0,10.2)
Lower risk_____	67.3	(63.4,70.9)	69.7	(65.5,73.6)	70.1	(67.1,72.9)	69.0	(65.0,72.7)	1.7	(-2.5,6.0)	-1.1	(-5.1,2.9)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	52.8	(47.8,57.8)	52.6	(47.9,57.2)	55.6	(51.6,59.4)	48.8	(44.4,53.2)	-4.1	(-9.9,1.8)	-6.8	*(-11.6,-2.0)
Low_____	70.3	(65.9,74.3)	72.6	(67.6,77.0)	70.6	(67.2,73.8)	77.0	(72.0,81.4)	6.7	*(1.2,12.3)	6.4	*(1.1,11.7)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

Table 5-22. Disapproval of occasional marijuana use by others, by age, prior use, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth who report strongly disapproving of others' occasional marijuana use											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	63.8	(61.2,66.3)	65.1	(62.3,67.9)	65.4	(62.3,68.4)	65.0	(62.0,67.9)	1.2	(-2.5,4.9)	-0.4	(-4.5,3.7)
14 to 15_____	42.2	(38.4,46.1)	39.1	(35.6,42.7)	44.0	(40.8,47.2)	43.1	(39.7,46.5)	0.8	(-4.3,5.9)	-0.9	(-4.7,2.9)
16 to 18_____	26.8	(23.9,30.0)	26.2	(22.8,30.0)	25.9	(23.5,28.4)	30.4	(27.0,34.1)	3.6	(-1.2,8.4)	4.5	*(1.0,8.0)
14 to 16_____	38.8	(35.9,41.7)	35.7	(33.0,38.6)	39.8	(36.8,42.9)	38.7	(35.5,41.9)	-0.1	(-4.3,4.2)	-1.1	(-5.1,2.8)
14 to 18_____	33.8	(31.5,36.2)	32.0	(29.4,34.9)	33.4	(31.2,35.7)	35.9	(33.1,38.7)	2.1	(-1.3,5.4)	2.4	(-0.2,5.1)
12 to 18_____	42.5	(40.5,44.5)	41.7	(39.4,44.0)	42.9	(40.9,45.0)	44.4	(42.2,46.7)	1.9	(-0.7,4.6)	1.5	(-0.8,3.9)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Nonusers ¹ _____	52.5	(50.1,54.8)	51.2	(48.5,53.8)	53.9	(51.5,56.4)	55.0	(52.4,57.5)	2.5	(-0.6,5.6)	1.0	(-1.9,4.0)
Past-year Users ² __	3.4	(2.2,5.5)	3.8	(2.0,7.1)	3.5	(2.3,5.3)	5.6	(3.6,8.6)	2.2	(-1.0,5.3)	2.1	(-1.0,5.1)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	53.7	(50.4,57.0)	53.1	(49.4,56.8)	54.0	(50.9,57.1)	55.9	(52.3,59.4)	2.1	(-1.8,6.1)	1.9	(-2.0,5.7)
Females_____	51.2	(48.1,54.3)	49.2	(45.8,52.6)	53.9	(50.9,56.8)	54.0	(50.5,57.4)	2.8	(-1.9,7.5)	0.1	(-3.8,4.1)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	51.5	(48.8,54.2)	50.8	(47.8,53.9)	53.1	(50.6,55.5)	54.2	(51.4,56.9)	2.7	(-0.8,6.2)	1.1	(-1.9,4.2)
African American__	53.2	(47.6,58.8)	48.9	(42.9,54.9)	53.0	(45.7,60.2)	56.1	(50.0,62.0)	2.9	(-5.5,11.2)	3.1	(-4.7,11.0)
Hispanic_____	57.1	(51.7,62.4)	53.8	(47.2,60.3)	57.7	(52.9,62.3)	56.5	(51.0,61.8)	-0.7	(-8.2,6.9)	-1.2	(-8.5,6.0)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	28.8	(24.5,33.6)	22.9	(18.6,27.9)	28.3	(24.5,32.5)	29.7	(24.4,35.8)	0.9	(-5.5,7.3)	1.4	(-4.9,7.8)
Lower risk_____	60.6	(57.9,63.2)	59.9	(56.7,63.0)	62.2	(59.5,64.8)	63.9	(61.2,66.5)	3.3	(-0.1,6.8)	1.7	(-1.6,5.1)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	36.6	(33.5,39.8)	35.1	(31.7,38.6)	39.1	(36.3,41.9)	37.3	(34.3,40.4)	0.7	(-3.7,5.0)	-1.8	(-5.0,1.5)
Low_____	66.3	(63.1,69.4)	66.9	(63.5,70.1)	66.9	(63.7,69.9)	71.9	(68.7,74.9)	5.6	*(1.6,9.6)	5.0	*(0.8,9.3)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

Table 5-23. Disapproval of regular marijuana use by others, by age, prior use, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth who report strongly disapproving of others' regular marijuana use											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	79.2	(77.1,81.3)	79.2	(76.6,81.5)	80.6	(78.5,82.6)	78.4	(76.1,80.5)	-0.8	(-3.9,2.2)	-2.2	(-5.2,0.8)
14 to 15_____	62.2	(57.5,66.6)	60.5	(56.2,64.5)	63.8	(60.7,66.7)	63.0	(59.5,66.4)	0.9	(-4.7,6.4)	-0.8	(-4.4,2.8)
16 to 18_____	48.7	(44.7,52.8)	47.3	(43.5,51.0)	43.9	(40.7,47.1)	48.8	(45.5,52.2)	0.1	(-5.0,5.3)	5.0	*(1.1,8.8)
14 to 16_____	59.0	(55.6,62.3)	57.1	(54.0,60.2)	59.6	(56.8,62.3)	59.7	(56.8,62.5)	0.7	(-3.6,5.0)	0.1	(-3.0,3.1)
14 to 18_____	54.8	(51.9,57.6)	53.2	(50.5,55.9)	52.2	(49.9,54.5)	54.9	(52.2,57.6)	0.1	(-3.5,3.8)	2.7	*(0.1,5.4)
12 to 18_____	61.8	(59.6,64.0)	60.7	(58.4,63.0)	60.5	(58.5,62.4)	61.8	(59.8,63.8)	0.0	(-2.8,2.8)	1.3	(-0.8,3.4)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Nonusers ¹ _____	72.9	(70.6,75.2)	72.3	(69.7,74.8)	73.0	(71.2,74.8)	73.2	(71.0,75.2)	0.2	(-2.8,3.3)	0.1	(-1.9,2.2)
Past-year users ² ____	15.0	(11.4,19.6)	14.3	(11.7,17.3)	12.1	(9.2,15.8)	18.5	(14.9,22.8)	3.5	(-2.1,9.0)	6.4	*(1.2,11.6)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	72.4	(68.9,75.6)	71.8	(68.3,75.2)	71.6	(69.0,74.1)	71.3	(68.1,74.3)	-1.1	(-5.6,3.4)	-0.3	(-3.6,2.9)
Females_____	73.5	(70.7,76.1)	72.8	(69.7,75.7)	74.5	(72.2,76.7)	75.1	(72.0,78.0)	1.7	(-2.3,5.7)	0.6	(-2.3,3.5)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	74.8	(71.9,77.6)	75.5	(72.2,78.4)	75.0	(72.9,77.0)	74.6	(71.9,77.0)	-0.3	(-4.1,3.5)	-0.5	(-3.1,2.2)
African American____	67.1	(61.1,72.6)	66.8	(60.9,72.3)	66.4	(60.6,71.7)	69.9	(64.4,74.8)	2.8	(-5.8,11.3)	3.5	(-2.9,9.9)
Hispanic_____	69.8	(64.7,74.4)	66.4	(60.2,72.1)	70.9	(67.2,74.4)	70.4	(65.0,75.3)	0.6	(-6.4,7.6)	-0.5	(-6.9,5.9)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	54.0	(48.6,59.2)	51.7	(46.0,57.4)	48.9	(44.7,53.2)	51.2	(45.1,57.3)	-2.7	(-10.0,4.6)	2.3	(-3.6,8.1)
Lower risk_____	79.3	(76.8,81.6)	78.7	(75.7,81.4)	81.4	(79.6,83.0)	80.5	(78.5,82.3)	1.2	(-1.7,4.1)	-0.9	(-3.0,1.2)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	62.7	(59.5,65.8)	60.9	(57.3,64.4)	61.1	(58.2,63.9)	59.2	(55.6,62.8)	-3.5	(-8.5,1.4)	-1.9	(-5.0,1.3)
Low_____	82.0	(78.7,84.9)	83.7	(80.8,86.2)	83.5	(81.5,85.4)	86.3	(84.0,88.3)	4.3	*(0.7,7.9)	2.7	*(0.1,5.4)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

Table 5-24. Perceptions of how much others risk harming themselves if they use marijuana occasionally, by age, prior use, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying great risk of harm from occasional use of marijuana											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	45.0	(42.0,48.1)	44.6	(41.4,47.9)	47.6	(44.9,50.4)	44.6	(41.3,47.9)	-0.5	(-4.8,3.9)	-3.0	(-7.5,1.4)
14 to 15_____	27.9	(24.7,31.5)	29.5	(26.1,33.1)	30.4	(28.1,32.9)	34.2	(31.3,37.3)	6.3	*(1.9,10.7)	3.8	*(0.5,7.2)
16 to 18_____	18.6	(15.9,21.8)	19.3	(16.6,22.4)	18.4	(16.3,20.8)	20.0	(17.7,22.6)	1.4	(-2.1,4.9)	1.6	(-1.3,4.5)
14 to 16_____	26.0	(23.3,28.9)	26.7	(23.7,29.9)	28.1	(26.1,30.2)	29.9	(27.3,32.6)	3.9	(0.0,7.9)	1.8	(-1.4,5.0)
14 to 18_____	22.8	(20.5,25.3)	23.9	(21.6,26.4)	23.4	(21.7,25.2)	26.1	(24.1,28.2)	3.3	*(0.4,6.2)	2.7	*(0.5,4.9)
12 to 18_____	29.2	(27.2,31.3)	29.9	(27.8,32.0)	30.5	(28.9,32.1)	31.5	(29.7,33.4)	2.3	(-0.2,4.8)	1.1	(-1.0,3.1)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Nonusers ¹ _____	35.9	(33.6,38.4)	36.4	(33.9,39.0)	38.1	(36.3,40.0)	39.1	(37.1,41.2)	3.2	*(0.1,6.2)	1.0	(-1.4,3.3)
Past-year users ² __	4.0	(1.9,8.4)	5.2	(3.1,8.7)	3.7	(2.2,6.1)	3.3	(1.7,6.4)	-0.7	(-4.2,2.8)	-0.3	(-3.1,2.4)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	35.8	(32.6,39.1)	37.3	(34.4,40.3)	38.1	(35.6,40.6)	38.5	(35.7,41.4)	2.7	(-1.5,6.9)	0.5	(-2.9,3.9)
Females_____	36.1	(33.1,39.3)	35.5	(32.1,39.1)	38.2	(35.8,40.6)	39.7	(36.8,42.8)	3.6	(-0.9,8.1)	1.5	(-1.6,4.7)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	36.0	(33.0,39.0)	35.0	(32.3,37.9)	38.4	(36.1,40.7)	38.3	(35.6,41.2)	2.4	(-2.0,6.8)	0.0	(-3.6,3.5)
African American__	32.7	(27.4,38.6)	38.6	(32.1,45.4)	34.9	(31.0,39.0)	41.1	(35.4,47.0)	8.4	*(1.9,14.9)	6.2	*(0.6,11.9)
Hispanic_____	39.7	(34.6,45.0)	40.3	(33.7,47.3)	39.1	(35.1,43.3)	39.1	(34.3,44.1)	-0.6	(-7.4,6.2)	0.0	(-5.8,5.7)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	18.7	(15.3,22.7)	19.6	(15.3,24.7)	19.3	(15.9,23.4)	21.2	(17.0,26.2)	2.5	(-3.2,8.3)	1.9	(-3.5,7.2)
Lower risk_____	42.6	(39.5,45.8)	41.6	(38.6,44.6)	44.1	(41.8,46.4)	44.8	(42.4,47.2)	2.1	(-1.7,6.0)	0.7	(-2.3,3.7)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	25.8	(23.2,28.7)	25.0	(22.0,28.3)	27.2	(24.8,29.7)	25.8	(23.0,28.7)	-0.1	(-3.9,3.7)	-1.4	(-4.6,1.8)
Low_____	45.4	(41.4,49.5)	48.1	(44.7,51.5)	47.3	(44.6,50.1)	51.5	(48.3,54.6)	6.0	*(1.1,10.9)	4.1	*(0.6,7.6)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

Table 5-25. Perceptions of how much others risk harming themselves if they use marijuana regularly, by age, prior use, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying great risk of harm from regular use of marijuana											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	73.7	(70.9,76.4)	72.7	(69.5,75.7)	74.8	(72.0,77.4)	73.7	(70.8,76.4)	0.0	(-4.0,4.0)	-1.1	(-4.7,2.5)
14 to 15_____	61.4	(57.5,65.3)	60.9	(56.9,64.7)	61.4	(59.1,63.7)	63.0	(60.1,65.8)	1.6	(-3.4,6.5)	1.6	(-1.8,4.9)
16 to 18_____	45.5	(41.8,49.2)	47.9	(44.2,51.7)	43.1	(40.2,46.0)	49.2	(45.2,53.1)	3.7	(-1.8,9.1)	6.0	*(1.7,10.4)
14 to 16_____	58.5	(55.5,61.4)	57.9	(55.0,60.8)	58.1	(55.9,60.3)	60.5	(57.8,63.2)	2.0	(-1.8,5.8)	2.4	(-1.1,5.9)
14 to 18_____	52.7	(49.9,55.5)	53.8	(51.0,56.5)	50.8	(48.7,52.8)	55.1	(52.4,57.8)	2.4	(-1.3,6.1)	4.3	*(1.3,7.4)
12 to 18_____	58.8	(56.5,61.0)	59.3	(56.9,61.5)	57.8	(56.0,59.5)	60.5	(58.4,62.6)	1.8	(-1.2,4.8)	2.8	*(0.4,5.2)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Nonusers ¹ _____	68.8	(66.2,71.4)	69.4	(66.8,71.9)	69.0	(67.2,70.8)	71.2	(69.1,73.2)	2.4	(-0.9,5.7)	2.2	(-0.2,4.5)
Past-year users ² __	16.7	(13.5,20.5)	20.8	(16.8,25.5)	16.2	(13.0,20.2)	20.7	(16.7,25.5)	4.1	(-1.4,9.5)	4.5	(-0.3,9.3)
Youth nonusers aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	66.0	(62.8,68.9)	67.1	(63.5,70.6)	66.3	(63.8,68.8)	68.5	(65.4,71.4)	2.5	(-1.3,6.4)	2.2	(-1.0,5.3)
Females_____	71.7	(68.0,75.2)	71.7	(68.2,75.0)	71.8	(69.3,74.2)	74.1	(71.5,76.4)	2.3	(-2.3,7.0)	2.2	(-1.6,6.0)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	71.3	(68.6,73.9)	70.7	(67.6,73.7)	72.6	(70.4,74.6)	73.5	(70.8,76.1)	2.2	(-2.0,6.4)	0.9	(-2.0,3.9)
African American__	62.9	(56.1,69.2)	67.7	(61.5,73.3)	59.6	(55.4,63.7)	61.9	(56.7,66.9)	-0.9	(-10.3,8.5)	2.3	(-3.8,8.4)
Hispanic_____	64.2	(57.3,70.5)	65.9	(60.9,70.6)	64.8	(59.6,69.7)	69.6	(63.5,75.2)	5.5	(-4.6,15.5)	4.9	(-3.3,13.0)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	54.2	(49.3,59.1)	53.9	(48.5,59.2)	50.9	(46.6,55.3)	59.0	(53.0,64.8)	4.8	(-2.1,11.7)	8.1	*(1.6,14.5)
Lower risk_____	74.2	(71.0,77.2)	74.9	(72.0,77.6)	75.1	(73.0,77.1)	74.8	(72.7,76.8)	0.6	(-3.0,4.1)	-0.4	(-3.0,2.3)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	61.7	(58.4,64.9)	61.0	(57.3,64.5)	63.0	(60.3,65.5)	62.6	(59.3,65.7)	0.9	(-3.3,5.0)	-0.4	(-3.9,3.1)
Low_____	75.2	(70.6,79.3)	78.3	(75.0,81.3)	74.4	(72.0,76.6)	79.2	(76.8,81.4)	4.0	(-1.0,8.9)	4.8	*(1.8,7.8)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

Table 5-26. Nonusers¹ and past-year users² self-efficacy to refuse marijuana³, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Mean score on Self-efficacy to resist use index											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	101.14	(96.10,106.19)	100.85	(95.61,106.09)	116.83	(112.54,121.11)	112.19	(105.96,118.42)	11.05	*(3.23,18.86)	-4.63	(-11.85,2.58)
14 to 15_____	96.62	(86.90,106.35)	111.95	(105.56,118.34)	112.85	(107.17,118.54)	112.51	(103.35,121.68)	15.89	*(2.77,29.01)	-0.34	(-10.07,9.40)
16 to 18_____	110.79	(101.88,119.71)	108.73	(98.17,119.30)	119.68	(112.79,126.57)	130.70	(123.73,137.67)	19.91	*(8.91,30.91)	11.02	*(2.19,19.85)
14 to 16_____	99.34	(91.31,107.37)	108.68	(102.20,115.16)	115.30	(110.61,119.98)	118.71	(110.86,126.57)	19.37	*(8.60,30.14)	3.42	(-4.90,11.73)
14 to 18_____	103.09	(96.41,109.76)	110.43	(104.42,116.44)	116.26	(111.60,120.93)	121.90	(115.99,127.82)	18.82	*(10.16,27.47)	5.64	(-1.23,12.51)
12 to 18_____	102.40	(97.58,107.22)	106.98	(102.75,111.21)	116.47	(113.35,119.59)	118.43	(113.79,123.07)	16.03	*(9.52,22.54)	1.96	(-3.02,6.95)
Youth past-year users												
aged 14 to 18												
14 to 18_____	18.15	(-4.23,40.54)	21.73	(4.07,39.39)	35.81	(22.17,49.45)	40.36	(26.70,54.02)	22.21	(-1.07,45.48)	4.55	(-15.82,24.92)
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	97.31	(90.87,103.74)	107.17	(101.78,112.55)	112.14	(107.46,116.83)	115.66	(108.77,122.55)	18.35	*(8.99,27.71)	3.52	(-4.78,11.81)
Females_____	107.51	(100.57,114.45)	106.80	(100.39,113.20)	120.99	(116.98,125.01)	121.37	(115.40,127.33)	13.86	*(5.44,22.27)	0.37	(-5.22,5.97)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	110.88	(105.66,116.10)	111.43	(107.25,115.60)	119.13	(115.78,122.48)	119.13	(113.43,124.82)	8.25	*(1.26,15.23)	0.00	(-5.75,5.75)
African American_	85.18	(73.13,97.23)	101.14	(88.20,114.09)	113.65	(105.21,122.08)	124.26	(114.03,134.48)	39.08	*(25.69,52.46)	10.61	(-1.42,22.63)
Hispanic_____	87.86	(74.28,101.44)	98.09	(83.33,112.84)	108.65	(97.80,119.49)	112.31	(98.83,125.79)	24.45	*(5.35,43.56)	3.66	(-12.49,19.81)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	94.18	(83.90,104.46)	84.46	(72.89,96.02)	102.59	(93.54,111.65)	107.88	(97.54,118.22)	13.70	(-1.25,28.64)	5.29	(-6.08,16.66)
Lower risk_____	106.51	(101.22,111.80)	116.13	(111.87,120.38)	121.14	(117.63,124.64)	122.90	(117.78,128.02)	16.39	*(9.13,23.65)	1.76	(-3.97,7.50)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	88.16	(80.78,95.55)	88.88	(82.45,95.30)	102.06	(96.98,107.15)	100.73	(93.56,107.90)	12.56	*(2.38,22.75)	-1.33	(-9.56,6.89)
Low_____	116.76	(110.79,122.73)	125.83	(120.92,130.75)	129.69	(125.47,133.92)	136.00	(131.47,140.52)	19.24	*(11.38,27.10)	6.30	*(1.03,11.57)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used marijuana in the past.

²Past-year users are those who have used marijuana in the past 12 months.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 5-27. Nonusers¹ intentions to use inhalants even once or twice, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent definitely not intending to try inhalants											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	95.4	(94.1,96.5)	94.4	(92.9,95.7)	94.7	(93.3,95.8)	94.2	(92.3,95.6)	-1.3	(-3.3,0.8)	-0.6	(-2.5,1.4)
14 to 15_____	93.3	(90.9,95.1)	95.7	(94.3,96.7)	94.0	(92.2,95.4)	94.2	(92.3,95.7)	0.9	(-2.0,3.8)	0.2	(-2.0,2.5)
16 to 18_____	96.2	(94.5,97.4)	94.8	(92.7,96.3)	96.4	(95.3,97.3)	96.4	(94.9,97.4)	0.2	(-1.8,2.1)	-0.1	(-1.6,1.5)
14 to 16_____	93.8	(92.0,95.2)	95.5	(94.3,96.5)	94.5	(93.1,95.7)	94.5	(93.0,95.6)	0.6	(-1.6,2.9)	-0.1	(-1.8,1.6)
14 to 18_____	94.9	(93.5,96.0)	95.2	(94.1,96.1)	95.4	(94.3,96.3)	95.4	(94.4,96.3)	0.5	(-1.1,2.1)	0.0	(-1.3,1.4)
12 to 18_____	95.1	(94.1,95.9)	95.0	(94.1,95.7)	95.2	(94.2,96.0)	95.0	(94.2,95.8)	0.0	(-1.2,1.2)	-0.1	(-1.3,1.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	96.0	(94.7,97.0)	95.6	(94.4,96.5)	95.8	(94.5,96.8)	95.9	(94.6,96.9)	-0.1	(-1.7,1.4)	0.1	(-1.5,1.6)
Females_____	94.1	(92.5,95.4)	94.3	(92.9,95.4)	94.5	(93.2,95.6)	94.2	(92.8,95.3)	0.1	(-1.7,1.8)	-0.3	(-2.1,1.4)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	95.1	(93.8,96.1)	94.8	(93.8,95.7)	94.1	(92.8,95.2)	94.8	(93.8,95.7)	-0.2	(-1.6,1.1)	0.7	(-0.8,2.2)
African American__	96.3	(94.6,97.5)	95.8	(93.2,97.5)	96.6	(94.9,97.8)	96.5	(93.9,98.1)	0.2	(-1.8,2.2)	-0.1	(-1.8,1.7)
Hispanic_____	96.5	(94.7,97.7)	95.1	(92.6,96.7)	97.5	(96.2,98.4)	94.0	(89.7,96.5)	-2.5	(-6.4,1.3)	-3.5	(-7.4,0.4)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	93.0	(90.7,94.8)	92.9	(91.0,94.5)	94.1	(92.7,95.3)	93.9	(92.1,95.4)	0.9	(-1.4,3.2)	-0.2	(-2.3,2.0)
Lower risk_____	96.3	(95.2,97.2)	96.2	(95.3,96.9)	95.7	(94.6,96.6)	95.2	(93.7,96.3)	-1.1	(-2.6,0.4)	-0.6	(-2.1,1.0)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	92.4	(90.9,93.7)	92.4	(90.9,93.6)	93.1	(91.6,94.4)	92.3	(90.8,93.6)	-0.1	(-2.2,2.0)	-0.8	(-2.7,1.2)
Low_____	98.2	(97.3,98.8)	98.3	(97.5,98.8)	97.5	(96.5,98.2)	98.1	(97.1,98.8)	0.0	(-1.1,1.0)	0.6	(-0.4,1.7)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used inhalants in the past.

Table 5-28. Nonusers¹ beliefs about outcomes regarding inhalant use,² by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Mean score on inhalant beliefs and attitudes index											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	117.34	(112.97,121.71)	117.77	(112.54,123.01)	122.29	(117.34,127.23)	112.21	(106.04,118.39)	-5.13	(-13.66,3.39)	-10.07	*(-17.80,-2.34)
14 to 15_____	100.10	(92.96,107.24)	91.61	(82.39,100.84)	103.37	(97.52,109.22)	104.20	(97.09,111.30)	4.10	(-6.10,14.30)	0.83	(-7.31,8.97)
16 to 18_____	90.64	(82.22,99.06)	102.86	(94.90,110.83)	99.46	(92.74,106.18)	99.44	(90.93,107.94)	8.80	(-4.04,21.64)	-0.02	(-10.32,10.28)
14 to 16_____	97.69	(91.48,103.91)	93.53	(86.59,100.47)	102.92	(97.39,108.44)	101.81	(94.91,108.71)	4.12	(-3.71,11.95)	-1.10	(-8.14,5.93)
14 to 18_____	94.99	(89.65,100.33)	97.70	(91.41,103.99)	101.12	(96.45,105.79)	101.47	(96.18,106.76)	6.48	(-0.48,13.44)	0.35	(-5.54,6.24)
12 to 18_____	101.73	(97.62,105.84)	103.64	(98.79,108.49)	107.43	(103.66,111.20)	104.63	(100.89,108.38)	2.90	(-2.29,8.09)	-2.80	(-7.45,1.85)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	101.55	(95.57,107.54)	106.67	(100.06,113.29)	109.16	(104.34,113.98)	107.32	(101.41,113.24)	5.77	(-1.55,13.09)	-1.83	(-8.98,5.31)
Females_____	101.91	(96.28,107.53)	100.45	(93.99,106.90)	105.61	(99.69,111.52)	101.80	(96.24,107.36)	-0.11	(-7.71,7.50)	-3.81	(-9.65,2.04)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	101.40	(97.12,105.68)	103.60	(97.57,109.63)	106.36	(101.84,110.89)	101.40	(96.35,106.45)	0.00	(-6.52,6.53)	-4.96	(-10.33,0.41)
African American_	108.79	(99.50,118.08)	116.26	(107.41,125.11)	112.36	(102.66,122.07)	119.42	(111.02,127.83)	10.63	(-2.42,23.68)	7.06	(-7.21,21.33)
Hispanic_____	101.72	(88.28,115.17)	91.29	(75.06,107.52)	107.02	(98.65,115.38)	103.53	(91.11,115.96)	1.81	(-12.68,16.30)	-3.48	(-17.03,10.06)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	74.14	(66.54,81.75)	80.06	(70.65,89.47)	83.19	(76.82,89.55)	79.75	(71.00,88.49)	5.60	(-4.34,15.54)	-3.44	(-12.49,5.61)
Lower risk_____	118.66	(114.10,123.23)	115.54	(109.80,121.28)	122.18	(117.84,126.51)	119.84	(115.34,124.34)	1.18	(-5.10,7.45)	-2.34	(-8.32,3.65)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	77.32	(71.37,83.28)	79.77	(72.05,87.49)	84.84	(79.61,90.08)	76.57	(70.82,82.32)	-0.75	(-7.91,6.40)	-8.27	*(-15.02,-1.53)
Low_____	130.02	(124.66,135.39)	133.47	(129.25,137.69)	132.76	(128.16,137.36)	137.88	(133.41,142.35)	7.86	*(0.57,15.15)	5.12	(-0.91,11.16)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used inhalants in the past.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 5-29. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² disapproval of others' using inhalants even once or twice, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth who report strongly disapproving of others' trial inhalant use											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13	73.9	(71.5,76.1)	74.9	(72.4,77.2)	76.0	(73.6,78.2)	73.3	(70.6,75.9)	-0.6	(-4.2,3.1)	-2.7	(-6.2,0.8)
14 to 15	66.0	(62.3,69.5)	60.2	(56.2,64.2)	66.6	(64.0,69.2)	66.4	(62.9,69.7)	0.4	(-5.0,5.9)	-0.2	(-4.2,3.7)
16 to 18	59.5	(55.4,63.4)	66.5	(62.5,70.3)	63.7	(61.1,66.3)	63.0	(59.0,66.8)	3.5	(-2.4,9.4)	-0.7	(-5.0,3.6)
14 to 16	63.5	(60.2,66.7)	61.6	(58.6,64.6)	66.3	(63.7,68.7)	65.1	(62.0,68.1)	1.6	(-2.5,5.6)	-1.2	(-4.6,2.3)
14 to 18	62.5	(59.7,65.1)	63.6	(60.7,66.5)	65.0	(63.1,66.8)	64.5	(61.9,67.0)	2.0	(-1.6,5.7)	-0.5	(-3.0,2.1)
12 to 18	65.9	(63.7,68.0)	67.0	(64.7,69.2)	68.3	(66.7,69.8)	67.1	(65.3,68.9)	1.2	(-1.5,3.9)	-1.2	(-3.2,0.8)
Youth occasional users												
aged 14 to 18												
14 to 18	15.2	(6.8,30.6)	S	(S)	27.2	(17.1,40.3)	16.2	(7.6,31.4)	1.0	(-15.1,17.1)	-11.0	(-28.7,6.7)
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males	66.8	(63.8,69.6)	68.9	(65.6,72.0)	69.1	(66.9,71.3)	68.7	(65.9,71.3)	1.9	(-1.6,5.4)	-0.5	(-3.6,2.6)
Females	65.1	(62.1,67.9)	65.0	(62.1,67.8)	67.4	(64.9,69.8)	65.5	(62.5,68.3)	0.4	(-3.6,4.4)	-1.9	(-5.0,1.1)
Race/ethnicity												
White	64.4	(62.0,66.7)	65.6	(62.8,68.3)	67.0	(64.9,69.1)	65.3	(63.0,67.5)	0.9	(-2.3,4.1)	-1.8	(-4.2,0.7)
African American	72.1	(67.2,76.5)	75.0	(70.4,79.2)	72.2	(66.7,77.2)	74.4	(70.3,78.2)	2.4	(-3.9,8.6)	2.2	(-4.9,9.3)
Hispanic	68.7	(62.4,74.4)	64.9	(57.6,71.6)	69.6	(65.8,73.0)	67.0	(61.2,72.3)	-1.7	(-8.2,4.7)	-2.6	(-8.3,3.2)
Risk score												
Higher risk	52.9	(49.2,56.6)	56.2	(52.0,60.3)	57.9	(55.4,60.4)	54.4	(50.3,58.4)	1.5	(-3.5,6.4)	-3.5	(-7.4,0.4)
Lower risk	73.4	(70.8,75.9)	72.2	(69.3,74.8)	74.1	(72.1,76.0)	73.8	(71.7,75.9)	0.4	(-2.8,3.6)	-0.3	(-3.1,2.6)
Sensation seeking												
High	54.4	(51.7,57.2)	56.4	(53.1,59.6)	57.7	(55.3,59.9)	54.6	(51.8,57.4)	0.2	(-3.5,3.8)	-3.0	*(-6.0,-0.1)
Low	78.7	(75.3,81.8)	79.9	(77.2,82.3)	80.0	(77.8,82.0)	81.9	(79.4,84.1)	3.1	(-1.3,7.5)	1.8	(-1.0,4.7)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used inhalants in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used inhalants 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-30. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² disapproval of others' regular inhalant use, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of youth who report strongly disapproving of others' regular inhalant use											
	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)		(Average for Waves 3 and 4)		(Average for Waves 5 and 6)		(Wave 7 only)		Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI				
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	85.3	(83.3,87.1)	83.6	(81.3,85.7)	86.7	(84.8,88.4)	84.2	(82.0,86.2)	-1.1	(-4.2,2.0)	-2.5	(-5.1,0.1)
14 to 15_____	80.0	(77.0,82.7)	76.9	(72.8,80.5)	82.2	(79.9,84.4)	81.5	(78.6,84.0)	1.5	(-2.4,5.4)	-0.7	(-4.0,2.5)
16 to 18_____	79.6	(75.9,82.9)	81.2	(77.4,84.5)	79.9	(77.4,82.3)	79.9	(76.2,83.2)	0.3	(-4.9,5.5)	0.0	(-4.6,4.6)
14 to 16_____	79.7	(76.9,82.3)	77.4	(74.2,80.3)	81.4	(79.5,83.1)	80.8	(78.0,83.4)	1.1	(-2.6,4.8)	-0.6	(-3.2,2.1)
14 to 18_____	79.8	(77.2,82.1)	79.2	(76.5,81.7)	80.9	(79.1,82.6)	80.6	(78.2,82.8)	0.8	(-2.5,4.2)	-0.3	(-3.0,2.4)
12 to 18_____	81.5	(79.5,83.3)	80.5	(78.3,82.6)	82.6	(81.2,84.0)	81.7	(80.1,83.1)	0.2	(-2.3,2.7)	-1.0	(-2.9,1.0)
Youth occasional users												
aged 14 to 18												
14 to 18_____	24.1	(13.2,39.8)	S	(S)	47.9	(34.1,61.9)	S	(S)	S	(S)	S	(S)
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	80.8	(78.2,83.2)	80.2	(77.1,82.9)	82.0	(80.3,83.6)	81.1	(78.7,83.3)	0.3	(-2.7,3.2)	-0.9	(-3.9,2.0)
Females_____	82.1	(79.6,84.3)	80.9	(78.1,83.4)	83.3	(80.9,85.4)	82.3	(80.1,84.3)	0.2	(-3.1,3.5)	-1.0	(-3.6,1.6)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	83.0	(81.1,84.7)	83.3	(81.0,85.3)	83.7	(82.1,85.1)	82.4	(80.6,84.0)	-0.6	(-3.2,2.0)	-1.3	(-3.5,1.0)
African American__	79.1	(74.7,82.9)	78.6	(73.7,82.8)	81.2	(77.0,84.7)	82.2	(77.6,86.1)	3.1	(-3.2,9.5)	1.1	(-5.6,7.7)
Hispanic_____	79.8	(74.1,84.6)	71.8	(64.8,77.9)	78.4	(75.2,81.3)	78.2	(72.8,82.7)	-1.7	(-7.7,4.4)	-0.2	(-5.5,5.1)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	74.5	(71.0,77.6)	73.8	(69.5,77.7)	74.8	(72.0,77.4)	73.3	(69.7,76.7)	-1.1	(-5.8,3.5)	-1.5	(-5.7,2.7)
Lower risk_____	85.9	(83.9,87.6)	83.8	(81.3,86.0)	87.8	(86.2,89.2)	86.4	(84.7,88.0)	0.6	(-1.8,2.9)	-1.3	(-3.3,0.7)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	75.3	(72.7,77.8)	73.6	(70.5,76.6)	76.0	(74.0,77.8)	74.1	(71.8,76.3)	-1.2	(-4.4,2.1)	-1.8	(-4.8,1.2)
Low_____	88.1	(85.8,90.1)	89.1	(86.9,90.9)	90.1	(88.4,91.6)	90.7	(89.0,92.2)	2.6	(-0.2,5.4)	0.6	(-1.8,3.0)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used inhalants in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used inhalants 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-31. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² perceptions of how much others risk harming themselves if they use inhalants even once or twice, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying great risk of harm from trial use of inhalants											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13	47.8	(45.3,50.3)	49.6	(46.3,52.9)	50.8	(47.5,54.1)	47.6	(44.2,51.1)	-0.2	(-4.1,3.8)	-3.2	(-7.6,1.2)
14 to 15	47.3	(43.8,50.8)	48.6	(45.1,52.0)	49.9	(46.6,53.3)	52.0	(48.8,55.2)	4.7	*(0.1,9.4)	2.1	(-2.1,6.2)
16 to 18	48.7	(44.9,52.5)	49.9	(46.2,53.6)	52.9	(49.4,56.4)	52.3	(48.4,56.3)	3.6	(-2.0,9.3)	-0.6	(-5.5,4.3)
14 to 16	47.7	(44.8,50.5)	47.4	(44.2,50.6)	51.3	(48.0,54.6)	52.8	(49.4,56.1)	5.1	*(1.1,9.0)	1.5	(-2.2,5.1)
14 to 18	48.0	(45.4,50.7)	49.3	(46.8,51.8)	51.6	(49.0,54.3)	52.2	(49.5,54.8)	4.1	*(0.5,7.8)	0.5	(-2.5,3.6)
12 to 18	48.0	(45.9,50.0)	49.4	(47.3,51.5)	51.4	(49.4,53.3)	50.8	(48.6,53.1)	2.9	*(0.0,5.7)	-0.6	(-2.9,1.8)
Youth occasional users												
aged 14 to 18												
14 to 18	15.6	(7.4,30.1)	S	(S)	26.3	(14.8,42.1)	S	(S)	S	(S)	S	(S)
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males	47.2	(44.3,50.0)	50.6	(47.5,53.7)	52.4	(50.0,54.8)	52.9	(49.8,55.9)	5.7	*(1.8,9.6)	0.5	(-3.5,4.4)
Females	48.8	(45.9,51.6)	48.1	(45.0,51.3)	50.3	(47.8,52.9)	48.7	(45.3,52.2)	0.0	(-4.2,4.1)	-1.6	(-4.4,1.2)
Race/ethnicity												
White	47.5	(45.1,49.9)	48.6	(45.9,51.3)	51.1	(49.2,53.0)	47.9	(45.1,50.7)	0.5	(-3.0,3.9)	-3.1	*(-6.0,-0.3)
African American	49.2	(44.1,54.3)	54.8	(49.0,60.4)	52.7	(47.6,57.7)	59.6	(54.4,64.7)	10.4	*(2.9,18.0)	7.0	*(0.8,13.2)
Hispanic	51.8	(46.9,56.8)	49.1	(43.4,54.8)	53.6	(49.2,58.0)	54.7	(49.7,59.6)	2.9	(-3.6,9.5)	1.1	(-4.7,7.0)
Risk score												
Higher risk	45.7	(41.3,50.1)	47.7	(43.6,51.7)	48.1	(44.6,51.6)	49.3	(44.7,53.8)	3.6	(-2.9,10.1)	1.2	(-3.5,5.9)
Lower risk	49.9	(47.3,52.6)	49.6	(46.8,52.4)	53.4	(51.1,55.7)	51.5	(49.1,54.0)	1.6	(-2.0,5.2)	-1.9	(-5.1,1.3)
Sensation seeking												
High	41.5	(38.6,44.4)	43.1	(40.1,46.2)	46.9	(44.4,49.5)	43.7	(40.8,46.5)	2.2	(-1.5,5.8)	-3.3	(-6.6,0.0)
Low	55.7	(52.7,58.6)	57.5	(54.5,60.5)	56.2	(53.4,58.9)	59.0	(56.2,61.8)	3.4	(-0.7,7.4)	2.8	(-0.7,6.4)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used inhalants in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used inhalants 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-32. Nonusers¹ and occasional users² perceptions of how much others risk harming themselves if they use inhalants regularly, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying great risk of harm from regular use of inhalants											
	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)		(Average for Waves 3 and 4)		(Average for Waves 5 and 6)		(Wave 7 only)		Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI				
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	81.2	(79.0,83.3)	80.5	(78.0,82.7)	81.0	(78.0,83.8)	80.9	(78.2,83.4)	-0.3	(-3.5,2.9)	-0.1	(-3.8,3.5)
14 to 15_____	83.0	(79.7,85.9)	83.8	(81.1,86.1)	81.1	(78.7,83.2)	82.2	(79.6,84.5)	-0.9	(-4.8,3.1)	1.1	(-1.9,4.1)
16 to 18_____	84.5	(81.0,87.4)	86.4	(84.2,88.3)	85.3	(82.5,87.7)	86.5	(83.5,89.0)	2.0	(-2.2,6.3)	1.3	(-2.2,4.8)
14 to 16_____	83.8	(81.2,86.1)	84.3	(82.3,86.0)	82.6	(80.6,84.4)	83.6	(81.1,85.8)	-0.2	(-3.3,2.9)	1.0	(-1.6,3.6)
14 to 18_____	83.8	(81.8,85.7)	85.2	(83.5,86.7)	83.5	(81.5,85.3)	84.6	(82.6,86.5)	0.8	(-1.8,3.4)	1.1	(-1.2,3.5)
12 to 18_____	83.0	(81.6,84.4)	83.8	(82.6,85.0)	82.8	(81.1,84.3)	83.5	(81.9,85.0)	0.5	(-1.5,2.5)	0.8	(-1.1,2.7)
Youth occasional users												
aged 14 to 18												
14 to 18_____	S	(S)	S	(S)	65.9	(53.4,76.5)	S	(S)	S	(S)	S	(S)
Youth nonusers												
aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	82.1	(79.7,84.2)	83.0	(81.0,84.9)	83.0	(80.9,84.9)	83.2	(81.0,85.1)	1.1	(-1.7,3.9)	0.2	(-2.6,2.9)
Females_____	84.0	(81.6,86.1)	84.6	(82.6,86.5)	82.5	(80.4,84.4)	83.9	(81.6,86.0)	-0.1	(-3.2,3.1)	1.4	(-1.1,4.0)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	86.4	(84.6,88.0)	86.5	(84.9,87.9)	85.6	(84.0,86.9)	85.9	(83.9,87.7)	-0.5	(-2.9,1.9)	0.3	(-2.0,2.6)
African American__	75.9	(71.4,79.9)	77.7	(72.5,82.2)	76.2	(70.8,80.9)	76.1	(70.9,80.6)	0.2	(-6.1,6.5)	-0.2	(-4.6,4.3)
Hispanic_____	77.4	(72.8,81.4)	78.5	(75.1,81.5)	78.3	(73.5,82.4)	80.9	(76.4,84.7)	3.5	(-2.4,9.4)	2.6	(-2.9,8.2)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	83.9	(80.6,86.8)	84.0	(81.4,86.3)	82.2	(79.6,84.5)	83.6	(80.6,86.3)	-0.3	(-4.3,3.8)	1.4	(-1.6,4.5)
Lower risk_____	82.7	(80.6,84.6)	83.7	(82.0,85.3)	83.6	(81.5,85.4)	82.4	(80.4,84.3)	-0.2	(-2.5,2.1)	-1.1	(-3.8,1.5)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	82.1	(79.3,84.5)	82.4	(80.3,84.4)	82.6	(80.7,84.3)	81.5	(79.2,83.6)	-0.6	(-3.8,2.6)	-1.1	(-3.7,1.6)
Low_____	84.1	(81.5,86.5)	86.2	(84.2,87.9)	83.1	(80.6,85.4)	85.9	(83.9,87.7)	1.8	(-1.5,5.0)	2.8	*(0.1,5.5)

¹Nonusers are those who have never used inhalants in the past.

²Occasional users are those who have used inhalants 1 to 9 times in the past 12 months.

Table 5-33. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	91.5 (90.5,92.4)	92.1 (90.2,93.8)	90.8 (88.8,92.5)	91.3 (89.9,92.5)	-0.04 (-0.13,0.05)	-0.05 (-0.15,0.06)	0.02 (-0.17,0.20)
14 to 16_____	83.8 (82.5,85.1)	84.9 (81.3,87.8)	82.9 (80.6,85.1)	83.9 (82.4,85.3)	-0.02 (-0.11,0.06)	-0.03 (-0.12,0.07)	-0.02 (-0.16,0.13)
14 to 18_____	83.9 (82.7,85.1)	85.0 (81.7,87.9)	82.7 (80.5,84.8)	84.2 (82.6,85.6)	-0.02 (-0.10,0.06)	-0.03 (-0.11,0.05)	0.04 (-0.14,0.21)
12 to 18_____	86.7 (85.7,87.5)	87.7 (85.5,89.6)	85.6 (84.0,87.1)	86.8 (85.7,87.7)	-0.03 (-0.09,0.04)	-0.04 (-0.10,0.03)	0.03 (-0.10,0.17)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	86.3 (85.0,87.5)	87.1 (84.7,89.2)	84.3 (81.7,86.6)	87.0 (85.3,88.5)	0.00 (-0.08,0.07)	-0.04 (-0.12,0.05)	0.16 (-0.03,0.35)
Female_____	87.0 (85.7,88.2)	88.2 (85.2,90.7)	87.0 (84.7,88.9)	86.5 (85.1,87.8)	-0.05 (-0.14,0.04)	-0.04 (-0.13,0.06)	-0.15 (-0.32,0.03)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	86.7 (85.4,87.9)	87.9 (85.3,90.0)	86.2 (84.0,88.2)	86.6 (85.1,87.9)	-0.04 (-0.11,0.03)	-0.04 (-0.12,0.04)	-0.02 (-0.13,0.10)
African American__	86.8 (84.7,88.6)	85.4 (78.4,90.4)	86.6 (80.2,91.1)	87.0 (84.4,89.2)	0.05 (-0.13,0.22)	0.04 (-0.13,0.21)	0.10 (-0.50,0.70)
Hispanic_____	86.4 (84.0,88.5)	88.2 (84.0,91.4)	84.6 (79.9,88.4)	87.1 (84.1,89.5)	-0.03 (-0.17,0.10)	-0.08 (-0.23,0.07)	0.19 (-0.19,0.56)

Table 5-33. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	73.8 (71.1,76.3)	72.6 (67.1,77.6)	75.1 (70.3,79.3)	73.7 (70.3,76.8)	0.02 (-0.07,0.11)	0.02 (-0.08,0.11)	0.03 (-0.20,0.25)
Lower risk_____	91.2 (90.3,92.0)	92.4 (90.3,94.0)	89.6 (88.0,91.1)	91.3 (90.2,92.3)	-0.04 (-0.13,0.04)	-0.07 (-0.15,0.02)	0.09 (-0.15,0.34)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	79.4 (77.8,80.8)	79.8 (75.5,83.4)	78.4 (75.5,81.0)	79.9 (78.1,81.7)	0.00 (-0.08,0.09)	-0.01 (-0.10,0.08)	0.09 (-0.07,0.25)
Low_____	93.5 (92.3,94.4)	93.9 (92.1,95.4)	93.3 (91.5,94.7)	93.1 (91.6,94.4)	-0.04 (-0.15,0.06)	-0.04 (-0.15,0.07)	-0.10 (-0.38,0.17)
Year of interview (waves)							
2000 (1-2)_____	87.4 (85.9,88.7)	87.0 (81.5,91.1)	86.8 (83.5,89.5)	88.0 (85.9,89.9)	0.03 (-0.13,0.19)	N/A	N/A
2001 (3-4)_____	86.3 (84.5,87.9)	89.1 (85.8,91.7)	85.1 (80.7,88.6)	85.5 (83.2,87.5)	-0.11 *(-0.21,-0.00)	N/A	N/A
2002 (5-6)_____	86.1 (84.9,87.3)	87.5 (84.6,90.0)	84.5 (82.0,86.7)	86.4 (84.4,88.2)	-0.03 (-0.12,0.06)	N/A	N/A
2003 (7)_____	87.1 (85.2,88.8)	86.3 (81.0,90.3)	86.5 (82.5,89.7)	87.4 (85.3,89.3)	0.03 (-0.10,0.17)	N/A	N/A

¹Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 5-34. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level					Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18								
12 to 13_____	91.5 (90.5,92.4)	94.5 (91.5,96.5)	90.5 (88.6,92.2)	90.9 (89.5,92.1)	91.9 (89.9,93.5)	-0.08 (-0.18,0.02)	-0.03 (-0.14,0.09)	-0.38 *(-0.54,-0.23)
14 to 16_____	83.8 (82.5,85.1)	87.1 (82.9,90.3)	84.1 (81.7,86.2)	81.8 (79.5,83.9)	88.0 (84.9,90.5)	0.01 (-0.09,0.10)	0.03 (-0.08,0.13)	-0.13 (-0.32,0.07)
14 to 18_____	83.9 (82.7,85.1)	86.2 (82.6,89.2)	84.6 (82.6,86.4)	81.9 (79.9,83.8)	87.1 (82.3,90.7)	0.01 (-0.10,0.11)	0.01 (-0.10,0.12)	-0.03 (-0.23,0.17)
12 to 18_____	86.7 (85.7,87.5)	89.3 (86.8,91.4)	86.8 (85.3,88.1)	85.2 (83.7,86.6)	88.9 (86.0,91.3)	-0.02 (-0.09,0.06)	0.00 (-0.08,0.09)	-0.13 (-0.29,0.03)
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Gender								
Male_____	86.3 (85.0,87.5)	88.1 (85.3,90.5)	86.9 (84.6,88.9)	85.2 (83.0,87.1)	87.3 (81.9,91.3)	-0.02 (-0.13,0.08)	-0.01 (-0.13,0.11)	-0.08 (-0.26,0.11)
Female_____	87.0 (85.7,88.2)	90.6 (86.4,93.6)	86.6 (84.6,88.3)	85.2 (83.1,87.2)	90.5 (87.9,92.6)	-0.01 (-0.10,0.09)	0.02 (-0.08,0.13)	-0.20 (-0.45,0.04)
Race/ethnicity								
White_____	86.7 (85.4,87.9)	88.6 (85.0,91.4)	87.1 (85.2,88.8)	85.2 (83.0,87.2)	89.2 (84.9,92.3)	0.00 (-0.10,0.11)	0.03 (-0.09,0.15)	-0.14 (-0.35,0.07)
African American__	86.8 (84.7,88.6)	92.9 (85.8,96.6)	87.8 (83.2,91.3)	84.4 (81.0,87.3)	87.0 (79.7,91.9)	-0.14 (-0.38,0.10)	-0.14 (-0.40,0.13)	-0.14 (-0.53,0.24)
Hispanic_____	86.4 (84.0,88.5)	90.2 (84.5,93.9)	86.0 (81.0,89.8)	85.3 (81.5,88.5)	89.5 (84.4,93.1)	-0.01 (-0.14,0.13)	0.04 (-0.12,0.19)	-0.23 (-0.53,0.06)

Table 5-34. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level					Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Risk score								
Higher risk_____	73.8 (71.1,76.3)	76.6 (70.1,82.1)	75.7 (71.1,79.7)	70.8 (66.8,74.4)	78.2 (67.3,86.2)	0.01 (-0.14,0.17)	0.01 (-0.17,0.18)	0.04 (-0.26,0.34)
Lower risk_____	91.2 (90.3,92.0)	93.7 (91.2,95.5)	90.6 (88.9,92.1)	90.5 (88.9,91.9)	92.6 (90.9,94.0)	-0.03 (-0.13,0.06)	0.00 (-0.11,0.10)	-0.21 *(-0.35,-0.06)
Sensation seeking								
High_____	79.4 (77.8,80.8)	83.0 (78.4,86.8)	79.1 (76.7,81.4)	77.8 (75.2,80.1)	81.7 (75.9,86.3)	-0.01 (-0.11,0.08)	-0.01 (-0.12,0.10)	-0.04 (-0.24,0.15)
Low_____	93.5 (92.3,94.4)	94.7 (92.7,96.2)	94.1 (92.4,95.5)	92.3 (90.5,93.9)	95.3 (93.1,96.8)	-0.01 (-0.12,0.10)	0.04 (-0.08,0.15)	-0.43 *(-0.61,-0.24)
Year of interview (waves)								
2000 (1-2)_____	87.4 (85.9,88.7)	89.1 (86.2,91.4)	88.0 (85.3,90.3)	84.7 (81.5,87.4)	88.6 (77.4,94.7)	-0.04 (-0.23,0.15)	N/A	N/A
2001 (3-4)_____	86.3 (84.5,87.9)	86.2 (80.3,90.6)	86.4 (82.7,89.5)	86.5 (84.4,88.4)	87.4 (82.8,90.9)	0.04 (-0.11,0.18)	N/A	N/A
2002 (5-6)_____	86.1 (84.9,87.3)	91.7 (87.8,94.4)	85.4 (83.1,87.4)	83.0 (80.6,85.2)	91.9 (89.6,93.7)	0.00 (-0.10,0.11)	N/A	N/A
2003 (7)_____	87.1 (85.2,88.8)	91.8 (85.2,95.6)	87.5 (83.1,90.9)	88.0 (85.5,90.1)	86.0 (82.7,88.8)	-0.13 (-0.29,0.03)	N/A	N/A

¹Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 5-35. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes¹, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	126.86 (123.13,130.59)	123.36 (117.18,129.54)	123.95 (117.07,130.82)	129.03 (124.26,133.79)	0.03 (-0.00,0.06)	0.03 (-0.01,0.07)	0.03 (-0.05,0.11)
14 to 16_____	97.67 (93.04,102.29)	101.26 (90.90,111.61)	96.27 (88.53,104.02)	98.19 (92.07,104.31)	-0.01 (-0.06,0.03)	-0.02 (-0.07,0.03)	0.02 (-0.04,0.09)
14 to 18_____	95.63 (91.23,100.04)	94.39 (85.23,103.55)	94.21 (87.64,100.78)	97.27 (91.79,102.75)	0.01 (-0.03,0.05)	0.01 (-0.04,0.05)	0.05 (-0.02,0.12)
12 to 18_____	106.80 (103.22,110.38)	105.00 (98.86,111.15)	104.64 (99.14,110.13)	108.57 (104.21,112.93)	0.02 (-0.01,0.04)	0.01 (-0.02,0.04)	0.04 (-0.01,0.10)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	102.00 (97.52,106.49)	99.79 (92.01,107.57)	99.43 (92.04,106.81)	104.02 (98.30,109.73)	0.02 (-0.02,0.05)	0.01 (-0.03,0.05)	0.05 (-0.02,0.12)
Female_____	111.69 (107.35,116.04)	110.14 (101.42,118.87)	109.99 (101.77,118.22)	113.21 (108.22,118.19)	0.02 (-0.02,0.05)	0.01 (-0.03,0.05)	0.03 (-0.06,0.11)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	109.97 (105.54,114.41)	109.35 (101.80,116.91)	108.41 (101.59,115.23)	111.53 (106.50,116.56)	0.00 (-0.03,0.04)	0.00 (-0.04,0.04)	0.02 (-0.03,0.08)
African American_____	96.89 (89.53,104.25)	96.99 (80.39,113.59)	91.56 (79.86,103.26)	97.65 (89.31,106.00)	0.01 (-0.06,0.08)	0.00 (-0.07,0.06)	0.07 (-0.14,0.28)
Hispanic_____	105.05 (98.67,111.42)	97.36 (83.26,111.46)	108.74 (96.30,121.17)	107.79 (98.74,116.84)	0.06 (-0.00,0.13)	0.06 (-0.02,0.14)	0.10 (-0.02,0.22)

Table 5-35. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes¹, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	58.58 (51.09,66.07)	51.68 (38.91,64.45)	59.01 (47.71,70.31)	61.43 (51.08,71.79)	0.03 (-0.01,0.08)	0.04 (-0.00,0.09)	-0.02 (-0.16,0.13)
Lower risk_____	123.62 (120.00,127.23)	122.71 (116.57,128.86)	120.38 (114.66,126.11)	125.01 (120.57,129.44)	0.02 (-0.01,0.05)	0.00 (-0.03,0.04)	0.11 *(0.04,0.17)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	78.73 (73.64,83.82)	75.20 (65.12,85.29)	74.33 (65.62,83.04)	82.79 (76.92,88.66)	0.03 (-0.00,0.06)	0.03 (-0.01,0.07)	0.04 (-0.03,0.11)
Low_____	133.03 (129.04,137.02)	129.82 (123.75,135.90)	135.94 (129.23,142.65)	132.87 (127.45,138.30)	0.01 (-0.02,0.05)	0.01 (-0.03,0.05)	0.05 (-0.02,0.13)
Year of interview (waves)							
2000 (1-2)_____	108.61 (103.11,114.11)	109.70 (96.04,123.36)	106.80 (96.77,116.83)	108.72 (100.78,116.66)	0.00 (-0.06,0.06)	N/A	N/A
2001 (3-4)_____	103.55 (98.84,108.27)	101.50 (92.01,110.99)	104.26 (93.42,115.10)	104.53 (98.08,110.99)	0.02 (-0.03,0.07)	N/A	N/A
2002 (5-6)_____	108.09 (103.83,112.35)	106.19 (97.50,114.88)	102.34 (94.98,109.70)	111.43 (106.08,116.77)	0.01 (-0.03,0.05)	N/A	N/A
2003 (7)_____	107.08 (102.18,111.99)	100.72 (87.36,114.07)	105.84 (96.71,114.97)	110.81 (104.57,117.05)	0.04 (-0.01,0.10)	N/A	N/A

¹Based on a combined index of beliefs and attitudes toward trial and regular marijuana use as described in Appendix E. See Table 5-2 for distribution.

²Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 5-36. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18								
12 to 13_____	126.86 (123.13,130.59)	126.59 (116.98,136.21)	125.03 (118.56,131.51)	124.78 (119.38,130.18)	129.88 (120.71,139.04)	0.01 (-0.03,0.05)	0.01 (-0.03,0.06)	-0.02 (-0.14,0.09)
14 to 16_____	97.67 (93.04,102.29)	105.07 (93.93,116.21)	101.08 (93.05,109.12)	90.21 (84.33,96.10)	107.65 (98.42,116.87)	0.00 (-0.04,0.05)	0.00 (-0.05,0.04)	0.04 (-0.10,0.17)
14 to 18_____	95.63 (91.23,100.04)	99.04 (89.36,108.72)	99.27 (91.76,106.78)	89.12 (82.86,95.38)	101.05 (91.62,110.49)	0.00 (-0.04,0.04)	-0.01 (-0.05,0.03)	0.07 (-0.03,0.17)
12 to 18_____	106.80 (103.22,110.38)	109.13 (101.57,116.68)	108.43 (102.81,114.05)	102.07 (96.89,107.24)	111.72 (103.95,119.48)	0.00 (-0.02,0.03)	0.00 (-0.03,0.03)	0.04 (-0.04,0.11)
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Gender								
Male_____	102.00 (97.52,106.49)	102.66 (93.42,111.90)	107.10 (99.78,114.42)	97.63 (91.43,103.84)	97.35 (86.53,108.16)	-0.03 (-0.07,0.02)	-0.04 (-0.08,0.01)	0.03 (-0.08,0.13)
Female_____	111.69 (107.35,116.04)	115.70 (105.97,125.43)	109.86 (102.74,116.98)	106.50 (99.79,113.21)	126.33 (116.40,136.26)	0.04 (-0.00,0.07)	0.03 (-0.01,0.08)	0.04 (-0.06,0.15)
Race/ethnicity								
White_____	109.97 (105.54,114.41)	110.11 (101.18,119.04)	113.49 (106.94,120.04)	104.60 (97.69,111.52)	118.95 (108.25,129.65)	0.02 (-0.02,0.06)	0.02 (-0.03,0.06)	0.05 (-0.03,0.13)
African American__	96.89 (89.53,104.25)	103.55 (80.01,127.08)	100.86 (87.50,114.21)	91.96 (83.07,100.84)	88.75 (74.45,103.05)	-0.07 (-0.14,0.01)	*(-0.18,-0.02)	0.14 (-0.09,0.37)
Hispanic_____	105.05 (98.67,111.42)	113.23 (99.02,127.43)	99.19 (86.97,111.41)	100.53 (89.77,111.29)	113.82 (97.90,129.73)	0.01 (-0.06,0.08)	0.03 (-0.05,0.11)	-0.16 (-0.33,0.01)

Table 5-36. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Risk score								
Higher risk_____	58.58 (51.09,66.07)	59.04 (41.55,76.53)	64.05 (49.58,78.52)	51.22 (41.12,61.32)	64.70 (44.81,84.59)	0.01 (-0.06,0.08)	-0.02 (-0.10,0.05)	0.21 *(0.03,0.40)
Lower risk_____	123.62 (120.00,127.23)	126.54 (119.01,134.07)	123.31 (117.91,128.71)	120.31 (115.09,125.53)	127.69 (119.80,135.58)	0.01 (-0.02,0.04)	0.01 (-0.03,0.04)	0.02 (-0.04,0.09)
Sensation seeking								
High_____	78.73 (73.64,83.82)	81.07 (69.21,92.93)	79.13 (70.03,88.24)	75.43 (67.94,82.92)	86.20 (73.63,98.78)	0.01 (-0.03,0.06)	0.00 (-0.05,0.05)	0.10 (-0.02,0.22)
Low_____	133.03 (129.04,137.02)	133.95 (125.24,142.66)	136.49 (130.85,142.14)	127.08 (121.33,132.83)	135.62 (125.32,145.92)	0.00 (-0.04,0.04)	0.00 (-0.05,0.05)	0.01 (-0.07,0.08)
Year of interview (waves)								
2000 (1-2)_____	108.61 (103.11,114.11)	111.73 (101.45,122.00)	110.26 (101.75,118.78)	103.05 (92.75,113.35)	107.51 (85.69,129.32)	-0.02 (-0.09,0.04)	N/A	N/A
2001 (3-4)_____	103.55 (98.84,108.27)	110.19 (98.73,121.66)	106.80 (98.24,115.37)	98.55 (92.14,104.96)	103.71 (92.86,114.56)	-0.02 (-0.08,0.03)	N/A	N/A
2002 (5-6)_____	108.09 (103.83,112.35)	112.54 (103.67,121.42)	105.19 (98.21,112.18)	102.73 (95.06,110.41)	124.32 (115.97,132.66)	0.04 (-0.00,0.08)	N/A	N/A
2003 (7)_____	107.08 (102.18,111.99)	95.47 (69.17,121.76)	114.59 (102.29,126.88)	106.30 (98.68,113.92)	107.79 (99.62,115.97)	0.04 (-0.04,0.11)	N/A	N/A

¹Based on a combined index of beliefs and attitudes toward trial and regular marijuana use as described in Appendix E. See Table 5-2 for distribution.

²Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 5-37. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	132.19 (129.05,135.34)	128.95 (122.53,135.36)	133.81 (127.68,139.94)	131.08 (127.07,135.09)	0.01 (-0.02,0.05)	0.02 (-0.02,0.05)	0.00 (-0.08,0.09)
14 to 16_____	88.97 (84.94,93.00)	89.05 (78.84,99.26)	82.91 (75.00,90.81)	91.81 (86.45,97.18)	0.00 (-0.04,0.05)	0.00 (-0.05,0.04)	0.04 (-0.05,0.13)
14 to 18_____	85.97 (82.14,89.80)	85.69 (77.62,93.76)	82.59 (75.98,89.20)	87.43 (82.73,92.14)	0.00 (-0.04,0.03)	-0.01 (-0.04,0.03)	0.03 (-0.05,0.11)
12 to 18_____	102.50 (99.48,105.51)	101.54 (95.61,107.47)	100.55 (95.09,106.01)	102.97 (99.40,106.54)	0.00 (-0.03,0.02)	-0.01 (-0.03,0.02)	0.02 (-0.04,0.08)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	95.81 (92.06,99.56)	93.01 (85.11,100.91)	96.67 (89.38,103.96)	95.20 (90.56,99.84)	0.00 (-0.03,0.03)	0.00 (-0.04,0.03)	0.03 (-0.05,0.11)
Female_____	109.33 (105.04,113.61)	109.95 (102.01,117.90)	104.54 (97.36,111.72)	110.87 (105.98,115.76)	-0.01 (-0.04,0.03)	-0.01 (-0.05,0.03)	0.00 (-0.10,0.11)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	108.09 (104.55,111.64)	108.03 (101.66,114.39)	106.77 (101.26,112.29)	108.68 (104.20,113.16)	-0.01 (-0.03,0.02)	-0.01 (-0.04,0.02)	0.05 *(0.00,0.11)
African American_____	78.68 (72.33,85.04)	71.65 (53.41,89.88)	75.45 (61.43,89.46)	78.36 (70.46,86.26)	0.02 (-0.05,0.09)	0.02 (-0.05,0.08)	0.00 (-0.25,0.26)
Hispanic_____	100.31 (94.01,106.61)	104.03 (93.87,114.19)	94.27 (81.20,107.34)	102.53 (94.36,110.70)	-0.02 (-0.07,0.04)	-0.01 (-0.07,0.05)	-0.06 (-0.22,0.09)

Table 5-37. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	46.62 (40.82,52.41)	40.11 (27.62,52.59)	54.88 (43.91,65.85)	44.68 (36.15,53.20)	0.02 (-0.03,0.06)	0.01 (-0.04,0.06)	0.03 (-0.12,0.17)
Lower risk_____	121.58 (118.23,124.92)	119.98 (113.32,126.65)	115.90 (109.41,122.38)	123.40 (119.13,127.66)	0.00 (-0.03,0.03)	0.00 (-0.03,0.03)	0.03 (-0.04,0.11)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	75.28 (71.02,79.53)	71.12 (61.81,80.44)	78.32 (70.46,86.18)	75.51 (70.27,80.75)	0.01 (-0.02,0.05)	0.01 (-0.02,0.04)	0.03 (-0.04,0.11)
Low_____	127.94 (124.44,131.44)	126.71 (119.34,134.09)	123.57 (116.44,130.70)	128.88 (125.03,132.73)	-0.01 (-0.05,0.03)	-0.01 (-0.06,0.03)	-0.01 (-0.10,0.07)
Year of interview (waves)							
2000 (1-2)_____	106.94 (102.68,111.20)	107.80 (95.14,120.46)	103.74 (94.53,112.94)	108.93 (102.89,114.97)	-0.01 (-0.06,0.05)	N/A	N/A
2001 (3-4)_____	101.18 (96.62,105.74)	99.38 (89.26,109.50)	99.37 (89.44,109.29)	101.31 (95.01,107.60)	0.00 (-0.05,0.05)	N/A	N/A
2002 (5-6)_____	101.68 (97.50,105.87)	104.05 (95.74,112.35)	96.86 (88.25,105.48)	100.73 (95.90,105.56)	-0.02 (-0.06,0.01)	N/A	N/A
2003 (7)_____	97.90 (92.64,103.16)	88.39 (73.43,103.35)	104.14 (92.49,115.79)	98.52 (92.13,104.90)	0.02 (-0.04,0.08)	N/A	N/A

¹Based on a combined index of perceived social expectations and perceived social network behavior as described in Appendix E. See Table 5-3 for distribution.

²Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 5-38. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18								
12 to 13_____	132.19 (129.05,135.34)	138.19 (130.52,145.86)	131.38 (125.61,137.14)	129.66 (124.88,134.44)	136.20 (128.71,143.70)	-0.02 (-0.06,0.03)	0.00 (-0.05,0.04)	-0.11 (-0.23,0.00)
14 to 16_____	88.97 (84.94,93.00)	97.86 (86.58,109.14)	91.49 (84.44,98.53)	86.44 (81.18,91.70)	90.76 (79.49,102.03)	-0.02 (-0.06,0.02)	-0.03 (-0.08,0.02)	0.04 (-0.06,0.15)
14 to 18_____	85.97 (82.14,89.80)	93.04 (84.42,101.65)	89.59 (82.90,96.27)	82.80 (77.78,87.82)	84.12 (74.36,93.89)	-0.03 (-0.07,0.01)	-0.04 (-0.08,0.00)	0.03 (-0.06,0.11)
12 to 18_____	102.50 (99.48,105.51)	109.57 (103.21,115.93)	104.45 (99.30,109.59)	99.81 (95.91,103.71)	103.39 (96.51,110.28)	-0.03 (-0.06,0.00)	-0.03 (-0.06,0.01)	-0.02 (-0.09,0.05)
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Gender								
Male_____	95.81 (92.06,99.56)	100.90 (92.94,108.86)	101.02 (93.72,108.33)	93.54 (88.05,99.02)	92.01 (81.50,102.51)	-0.03 (-0.07,0.01)	-0.03 (-0.08,0.02)	-0.03 (-0.13,0.07)
Female_____	109.33 (105.04,113.61)	118.38 (108.47,128.29)	108.13 (101.72,114.53)	106.09 (100.64,111.54)	114.97 (105.19,124.75)	-0.03 (-0.07,0.02)	-0.03 (-0.08,0.02)	-0.01 (-0.09,0.08)
Race/ethnicity								
White_____	108.09 (104.55,111.64)	113.29 (106.27,120.30)	111.64 (105.14,118.15)	103.15 (97.76,108.55)	116.25 (108.15,124.35)	0.00 (-0.04,0.04)	-0.01 (-0.05,0.04)	0.01 (-0.06,0.08)
African American__	78.68 (72.33,85.04)	84.29 (61.94,106.64)	87.21 (76.03,98.39)	78.49 (70.04,86.94)	59.38 (42.01,76.75)	-0.08 (-0.17,0.00)	-0.10 *(-0.19,-0.01)	0.03 (-0.16,0.22)
Hispanic_____	100.31 (94.01,106.61)	116.31 (97.54,135.08)	91.75 (82.31,101.19)	102.83 (91.49,114.17)	103.70 (89.21,118.18)	-0.03 (-0.13,0.06)	0.00 (-0.10,0.10)	-0.23 *(-0.40,-0.06)

Table 5-38. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Risk score								
Higher risk_____	46.62 (40.82,52.41)	55.01 (41.19,68.84)	54.18 (41.98,66.38)	39.96 (31.07,48.85)	49.57 (30.06,69.09)	-0.02 (-0.09,0.05)	-0.03 (-0.11,0.04)	0.08 (-0.10,0.26)
Lower risk_____	121.58 (118.23,124.92)	129.06 (121.93,136.19)	119.96 (114.56,125.35)	121.33 (116.78,125.89)	122.22 (112.65,131.79)	-0.04 (-0.07,0.00)	-0.04 (-0.08,0.01)	-0.03 (-0.11,0.05)
Sensation seeking								
High_____	75.28 (71.02,79.53)	82.77 (72.90,92.64)	78.61 (71.66,85.57)	71.97 (66.17,77.77)	76.09 (64.82,87.35)	-0.02 (-0.07,0.02)	-0.03 (-0.08,0.01)	0.05 (-0.06,0.15)
Low_____	127.94 (124.44,131.44)	133.17 (124.52,141.81)	128.95 (123.44,134.45)	126.67 (121.66,131.68)	127.82 (117.35,138.29)	-0.03 (-0.08,0.02)	-0.02 (-0.08,0.03)	-0.08 (-0.19,0.03)
Year of interview (waves)								
2000 (1-2)_____	106.94 (102.68,111.20)	104.04 (92.37,115.71)	111.03 (104.03,118.04)	102.48 (94.99,109.96)	101.86 (84.76,118.96)	-0.02 (-0.09,0.05)	N/A	N/A
2001 (3-4)_____	101.18 (96.62,105.74)	114.61 (102.91,126.32)	103.19 (95.07,111.31)	98.99 (92.35,105.63)	96.51 (82.41,110.61)	-0.06 *(-0.12,-0.01)	N/A	N/A
2002 (5-6)_____	101.68 (97.50,105.87)	116.10 (106.80,125.40)	98.37 (91.78,104.96)	96.85 (90.35,103.36)	115.86 (104.57,127.14)	0.01 (-0.04,0.05)	N/A	N/A
2003 (7)_____	97.90 (92.64,103.16)	95.16 (76.47,113.86)	105.13 (92.24,118.02)	102.38 (94.74,110.02)	93.12 (84.76,101.48)	-0.02 (-0.09,0.05)	N/A	N/A

¹Based on a combined index of perceived social expectations and perceived social network behavior as described in Appendix E. See Table 5-3 for a distribution.

²Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 5-39. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	107.68 (104.80,110.56)	103.53 (96.52,110.54)	103.78 (98.34,109.23)	110.44 (106.60,114.29)	0.02 (-0.02,0.05)	0.01 (-0.03,0.05)	0.05 (-0.03,0.14)
14 to 16_____	109.72 (105.92,113.53)	108.83 (100.79,116.87)	109.49 (103.12,115.85)	111.06 (105.99,116.13)	0.00 (-0.05,0.05)	0.00 (-0.05,0.05)	-0.05 (-0.17,0.08)
14 to 18_____	112.08 (108.72,115.43)	106.77 (98.89,114.66)	109.91 (103.16,116.67)	115.62 (111.28,119.95)	0.02 (-0.02,0.06)	0.02 (-0.03,0.06)	0.06 (-0.07,0.19)
12 to 18_____	110.50 (108.03,112.98)	105.59 (100.07,111.10)	107.76 (102.79,112.74)	113.78 (110.61,116.94)	0.02 (-0.01,0.05)	0.02 (-0.02,0.05)	0.06 (-0.03,0.15)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	107.88 (104.76,111.01)	100.55 (94.58,106.51)	107.11 (100.81,113.40)	110.88 (106.05,115.72)	0.02 (-0.02,0.05)	0.01 (-0.02,0.04)	0.08 (-0.05,0.21)
Female_____	113.18 (109.17,117.19)	110.55 (101.09,120.02)	108.44 (101.56,115.32)	116.72 (112.83,120.60)	0.02 (-0.02,0.07)	0.02 (-0.03,0.07)	0.04 (-0.07,0.15)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	114.77 (112.25,117.28)	111.67 (105.08,118.26)	113.95 (109.20,118.71)	116.08 (112.71,119.45)	0.01 (-0.03,0.04)	0.00 (-0.04,0.04)	0.01 (-0.07,0.09)
African American____	104.88 (98.19,111.56)	101.17 (86.99,115.36)	91.47 (72.71,110.23)	109.66 (102.19,117.12)	0.02 (-0.05,0.09)	0.01 (-0.06,0.07)	0.30 (-0.06,0.66)
Hispanic_____	101.29 (92.80,109.77)	87.96 (69.66,106.26)	104.73 (93.56,115.90)	108.82 (99.09,118.55)	0.07 (-0.00,0.15)	0.07 (-0.01,0.14)	0.09 (-0.13,0.31)

Table 5-39. The relationship between exposure to general anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	96.03 (90.49,101.58)	86.10 (72.13,100.07)	95.79 (84.70,106.88)	99.82 (91.76,107.89)	0.02 (-0.04,0.09)	0.04 (-0.03,0.11)	0.00 (-0.16,0.16)
Lower risk_____	116.25 (113.73,118.77)	113.84 (108.60,119.08)	113.05 (108.35,117.75)	118.63 (115.38,121.88)	0.01 (-0.02,0.04)	0.00 (-0.03,0.03)	0.08 (-0.02,0.19)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	94.31 (90.99,97.63)	86.09 (77.65,94.54)	93.57 (85.50,101.65)	97.87 (93.18,102.57)	0.02 (-0.01,0.06)	0.03 (-0.01,0.07)	0.03 (-0.09,0.16)
Low_____	126.18 (122.97,129.39)	122.04 (115.31,128.77)	122.98 (117.36,128.60)	129.44 (126.15,132.73)	0.03 (-0.01,0.07)	0.02 (-0.03,0.06)	0.10 (-0.03,0.22)
Year of interview (waves)							
2000 (1-2)_____	103.44 (98.71,108.16)	99.18 (88.80,109.56)	95.88 (84.65,107.10)	109.95 (103.98,115.91)	0.06 (-0.01,0.12)	N/A	N/A
2001 (3-4)_____	107.32 (103.03,111.60)	104.48 (95.19,113.77)	105.37 (95.62,115.12)	108.88 (103.37,114.38)	0.01 (-0.05,0.07)	N/A	N/A
2002 (5-6)_____	116.55 (113.38,119.71)	111.10 (102.93,119.27)	117.03 (110.66,123.41)	117.89 (113.71,122.08)	0.02 (-0.04,0.08)	N/A	N/A
2003 (7)_____	118.82 (114.18,123.46)	109.27 (94.53,124.01)	116.48 (108.28,124.68)	123.41 (117.34,129.48)	0.06 (-0.03,0.15)	N/A	N/A

¹Self-efficacy scale based on 4 questions asking how sure youth are that they can say no to marijuana if they really wanted to: while at a party where most others are using it (C9a); when a very close friend suggests they use it (C9b); when at home alone and feeling sad or bored (C9c); when hanging out at a friend's house whose parents aren't home (C9d). Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E. See Table 5-26 for distribution.

²Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 5-40. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18								
12 to 13_____	107.68 (104.80,110.56)	109.85 (101.67,118.03)	101.82 (95.54,108.10)	106.45 (101.59,111.30)	117.89 (109.98,125.81)	0.04 (-0.02,0.09)	0.05 (-0.00,0.10)	-0.04 (-0.20,0.11)
14 to 16_____	109.72 (105.92,113.53)	119.45 (111.15,127.75)	109.30 (104.12,114.48)	106.40 (100.57,112.24)	115.92 (106.39,125.45)	0.01 (-0.04,0.06)	0.01 (-0.05,0.07)	-0.04 (-0.18,0.11)
14 to 18_____	112.08 (108.72,115.43)	119.83 (112.38,127.27)	112.03 (107.22,116.84)	109.60 (104.90,114.30)	116.69 (107.81,125.58)	-0.01 (-0.05,0.04)	-0.01 (-0.07,0.04)	0.01 (-0.13,0.14)
12 to 18_____	110.50 (108.03,112.98)	116.17 (110.48,121.87)	108.40 (104.50,112.30)	108.46 (105.03,111.88)	117.14 (110.51,123.76)	0.01 (-0.02,0.04)	0.01 (-0.03,0.05)	-0.01 (-0.10,0.08)
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Gender								
Male_____	107.88 (104.76,111.01)	113.83 (106.36,121.29)	106.45 (101.44,111.45)	107.16 (102.51,111.81)	108.89 (98.38,119.40)	0.01 (-0.04,0.05)	0.00 (-0.05,0.06)	0.02 (-0.10,0.14)
Female_____	113.18 (109.17,117.19)	118.56 (110.36,126.75)	110.50 (103.82,117.18)	109.75 (104.89,114.62)	125.52 (119.16,131.89)	0.01 (-0.03,0.06)	0.01 (-0.03,0.06)	-0.05 (-0.19,0.10)
Race/ethnicity								
White_____	114.77 (112.26,117.29)	119.46 (112.73,126.18)	112.64 (108.90,116.38)	112.17 (107.83,116.52)	122.22 (115.38,129.05)	0.03 (-0.01,0.07)	0.03 (-0.02,0.07)	0.01 (-0.11,0.13)
African American__	104.85 (98.17,111.53)	120.23 (106.23,134.23)	104.01 (93.30,114.71)	102.59 (91.55,113.62)	102.53 (80.49,124.56)	-0.07 (-0.17,0.04)	-0.05 (-0.17,0.07)	-0.15 (-0.43,0.12)
Hispanic_____	101.29 (92.80,109.77)	105.01 (89.86,120.16)	99.15 (86.65,111.65)	99.66 (90.08,109.25)	111.88 (91.94,131.81)	-0.01 (-0.10,0.09)	-0.02 (-0.13,0.10)	-0.05 (-0.25,0.16)

Table 5-40. The relationship between exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana¹ among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Waves 1-6	Wave 7
Youth aged 12 to 18								
Risk score								
Higher risk_____	96.06 (90.51,101.61)	106.71 (94.51,118.91)	95.47 (85.24,105.70)	88.44 (80.05,96.82)	110.63 (95.83,125.43)	-0.02 (-0.08,0.05)	-0.02 (-0.09,0.05)	0.02 (-0.20,0.24)
Lower risk_____	116.25 (113.73,118.76)	119.76 (114.15,125.36)	112.79 (108.15,117.42)	117.10 (113.58,120.62)	119.43 (111.35,127.51)	0.02 (-0.01,0.06)	0.02 (-0.02,0.06)	0.00 (-0.10,0.10)
Sensation seeking								
High_____	94.31 (90.99,97.63)	105.10 (96.32,113.88)	91.75 (85.44,98.07)	92.26 (86.74,97.78)	101.45 (90.50,112.41)	0.00 (-0.05,0.04)	0.00 (-0.06,0.05)	-0.04 (-0.17,0.09)
Low_____	126.18 (122.96,129.39)	126.82 (120.83,132.82)	124.70 (119.86,129.54)	124.94 (120.72,129.17)	130.92 (122.64,139.21)	0.02 (-0.03,0.07)	0.02 (-0.03,0.07)	0.03 (-0.11,0.16)
Year of interview (waves)								
2000 (1-2)_____	103.44 (98.71,108.16)	106.84 (95.92,117.75)	103.00 (96.06,109.94)	101.90 (93.35,110.45)	113.36 (96.52,130.21)	0.00 (-0.09,0.09)	N/A	N/A
2001 (3-4)_____	107.32 (103.03,111.60)	117.84 (108.82,126.86)	102.66 (95.43,109.89)	106.71 (101.50,111.92)	109.02 (94.11,123.92)	0.00 (-0.06,0.07)	N/A	N/A
2002 (5-6)_____	116.55 (113.38,119.71)	118.61 (109.22,127.99)	113.25 (106.19,120.30)	112.74 (107.39,118.09)	126.17 (118.61,133.73)	0.01 (-0.06,0.07)	N/A	N/A
2003 (7)_____	118.82 (114.20,123.45)	124.03 (109.14,138.93)	121.47 (112.55,130.38)	116.90 (109.92,123.87)	119.93 (112.12,127.73)	-0.01 (-0.10,0.08)	N/A	N/A

¹Self-efficacy scale based on 4 questions asking how sure youth are that they can say no to marijuana if they really wanted to: while at a party where most others are using it (C9a); when a very close friend suggests they use it (C9b); when at home alone and feeling sad or bored (C9c); when hanging out at a friend's house whose parents aren't home (C9d). Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E. See Table 5-26 for distribution.

²Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-1. Parents¹ monitoring cognitions², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education

Characteristics	Mean score on parental beliefs and attitudes about monitoring index											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	114.69	(109.40,119.99)	122.75	(118.50,127.00)	119.94	(114.16,125.72)	120.40	(114.15,126.64)	5.70	(-3.10,14.50)	0.45	(-7.24,8.14)
14 to 15_____	91.55	(83.05,100.04)	94.47	(87.42,101.53)	100.12	(95.01,105.24)	97.31	(89.20,105.42)	5.76	(-4.88,16.41)	-2.82	(-11.73,6.09)
16 to 18_____	62.07	(54.78,69.37)	67.43	(58.82,76.05)	70.03	(63.15,76.90)	70.61	(61.44,79.79)	8.54	(-2.70,19.78)	0.59	(-8.72,9.90)
14 to 16_____	86.96	(79.93,93.99)	90.69	(83.67,97.72)	94.52	(89.27,99.77)	91.50	(84.17,98.83)	4.54	(-3.77,12.84)	-3.02	(-11.30,5.25)
14 to 18_____	75.67	(69.87,81.47)	79.96	(73.68,86.24)	82.76	(77.72,87.81)	81.86	(74.26,89.46)	6.19	(-2.67,15.05)	-0.91	(-8.57,6.75)
12 to 18_____	87.14	(82.69,91.58)	92.59	(87.86,97.32)	93.92	(89.40,98.45)	93.34	(87.30,99.38)	6.20	(-0.69,13.10)	-0.58	(-6.95,5.78)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	79.19	(72.80,85.57)	84.10	(77.39,90.80)	88.49	(82.51,94.46)	86.14	(78.73,93.55)	6.95	(-2.17,16.08)	-2.35	(-10.13,5.44)
Females_____	95.56	(89.45,101.67)	101.56	(95.81,107.32)	99.66	(94.27,105.05)	100.88	(93.37,108.38)	5.32	(-3.34,13.97)	1.22	(-6.51,8.95)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	84.34	(79.07,89.61)	87.85	(82.34,93.36)	87.16	(82.20,92.12)	87.13	(80.96,93.29)	2.79	(-5.49,11.06)	-0.03	(-7.23,7.16)
African American_____	92.42	(79.40,105.45)	100.74	(89.71,111.77)	99.03	(85.82,112.24)	99.04	(84.69,113.39)	6.62	(-11.53,24.78)	0.02	(-16.21,16.24)
Hispanic_____	98.48	(86.12,110.85)	105.42	(93.29,117.55)	118.88	(108.67,129.08)	111.15	(94.49,127.82)	12.67	(-4.95,30.30)	-7.73	(-22.76,7.31)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	53.86	(45.49,62.23)	57.69	(49.43,65.95)	61.70	(54.87,68.52)	66.18	(57.23,75.14)	12.32	*(2.16,22.49)	4.48	(-5.52,14.49)
Lower risk_____	109.14	(104.80,113.47)	115.10	(109.99,120.22)	115.11	(110.75,119.47)	112.63	(106.79,118.46)	3.49	(-3.97,10.95)	-2.48	(-8.99,4.02)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	73.35	(67.57,79.12)	80.72	(73.93,87.52)	81.27	(75.91,86.64)	77.87	(69.64,86.11)	4.53	(-5.36,14.41)	-3.40	(-12.51,5.71)
Low_____	103.38	(96.95,109.82)	107.86	(101.63,114.10)	108.39	(102.30,114.47)	111.90	(105.22,118.58)	8.52	(-0.19,17.22)	3.51	(-4.25,11.28)

Table 6-1. Parents¹ monitoring cognitions², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Mean score on parental beliefs and attitudes about monitoring index											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Parent gender												
Males_____	72.03	(63.86,80.20)	79.80	(70.56,89.04)	79.91	(72.45,87.37)	79.33	(68.18,90.47)	7.30	(-3.74,18.34)	-0.58	(-11.02,9.85)
Females_____	95.44	(89.94,100.94)	98.90	(93.01,104.79)	101.19	(95.82,106.56)	101.44	(94.54,108.33)	6.00	(-2.03,14.02)	0.24	(-7.00,7.49)
Parent education												
Less than high school_	89.22	(79.15,99.29)	93.71	(82.10,105.32)	95.41	(84.85,105.97)	105.89	(90.73,121.06)	16.67	(-0.25,33.60)	10.48	(-6.29,27.26)
High school graduate_	82.44	(73.89,90.99)	85.19	(77.62,92.76)	93.17	(86.69,99.66)	91.51	(81.40,101.62)	9.07	(-3.51,21.66)	-1.67	(-13.22,9.89)
Some college_____	90.98	(81.18,100.78)	102.25	(92.02,112.47)	97.01	(89.38,104.65)	94.12	(85.23,103.02)	3.14	(-9.58,15.87)	-2.89	(-12.99,7.21)
College graduate_____	87.88	(80.07,95.69)	91.33	(82.48,100.18)	90.95	(82.70,99.21)	87.58	(78.14,97.02)	-0.30	(-11.84,11.23)	-3.38	(-13.51,6.76)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 6-2. Parents' ¹ talking cognitions ², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education

Characteristics	Mean score on parental beliefs and attitudes about talking index											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	109.19	(103.42,114.95)	111.91	(105.20,118.62)	106.65	(100.92,112.38)	106.65	(99.88,113.42)	-2.53	(-11.01,5.95)	0.01	(-8.35,8.37)
14 to 15_____	103.15	(93.68,112.62)	108.63	(101.05,116.21)	107.62	(101.54,113.70)	98.82	(91.21,106.43)	-4.33	(-14.15,5.49)	-8.80	(-17.66,0.06)
16 to 18_____	81.63	(72.92,90.34)	90.74	(83.08,98.40)	90.71	(84.01,97.42)	80.81	(70.67,90.95)	-0.82	(-14.18,12.54)	-9.90	(-19.93,0.13)
14 to 16_____	101.89	(93.68,110.10)	107.97	(101.28,114.66)	105.75	(100.35,111.15)	93.15	(85.81,100.48)	-8.74	*(-16.92,-0.56)	-12.60	*(-19.91,-5.30)
14 to 18_____	91.56	(84.97,98.15)	99.03	(93.29,104.77)	97.87	(93.17,102.57)	88.40	(80.91,95.88)	-3.16	(-11.25,4.93)	-9.47	*(-16.64,-2.30)
12 to 18_____	96.74	(91.80,101.67)	102.83	(98.23,107.44)	100.50	(96.52,104.49)	93.84	(87.93,99.74)	-2.90	(-9.37,3.57)	-6.67	*(-12.32,-1.02)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	93.96	(87.88,100.04)	99.93	(93.64,106.23)	98.56	(93.15,103.97)	93.72	(86.67,100.77)	-0.24	(-7.88,7.40)	-4.84	(-12.21,2.53)
Females_____	99.68	(92.50,106.86)	105.89	(99.22,112.56)	102.56	(96.57,108.54)	93.96	(85.91,102.01)	-5.73	(-14.73,3.27)	-8.60	*(-16.45,-0.75)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	87.82	(81.91,93.73)	92.64	(87.65,97.63)	88.73	(84.24,93.22)	81.81	(75.36,88.26)	-6.01	(-13.51,1.49)	-6.92	*(-13.42,-0.42)
African American_____	119.65	(106.44,132.86)	127.28	(110.64,143.93)	124.42	(113.49,135.36)	123.92	(112.21,135.63)	4.27	(-11.80,20.34)	-0.51	(-14.12,13.11)
Hispanic_____	121.63	(111.37,131.90)	122.90	(112.99,132.82)	130.91	(118.81,143.01)	117.70	(103.62,131.78)	-3.93	(-19.50,11.65)	-13.21	*(-24.61,-1.81)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	81.42	(73.86,88.98)	92.24	(84.19,100.29)	87.79	(81.13,94.44)	84.36	(74.83,93.89)	2.94	(-8.84,14.72)	-3.42	(-13.61,6.76)
Lower risk_____	106.88	(101.25,112.51)	110.27	(104.09,116.45)	109.12	(104.37,113.87)	101.86	(95.32,108.40)	-5.02	(-13.01,2.98)	-7.26	*(-14.25,-0.27)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	87.58	(81.51,93.65)	97.54	(92.19,102.89)	91.07	(86.63,95.51)	85.02	(76.77,93.27)	-2.56	(-11.88,6.77)	-6.04	(-13.96,1.87)
Low_____	107.85	(100.91,114.78)	110.63	(103.52,117.73)	111.35	(105.72,116.98)	103.74	(97.40,110.07)	-4.11	(-12.78,4.56)	-7.61	*(-14.86,-0.36)

Table 6-2. Parents' ¹ talking cognitions², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Mean score on parental beliefs and attitudes about talking index											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Parent gender												
Males_____	81.09	(72.65,89.53)	93.28	(85.50,101.06)	83.02	(76.11,89.94)	80.08	(69.11,91.06)	-1.01	(-12.84,10.82)	-2.94	(-12.39,6.51)
Females_____	105.34	(99.56,111.11)	107.55	(100.84,114.25)	109.57	(104.87,114.27)	101.78	(94.99,108.58)	-3.56	(-10.88,3.77)	-7.79	*(-14.74,-0.84)
Parent education												
Less than high school_	119.42	(107.84,131.01)	112.64	(101.22,124.07)	116.84	(105.84,127.84)	117.82	(105.45,130.19)	-1.61	(-16.36,13.14)	0.98	(-10.79,12.75)
High school graduate_	97.16	(88.37,105.95)	104.82	(97.24,112.39)	103.02	(95.44,110.60)	94.96	(84.49,105.44)	-2.19	(-15.85,11.47)	-8.05	(-18.42,2.31)
Some college_____	96.98	(89.22,104.75)	108.08	(99.68,116.49)	106.39	(99.41,113.37)	100.48	(90.31,110.65)	3.49	(-8.67,15.66)	-5.91	(-16.70,4.88)
College graduate_____	81.44	(70.08,92.81)	89.04	(80.89,97.19)	82.42	(74.99,89.85)	72.09	(60.22,83.97)	-9.35	(-23.02,4.32)	-10.32	(-21.91,1.26)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

Table 6-3. Parents' monitoring behavior^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education

Characteristics	Mean score on parental monitoring behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more monitoring behavior)											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13	1.65	(1.58,1.71)	1.80	(1.73,1.86)	1.80	(1.73,1.86)	1.87	(1.80,1.94)	0.22	*(0.13,0.32)	0.08	(-0.01,0.16)
	1.03	(0.96,1.09)	1.08	(1.03,1.14)	1.14	(1.08,1.21)	1.17	(1.12,1.23)	0.15	*(0.06,0.23)	0.03	(-0.05,0.11)
14 to 15	1.47	(1.39,1.55)	1.46	(1.38,1.53)	1.56	(1.50,1.62)	1.54	(1.46,1.61)	0.07	(-0.04,0.17)	-0.03	(-0.12,0.06)
	0.87	(0.80,0.94)	0.88	(0.82,0.95)	0.92	(0.87,0.98)	0.94	(0.88,0.99)	0.07	(-0.01,0.15)	0.01	(-0.05,0.08)
16 to 18	1.17	(1.10,1.25)	1.21	(1.11,1.30)	1.16	(1.09,1.24)	1.20	(1.12,1.29)	0.03	(-0.09,0.15)	0.04	(-0.06,0.14)
	0.75	(0.69,0.81)	0.70	(0.63,0.78)	0.75	(0.69,0.81)	0.72	(0.65,0.79)	-0.03	(-0.12,0.07)	-0.03	(-0.10,0.05)
14 to 16	1.42	(1.35,1.48)	1.43	(1.35,1.50)	1.45	(1.40,1.50)	1.46	(1.40,1.53)	0.05	(-0.04,0.13)	0.01	(-0.06,0.09)
	0.83	(0.77,0.89)	0.85	(0.79,0.91)	0.90	(0.85,0.95)	0.88	(0.82,0.93)	0.05	(-0.03,0.12)	-0.02	(-0.08,0.04)
14 to 18	1.31	(1.25,1.37)	1.32	(1.26,1.39)	1.33	(1.27,1.39)	1.34	(1.28,1.41)	0.03	(-0.05,0.12)	0.01	(-0.06,0.09)
	0.80	(0.75,0.86)	0.78	(0.73,0.84)	0.82	(0.78,0.86)	0.81	(0.76,0.86)	0.01	(-0.06,0.08)	-0.01	(-0.06,0.04)
12 to 18	1.41	(1.36,1.46)	1.46	(1.41,1.52)	1.47	(1.42,1.52)	1.50	(1.45,1.56)	0.09	*(0.02,0.16)	0.03	(-0.04,0.10)
	0.87	(0.82,0.91)	0.87	(0.83,0.92)	0.92	(0.88,0.95)	0.92	(0.88,0.96)	0.05	(0.00,0.11)	0.00	(-0.04,0.05)

Table 6-3. Parents' monitoring behavior^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Mean score on parental monitoring behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more monitoring behavior)											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	1.28	(1.23,1.34)	1.39	(1.32,1.46)	1.40	(1.34,1.46)	1.38	(1.30,1.46)	0.10	*(0.00,0.19)	-0.02	(-0.10,0.07)
	0.73	(0.67,0.79)	0.73	(0.67,0.79)	0.77	(0.72,0.81)	0.75	(0.69,0.80)	0.02	(-0.06,0.10)	-0.02	(-0.08,0.05)
Females_____	1.54	(1.48,1.61)	1.54	(1.48,1.61)	1.55	(1.49,1.61)	1.63	(1.57,1.69)	0.09	(0.00,0.17)	0.08	*(0.01,0.16)
	1.01	(0.96,1.06)	1.02	(0.97,1.08)	1.07	(1.02,1.12)	1.10	(1.03,1.16)	0.09	*(0.01,0.17)	0.02	(-0.04,0.09)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	1.44	(1.38,1.50)	1.49	(1.42,1.55)	1.47	(1.41,1.53)	1.53	(1.46,1.59)	0.08	(-0.01,0.17)	0.05	(-0.02,0.13)
	0.91	(0.86,0.97)	0.91	(0.86,0.96)	0.95	(0.91,0.99)	0.94	(0.89,0.99)	0.02	(-0.05,0.09)	-0.01	(-0.06,0.04)
African American_____	1.24	(1.13,1.35)	1.42	(1.30,1.54)	1.39	(1.27,1.50)	1.29	(1.16,1.43)	0.06	(-0.11,0.23)	-0.09	(-0.27,0.09)
	0.71	(0.60,0.82)	0.78	(0.67,0.89)	0.81	(0.71,0.91)	0.80	(0.69,0.91)	0.09	(-0.04,0.22)	-0.01	(-0.16,0.14)
Hispanic_____	1.45	(1.30,1.59)	1.40	(1.27,1.53)	1.57	(1.46,1.68)	1.57	(1.44,1.71)	0.12	(-0.06,0.31)	0.01	(-0.15,0.16)
	0.85	(0.75,0.94)	0.82	(0.71,0.93)	0.91	(0.84,0.98)	0.94	(0.86,1.02)	0.10	(-0.03,0.22)	0.03	(-0.06,0.13)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	1.08	(1.00,1.16)	1.09	(1.00,1.18)	1.09	(1.03,1.16)	1.11	(1.02,1.20)	0.03	(-0.09,0.14)	0.01	(-0.08,0.11)
	0.61	(0.55,0.67)	0.55	(0.48,0.62)	0.59	(0.53,0.64)	0.58	(0.51,0.65)	-0.03	(-0.12,0.06)	-0.01	(-0.09,0.07)
Lower risk_____	1.61	(1.56,1.67)	1.70	(1.64,1.75)	1.72	(1.66,1.78)	1.75	(1.70,1.81)	0.14	*(0.07,0.21)	0.03	(-0.05,0.11)
	1.06	(1.01,1.12)	1.09	(1.04,1.14)	1.13	(1.09,1.18)	1.14	(1.10,1.18)	0.08	*(0.00,0.15)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	1.29	(1.22,1.36)	1.31	(1.23,1.38)	1.34	(1.28,1.40)	1.33	(1.26,1.40)	0.04	(-0.06,0.14)	-0.01	(-0.09,0.06)
	0.62	(0.57,0.67)	0.62	(0.57,0.67)	0.68	(0.65,0.72)	0.65	(0.61,0.70)	0.03	(-0.03,0.10)	-0.03	(-0.09,0.02)
Low_____	1.54	(1.47,1.60)	1.66	(1.59,1.72)	1.62	(1.55,1.69)	1.70	(1.63,1.77)	0.17	*(0.07,0.26)	0.08	(-0.01,0.18)
	1.17	(1.11,1.23)	1.20	(1.13,1.26)	1.18	(1.13,1.24)	1.24	(1.19,1.29)	0.07	(-0.01,0.15)	0.06	(-0.01,0.12)

Table 6-3. Parents' monitoring behavior^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Mean score on parental monitoring behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more monitoring behavior)												
Parent perspective												
Child perspective												
Characteristics	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Parent gender												
Males_____	1.34	(1.26,1.43)	1.39	(1.30,1.48)	1.37	(1.30,1.44)	1.41	(1.29,1.53)	0.07	(-0.06,0.20)	0.04	(-0.09,0.17)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Females_____	1.45	(1.39,1.50)	1.50	(1.44,1.56)	1.52	(1.47,1.58)	1.55	(1.50,1.61)	0.11	*(0.03,0.18)	0.03	(-0.04,0.10)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Parent education												
Less than high school____	1.36	(1.25,1.47)	1.34	(1.21,1.46)	1.38	(1.27,1.50)	1.44	(1.33,1.55)	0.08	(-0.05,0.21)	0.06	(-0.08,0.20)
	0.90	(0.80,1.00)	0.83	(0.73,0.92)	0.92	(0.80,1.04)	0.91	(0.78,1.04)	0.01	(-0.14,0.15)	-0.01	(-0.15,0.13)
High school graduate____	1.31	(1.23,1.39)	1.37	(1.29,1.44)	1.44	(1.36,1.51)	1.45	(1.35,1.54)	0.14	*(0.02,0.26)	0.01	(-0.10,0.13)
	0.91	(0.82,1.00)	0.85	(0.77,0.94)	0.90	(0.84,0.97)	0.90	(0.82,0.98)	-0.01	(-0.12,0.10)	0.00	(-0.08,0.07)
Some college_____	1.40	(1.32,1.49)	1.53	(1.45,1.62)	1.48	(1.41,1.54)	1.49	(1.41,1.56)	0.08	(-0.03,0.20)	0.01	(-0.07,0.09)
	0.84	(0.77,0.92)	0.92	(0.85,1.00)	0.91	(0.83,0.99)	0.89	(0.81,0.97)	0.05	(-0.05,0.14)	-0.02	(-0.10,0.06)
College graduate_____	1.58	(1.48,1.67)	1.58	(1.48,1.68)	1.56	(1.48,1.63)	1.61	(1.51,1.72)	0.04	(-0.11,0.18)	0.06	(-0.05,0.16)
	0.88	(0.80,0.96)	0.91	(0.84,0.99)	0.98	(0.92,1.04)	0.99	(0.92,1.06)	0.11	(-0.01,0.22)	0.01	(-0.08,0.10)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-4. Parents' talking behavior^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education

Mean score on parental talking behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more talking behavior)												
Parent perspective												
Child perspective												
Characteristics	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13	2.29	(2.22,2.35)	2.38	(2.31,2.45)	2.42	(2.36,2.48)	2.43	(2.36,2.49)	0.14	*(0.06,0.22)	0.01	(-0.08,0.09)
	1.74	(1.65,1.82)	1.58	(1.51,1.66)	1.52	(1.45,1.60)	1.46	(1.39,1.54)	-0.27	*(-0.40,-0.15)	-0.06	(-0.17,0.05)
14 to 15	2.28	(2.16,2.40)	2.39	(2.30,2.48)	2.46	(2.40,2.52)	2.45	(2.38,2.52)	0.17	*(0.04,0.30)	-0.01	(-0.09,0.08)
	1.56	(1.46,1.66)	1.42	(1.33,1.51)	1.39	(1.31,1.47)	1.42	(1.34,1.50)	-0.14	*(-0.25,-0.03)	0.03	(-0.06,0.12)
16 to 18	2.21	(2.13,2.30)	2.33	(2.25,2.40)	2.36	(2.29,2.43)	2.27	(2.17,2.36)	0.06	(-0.06,0.17)	-0.09	(-0.20,0.02)
	1.32	(1.24,1.39)	1.27	(1.19,1.35)	1.26	(1.19,1.32)	1.20	(1.10,1.30)	-0.11	(-0.24,0.02)	-0.05	(-0.18,0.07)
14 to 16	2.30	(2.21,2.39)	2.41	(2.35,2.48)	2.45	(2.38,2.51)	2.43	(2.36,2.50)	0.13	*(0.02,0.23)	-0.02	(-0.10,0.07)
	1.51	(1.43,1.59)	1.39	(1.31,1.47)	1.35	(1.29,1.42)	1.36	(1.28,1.43)	-0.16	*(-0.25,-0.06)	0.01	(-0.07,0.08)
14 to 18	2.24	(2.17,2.32)	2.36	(2.30,2.41)	2.40	(2.35,2.46)	2.35	(2.28,2.41)	0.10	*(0.02,0.19)	-0.06	(-0.13,0.02)
	1.43	(1.36,1.50)	1.34	(1.27,1.40)	1.31	(1.26,1.36)	1.30	(1.22,1.37)	-0.13	*(-0.23,-0.04)	-0.02	(-0.09,0.05)
12 to 18	2.26	(2.19,2.32)	2.36	(2.31,2.41)	2.41	(2.36,2.46)	2.37	(2.32,2.42)	0.11	*(0.05,0.18)	-0.04	(-0.10,0.03)
	1.52	(1.46,1.58)	1.41	(1.36,1.46)	1.37	(1.33,1.41)	1.34	(1.29,1.40)	-0.17	*(-0.25,-0.09)	-0.03	(-0.09,0.03)

Table 6-4. Parents' talking behavior^{2,3} by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Mean score on parental talking behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more talking behavior)											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	2.30	(2.23,2.37)	2.37	(2.32,2.42)	2.43	(2.37,2.48)	2.40	(2.32,2.48)	0.10	*(0.01,0.20)	-0.02	(-0.11,0.07)
	1.53	(1.45,1.60)	1.35	(1.28,1.42)	1.32	(1.26,1.38)	1.31	(1.24,1.38)	-0.22	*(-0.32,-0.11)	-0.01	(-0.09,0.07)
Females_____	2.21	(2.13,2.29)	2.35	(2.29,2.42)	2.39	(2.32,2.45)	2.34	(2.27,2.40)	0.13	*(0.03,0.22)	-0.05	(-0.13,0.02)
	1.51	(1.42,1.59)	1.47	(1.40,1.55)	1.43	(1.37,1.49)	1.38	(1.29,1.46)	-0.13	*(-0.24,-0.02)	-0.05	(-0.13,0.03)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	2.23	(2.16,2.29)	2.32	(2.26,2.38)	2.36	(2.30,2.41)	2.32	(2.26,2.37)	0.09	*(0.01,0.18)	-0.04	(-0.10,0.02)
	1.46	(1.39,1.53)	1.33	(1.26,1.40)	1.29	(1.25,1.34)	1.24	(1.18,1.31)	-0.22	*(-0.30,-0.14)	-0.05	(-0.12,0.02)
African American_____	2.36	(2.21,2.52)	2.39	(2.26,2.52)	2.52	(2.41,2.63)	2.53	(2.38,2.68)	0.17	*(0.03,0.30)	0.01	(-0.18,0.19)
	1.63	(1.49,1.76)	1.64	(1.51,1.77)	1.60	(1.50,1.70)	1.59	(1.42,1.77)	-0.03	(-0.26,0.19)	-0.01	(-0.18,0.15)
Hispanic_____	2.37	(2.24,2.50)	2.57	(2.47,2.67)	2.57	(2.47,2.67)	2.55	(2.40,2.70)	0.18	*(0.03,0.32)	-0.02	(-0.21,0.17)
	1.72	(1.58,1.85)	1.55	(1.42,1.68)	1.54	(1.43,1.64)	1.59	(1.45,1.73)	-0.13	(-0.32,0.05)	0.05	(-0.09,0.19)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	2.30	(2.23,2.37)	2.36	(2.28,2.45)	2.38	(2.30,2.46)	2.35	(2.26,2.44)	0.05	(-0.05,0.16)	-0.03	(-0.13,0.08)
	1.42	(1.34,1.51)	1.32	(1.24,1.40)	1.28	(1.21,1.35)	1.20	(1.10,1.30)	-0.23	*(-0.36,-0.09)	-0.08	(-0.18,0.03)
Lower risk_____	2.23	(2.15,2.32)	2.36	(2.30,2.43)	2.44	(2.39,2.48)	2.39	(2.33,2.46)	0.16	*(0.07,0.25)	-0.04	(-0.12,0.03)
	1.61	(1.53,1.68)	1.50	(1.43,1.56)	1.46	(1.40,1.51)	1.45	(1.38,1.52)	-0.15	*(-0.24,-0.06)	0.00	(-0.08,0.07)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	2.30	(2.23,2.37)	2.36	(2.30,2.42)	2.40	(2.34,2.45)	2.39	(2.31,2.47)	0.09	*(0.02,0.17)	-0.01	(-0.09,0.08)
	1.37	(1.30,1.43)	1.30	(1.23,1.38)	1.26	(1.20,1.31)	1.18	(1.10,1.25)	-0.19	*(-0.29,-0.10)	-0.08	*(-0.16,0.00)
Low_____	2.21	(2.12,2.30)	2.37	(2.29,2.44)	2.42	(2.35,2.49)	2.35	(2.29,2.41)	0.13	*(0.03,0.24)	-0.07	(-0.16,0.01)
	1.70	(1.60,1.79)	1.56	(1.48,1.64)	1.51	(1.46,1.56)	1.55	(1.46,1.63)	-0.15	*(-0.26,-0.03)	0.04	(-0.05,0.12)

Table 6-4. Parents¹ talking behavior^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Characteristics	Mean score on parental talking behavior scale (0 to 3) (where higher scores represent more talking behavior)											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Parent gender												
Males_____	2.10	(2.00,2.19)	2.25	(2.19,2.32)	2.27	(2.21,2.34)	2.28	(2.18,2.38)	0.18	*(0.06,0.30)	0.01	(-0.10,0.11)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Females_____	2.35	(2.27,2.42)	2.42	(2.35,2.48)	2.48	(2.42,2.54)	2.42	(2.37,2.48)	0.08	*(0.01,0.15)	-0.05	(-0.12,0.01)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Parent education												
Less than high school____	2.29	(2.15,2.43)	2.41	(2.29,2.53)	2.56	(2.45,2.67)	2.48	(2.36,2.61)	0.19	*(0.04,0.35)	-0.07	(-0.23,0.08)
	1.81	(1.66,1.96)	1.65	(1.52,1.78)	1.65	(1.54,1.76)	1.57	(1.42,1.71)	-0.25	*(-0.43,-0.06)	-0.08	(-0.24,0.08)
High school graduate____	2.25	(2.15,2.34)	2.37	(2.29,2.46)	2.46	(2.39,2.54)	2.42	(2.34,2.51)	0.18	*(0.06,0.30)	-0.04	(-0.14,0.07)
	1.54	(1.43,1.65)	1.48	(1.38,1.58)	1.40	(1.34,1.47)	1.43	(1.33,1.53)	-0.11	(-0.26,0.05)	0.03	(-0.08,0.14)
Some college_____	2.29	(2.18,2.41)	2.39	(2.31,2.48)	2.41	(2.33,2.49)	2.38	(2.28,2.48)	0.09	(-0.03,0.20)	-0.02	(-0.14,0.10)
	1.43	(1.31,1.56)	1.37	(1.28,1.46)	1.35	(1.26,1.44)	1.30	(1.18,1.42)	-0.13	(-0.30,0.04)	-0.04	(-0.16,0.08)
College graduate_____	2.20	(2.11,2.29)	2.29	(2.21,2.36)	2.26	(2.18,2.34)	2.23	(2.13,2.33)	0.03	(-0.09,0.15)	-0.03	(-0.13,0.07)
	1.46	(1.35,1.58)	1.30	(1.20,1.41)	1.28	(1.20,1.36)	1.21	(1.10,1.32)	-0.25	*(-0.41,-0.10)	-0.07	(-0.18,0.04)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-5. Parents'¹ and youth's reports on fun activities^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education

Percent of parents and children reporting participation in three or more fun activities in past week												
Characteristics	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13	74.8	(72.6,76.9)	74.6	(71.4,77.6)	75.3	(71.9,78.4)	71.3	(67.8,74.6)	-3.5	(-7.5,0.6)	-3.9	(-8.4,0.5)
	N/A	N/A	73.3	(70.6,75.9)	73.0	(69.8,75.9)	69.8	(66.1,73.4)	N/A	N/A	-3.1	(-7.6,1.3)
14 to 15	67.8	(63.4,71.9)	64.3	(60.7,67.8)	66.9	(64.0,69.7)	64.0	(60.4,67.4)	-3.8	(-9.2,1.6)	-2.9	(-7.2,1.4)
	N/A	N/A	66.6	(63.0,70.0)	65.0	(62.3,67.6)	60.3	(56.4,64.0)	N/A	N/A	-4.7	*(-9.3,-0.1)
16 to 18	51.1	(47.0,55.1)	51.9	(47.8,56.0)	51.5	(48.1,54.9)	52.1	(47.6,56.5)	1.0	(-4.7,6.7)	0.6	(-4.4,5.5)
	N/A	N/A	52.3	(47.9,56.6)	53.9	(50.0,57.7)	48.5	(43.7,53.2)	N/A	N/A	-5.4	(-10.9,0.1)
14 to 16	64.7	(60.8,68.5)	63.4	(60.3,66.4)	63.3	(60.6,66.0)	61.1	(58.0,64.2)	-3.6	(-8.2,1.0)	-2.2	(-6.1,1.6)
	N/A	N/A	63.7	(60.2,67.1)	63.3	(60.7,65.9)	56.9	(53.6,60.2)	N/A	N/A	-6.4	*(-10.3,-2.5)
14 to 18	58.8	(55.7,61.8)	57.7	(54.9,60.4)	58.0	(55.4,60.6)	57.1	(53.9,60.3)	-1.7	(-5.9,2.5)	-0.9	(-4.6,2.7)
	N/A	N/A	58.8	(56.1,61.5)	58.6	(56.1,61.2)	53.6	(50.5,56.7)	N/A	N/A	-5.0	*(-8.3,-1.7)
12 to 18	63.5	(61.0,65.9)	62.7	(60.5,64.8)	63.2	(60.8,65.6)	61.3	(58.9,63.8)	-2.2	(-5.6,1.3)	-1.9	(-5.0,1.3)
	N/A	N/A	63.3	(61.1,65.4)	62.9	(60.8,65.0)	58.5	(56.0,60.9)	N/A	N/A	-4.4	*(-7.1,-1.8)

Table 6-5. Parents' ¹ and youth's reports on fun activities ^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Percent of parents and children reporting participation in three or more fun activities in past week												
Characteristics	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	61.8	(58.3,65.2)	59.9	(56.9,62.8)	61.1	(58.1,64.1)	60.1	(56.3,63.8)	-1.7	(-7.1,3.7)	-1.1	(-5.8,3.6)
	N/A	N/A	59.4	(56.4,62.3)	59.9	(56.9,62.7)	57.8	(53.6,61.9)	N/A	N/A	-2.0	(-6.2,2.1)
Females_____	65.3	(62.4,68.1)	65.6	(62.3,68.9)	65.4	(62.6,68.1)	62.7	(59.9,65.3)	-2.7	(-6.3,1.0)	-2.7	(-6.1,0.6)
	N/A	N/A	67.4	(64.6,70.2)	66.2	(63.6,68.7)	59.2	(56.0,62.4)	N/A	N/A	-6.9	*(-10.5,-3.4)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	64.8	(62.1,67.4)	65.4	(62.5,68.2)	64.4	(61.4,67.2)	61.8	(59.0,64.5)	-3.0	(-7.1,1.1)	-2.6	(-6.8,1.6)
	N/A	N/A	64.6	(61.8,67.2)	62.1	(59.4,64.7)	58.2	(55.0,61.3)	N/A	N/A	-3.9	*(-7.1,-0.7)
African American_____	61.5	(54.1,68.3)	55.2	(50.4,59.9)	60.6	(55.9,65.1)	61.9	(55.7,67.8)	0.5	(-9.0,9.9)	1.3	(-5.6,8.3)
	N/A	N/A	58.6	(51.9,65.0)	63.7	(58.8,68.3)	59.7	(53.3,65.7)	N/A	N/A	-4.0	(-10.9,2.9)
Hispanic_____	57.7	(51.5,63.6)	58.1	(52.6,63.4)	61.5	(56.4,66.5)	59.3	(51.3,66.9)	1.6	(-10.1,13.4)	-2.3	(-10.0,5.5)
	N/A	N/A	64.7	(58.2,70.7)	65.3	(60.9,69.5)	58.4	(52.8,63.9)	N/A	N/A	-6.9	*(-12.8,-0.9)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	52.7	(48.7,56.7)	52.6	(49.0,56.1)	51.7	(48.1,55.3)	51.8	(47.2,56.4)	-0.9	(-6.3,4.6)	0.1	(-5.4,5.7)
	N/A	N/A	49.5	(45.7,53.2)	51.4	(47.6,55.2)	45.8	(41.1,50.7)	N/A	N/A	-5.6	*(-11.0,-0.1)
Lower risk_____	69.9	(66.7,72.9)	69.4	(66.7,72.0)	70.3	(67.6,72.9)	67.4	(64.6,70.1)	-2.5	(-6.7,1.7)	-2.9	(-6.5,0.7)
	N/A	N/A	71.4	(68.6,74.0)	70.5	(67.7,73.1)	67.1	(64.3,69.7)	N/A	N/A	-3.4	(-6.8,0.0)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	60.4	(57.1,63.6)	59.4	(56.4,62.4)	58.4	(55.4,61.3)	58.0	(54.7,61.3)	-2.4	(-6.9,2.2)	-0.3	(-4.7,4.0)
	N/A	N/A	58.8	(56.0,61.5)	56.0	(52.9,59.1)	50.5	(47.1,53.9)	N/A	N/A	-5.5	*(-9.4,-1.7)
Low_____	66.6	(63.0,70.1)	66.8	(63.6,69.9)	68.4	(65.2,71.4)	65.1	(61.5,68.5)	-1.6	(-6.3,3.2)	-3.3	(-7.8,1.2)
	N/A	N/A	68.5	(65.3,71.5)	70.4	(67.3,73.4)	67.5	(64.4,70.6)	N/A	N/A	-2.9	(-6.9,1.1)

Table 6-5. Parents¹ and youth's reports on fun activities^{2,3}, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking, and parent gender and education (continued)

Percent of parents and children reporting participation in three or more fun activities in past week												
Characteristics	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Parent gender												
Males_____	64.4	(60.8,67.8)	64.9	(60.9,68.7)	62.9	(59.2,66.5)	62.9	(58.1,67.4)	-1.5	(-6.9,3.9)	-0.1	(-5.2,5.1)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Females_____	63.0	(59.5,66.4)	61.6	(59.2,63.9)	63.3	(60.9,65.7)	60.5	(57.7,63.1)	-2.6	(-7.0,1.9)	-2.9	(-6.2,0.4)
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Parent education												
Less than high school____	56.0	(49.6,62.2)	55.6	(51.2,59.9)	56.7	(51.2,62.0)	54.0	(46.1,61.7)	-2.0	(-12.7,8.6)	-2.7	(-11.2,5.8)
	N/A	N/A	61.1	(55.1,66.7)	62.3	(57.8,66.6)	60.8	(54.3,67.0)	N/A	N/A	-1.4	(-9.0,6.1)
High school graduate____	59.7	(56.6,62.8)	58.6	(54.8,62.3)	60.9	(57.0,64.6)	57.2	(52.8,61.4)	-2.6	(-7.2,2.1)	-3.7	(-8.8,1.4)
	N/A	N/A	61.7	(57.4,65.8)	62.1	(57.9,66.1)	56.5	(52.0,60.8)	N/A	N/A	-5.6	(-11.3,0.0)
Some college_____	66.1	(61.6,70.3)	67.7	(64.0,71.2)	64.2	(60.2,68.0)	62.2	(58.2,66.1)	-3.9	(-9.9,2.1)	-2.0	(-7.6,3.6)
	N/A	N/A	67.0	(63.4,70.5)	63.0	(58.6,67.2)	56.7	(51.8,61.5)	N/A	N/A	-6.3	*(-12.3,-0.4)
College graduate_____	69.9	(64.7,74.6)	67.1	(62.3,71.4)	68.4	(64.9,71.6)	69.3	(65.6,72.8)	-0.6	(-6.8,5.7)	0.9	(-4.4,6.3)
	N/A	N/A	64.5	(60.6,68.2)	66.0	(62.3,69.5)	62.8	(58.2,67.2)	N/A	N/A	-3.2	(-7.9,1.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child beginning in Wave 3.

Table 6-6. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported conversation² about family rules or expectations about drug use in past 6 months, by age of child

Talking with children about drugs

Age of child	Percent reporting they had conversation about family rules or expectations about drug use												
	Parent perspective						Child perspective						
	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003		
	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)		(Average for Waves 3 and 4)		(Average for Waves 5 and 6)		(Wave 7 only)		Est		Est		
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI		
12 to 13	78.8	(76.0,81.4)	81.6	(78.8,84.1)	83.6	(81.2,85.8)	83.6	(81.4,85.6)	4.8	*(1.6,7.9)	0.0	(-3.0,2.9)	
	59.3	(56.4,62.1)	53.9	(51.0,56.9)	52.5	(49.4,55.6)	48.2	(45.7,50.6)	-11.1	*(-15.1,-7.1)	-4.3	*(-8.4,-0.2)	
14 to 15	80.8	(76.0,84.7)	81.0	(77.3,84.2)	84.7	(81.6,87.3)	84.9	(82.1,87.2)	4.1	(-0.8,9.0)	0.2	(-3.4,3.8)	
	53.9	(50.0,57.7)	49.5	(46.1,52.9)	48.3	(45.4,51.3)	49.5	(46.4,52.6)	-4.4	(-8.8,0.0)	1.2	(-2.4,4.8)	
16 to 18	77.0	(73.6,80.1)	81.7	(78.3,84.7)	80.0	(76.6,83.0)	78.8	(75.2,82.0)	1.8	(-2.7,6.2)	-1.2	(-5.1,2.7)	
	46.4	(43.3,49.5)	46.0	(42.4,49.5)	43.6	(40.7,46.6)	39.8	(36.2,43.5)	-6.6	*(-11.5,-1.6)	-3.8	(-9.1,1.5)	
14 to 16	80.9	(77.1,84.3)	82.3	(79.5,84.8)	83.6	(80.6,86.2)	84.3	(81.7,86.6)	3.4	(-0.7,7.5)	0.8	(-2.5,4.1)	
	52.6	(49.6,55.6)	48.4	(45.2,51.7)	47.2	(44.8,49.6)	46.3	(43.6,49.0)	-6.3	*(-10.2,-2.5)	-1.0	(-3.8,1.9)	
14 to 18	78.7	(75.6,81.6)	81.4	(78.8,83.7)	82.0	(79.2,84.4)	81.4	(78.9,83.5)	2.6	(-0.7,5.9)	-0.6	(-3.4,2.1)	
	49.8	(47.1,52.5)	47.6	(44.9,50.2)	45.6	(43.6,47.5)	44.0	(41.4,46.5)	-5.8	*(-9.6,-2.1)	-1.6	(-4.5,1.3)	
12 to 18	78.8	(76.3,81.0)	81.4	(79.2,83.5)	82.5	(80.1,84.6)	82.0	(80.2,83.7)	3.3	*(0.8,5.7)	-0.4	(-2.7,1.8)	
	52.5	(50.3,54.8)	49.4	(47.3,51.6)	47.6	(46.0,49.2)	45.2	(43.2,47.2)	-7.3	*(-10.3,-4.4)	-2.4	*(-4.8,-0.1)	

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-7. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported conversation² about specific things the child could do to stay away from drugs in past 6 months, by age of child

Talking with children about drugs

Age of child	Percent reporting they had conversation about specific things child could do to stay away from drugs											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13	70.8	(68.4,73.2)	75.0	(72.0,77.7)	75.5	(73.2,77.6)	76.0	(72.9,78.8)	5.1	*(1.7,8.6)	0.5	(-3.5,4.5)
	56.9	(53.5,60.2)	53.3	(50.5,56.0)	51.8	(48.9,54.7)	48.8	(45.6,51.9)	-8.1	*(-13.1,-3.1)	-3.0	(-7.5,1.5)
14 to 15	66.6	(61.9,71.1)	73.9	(70.2,77.3)	76.1	(73.4,78.6)	74.7	(71.1,78.0)	8.1	*(3.0,13.2)	-1.4	(-5.4,2.6)
	47.4	(43.8,51.1)	40.4	(36.8,44.0)	42.1	(38.9,45.4)	42.1	(39.0,45.3)	-5.3	*(-9.4,-1.2)	0.0	(-3.3,3.4)
16 to 18	65.3	(61.4,69.0)	67.9	(64.2,71.5)	71.7	(68.4,74.8)	68.3	(64.0,72.2)	2.9	(-2.3,8.2)	-3.4	(-7.9,1.0)
	35.7	(32.4,39.1)	35.0	(32.1,38.1)	34.4	(31.9,36.9)	34.4	(30.6,38.4)	-1.3	(-6.9,4.2)	0.0	(-4.4,4.5)
14 to 16	67.3	(63.4,70.9)	73.6	(70.7,76.3)	75.5	(73.0,77.9)	74.4	(71.0,77.4)	7.1	*(2.4,11.7)	-1.2	(-4.7,2.4)
	44.6	(41.5,47.8)	39.5	(36.4,42.6)	40.0	(37.4,42.7)	40.1	(37.3,43.0)	-4.5	*(-8.0,-1.0)	0.1	(-2.6,2.7)
14 to 18	65.9	(62.8,68.9)	70.7	(68.1,73.2)	73.6	(71.0,76.0)	71.0	(67.8,74.0)	5.1	*(1.2,9.0)	-2.6	(-5.8,0.6)
	41.0	(38.5,43.6)	37.4	(34.8,40.1)	37.6	(35.6,39.7)	37.7	(34.9,40.6)	-3.3	(-6.9,0.2)	0.1	(-2.5,2.7)
12 to 18	67.4	(64.8,69.9)	72.0	(69.8,74.0)	74.1	(72.1,76.1)	72.5	(69.9,74.9)	5.1	*(2.0,8.3)	-1.6	(-4.4,1.1)
	45.6	(43.3,48.0)	42.1	(40.0,44.1)	41.8	(40.1,43.5)	41.0	(38.6,43.4)	-4.7	*(-7.7,-1.6)	-0.8	(-3.1,1.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-8. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported conversation² about drug use in movies, music, and on TV in past 6 months, by age of child

Talking with children about drugs

Age of child	Percent reporting they had conversations about drug use in movies, music, and on TV											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13	60.0 45.1	(56.9,62.9) (42.6,47.7)	65.3 40.3	(61.5,69.0) (37.3,43.4)	65.8 39.0	(61.5,69.8) (36.2,41.9)	69.9 41.9	(66.4,73.1) (38.8,45.0)	9.9 -3.3	*(6.4,13.4) (-7.7,1.1)	4.1 2.8	(-0.6,8.8) (-1.2,6.9)
14 to 15	59.3 34.6	(54.7,63.6) (31.0,38.5)	60.3 34.7	(55.8,64.6) (30.9,38.6)	65.0 35.1	(61.5,68.3) (32.6,37.8)	68.0 35.4	(64.3,71.5) (32.5,38.5)	8.7 0.8	*(3.6,13.8) (-3.9,5.4)	3.0 0.3	(-1.7,7.7) (-3.5,4.1)
16 to 18	52.9 28.1	(48.2,57.5) (24.9,31.5)	59.7 29.8	(55.8,63.6) (26.8,32.9)	62.1 27.8	(59.3,64.8) (25.2,30.6)	62.0 31.0	(58.0,65.9) (27.5,34.8)	9.2 3.0	*(3.5,14.8) (-2.1,8.0)	0.0 3.2	(-4.2,4.1) (-1.3,7.8)
14 to 16	59.0 34.2	(55.2,62.7) (31.5,37.0)	62.2 34.3	(58.7,65.6) (31.3,37.4)	64.3 33.2	(60.8,67.5) (31.0,35.5)	66.1 34.8	(62.5,69.5) (31.8,38.0)	7.1 0.6	*(2.5,11.7) (-3.6,4.7)	1.8 1.6	(-2.6,6.3) (-1.9,5.0)
14 to 18	55.8 31.0	(52.6,59.1) (28.6,33.6)	60.0 32.0	(56.9,63.0) (29.7,34.4)	63.3 30.9	(60.8,65.8) (29.0,32.7)	64.6 32.9	(61.7,67.4) (30.3,35.7)	8.7 1.9	*(5.3,12.2) (-2.0,5.8)	1.3 2.1	(-2.0,4.5) (-0.9,5.1)
12 to 18	57.1 35.1	(54.3,59.8) (33.1,37.2)	61.6 34.4	(58.6,64.5) (32.5,36.4)	64.1 33.3	(61.4,66.6) (31.7,34.9)	66.2 35.6	(63.7,68.5) (33.7,37.5)	9.1 0.4	*(6.5,11.7) (-2.4,3.3)	2.1 2.3	(-0.8,5.0) (0.0,4.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-9. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported conversation² about people they know who have gotten in trouble with drugs in past 6 months, by age of child

Talking with children about drugs

Age of child	Percent reporting they had conversation about people they know who have gotten in trouble with drugs											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13	65.5	(62.6,68.4)	66.1	(62.1,69.9)	68.6	(64.5,72.5)	68.2	(65.0,71.2)	2.7	(-1.0,6.4)	-0.4	(-5.6,4.8)
	45.0	(42.0,47.9)	40.0	(37.3,42.7)	40.2	(37.3,43.3)	41.7	(38.5,45.0)	-3.3	(-7.7,1.1)	1.4	(-2.9,5.8)
14 to 15	69.7	(65.2,73.8)	72.0	(67.5,76.1)	76.4	(73.4,79.2)	76.2	(73.5,78.7)	6.5	*(1.6,11.4)	-0.2	(-4.0,3.6)
	51.1	(47.3,55.0)	47.7	(43.9,51.6)	48.6	(45.9,51.3)	50.0	(47.0,53.0)	-1.1	(-5.9,3.7)	1.4	(-2.7,5.5)
16 to 18	72.2	(67.4,76.6)	77.4	(73.8,80.6)	80.1	(77.5,82.5)	74.3	(70.4,77.8)	2.1	(-3.8,8.0)	-5.8	*(-9.9,-1.8)
	54.0	(50.2,57.7)	54.2	(50.7,57.7)	51.7	(48.8,54.6)	46.8	(42.9,50.6)	-7.3	*(-13.2,-1.3)	-5.0	*(-9.5,-0.4)
14 to 16	72.2	(68.7,75.5)	73.9	(69.7,77.6)	77.1	(74.3,79.7)	76.5	(74.4,78.6)	4.3	*(0.5,8.1)	-0.6	(-3.6,2.4)
	52.1	(49.0,55.3)	49.9	(46.5,53.4)	48.2	(45.6,50.8)	48.7	(45.7,51.6)	-3.5	(-7.8,0.9)	0.5	(-3.2,4.2)
14 to 18	71.0	(67.1,74.6)	74.9	(71.6,77.9)	78.6	(76.3,80.7)	75.1	(72.5,77.5)	4.1	(-0.2,8.3)	-3.5	*(-6.4,-0.6)
	52.7	(49.9,55.5)	51.3	(48.5,54.1)	50.4	(48.4,52.4)	48.1	(45.3,51.0)	-4.6	*(-8.9,-0.2)	-2.3	(-5.4,0.8)
12 to 18	69.4	(66.3,72.4)	72.3	(69.3,75.1)	75.6	(73.1,77.9)	73.0	(71.0,75.0)	3.6	*(0.2,7.1)	-2.5	(-5.3,0.2)
	50.5	(48.1,52.8)	48.0	(45.7,50.3)	47.4	(45.8,48.9)	46.2	(44.0,48.4)	-4.2	*(-7.5,-0.9)	-1.2	(-3.5,1.2)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-10. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported having two or more conversations² with their children/parents about drugs in past 6 months, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Talking with children about drugs

Percent reporting they had two or more conversations about drugs												
Had two or more Characteristics	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13	79.2	(76.4,81.7)	81.2	(78.4,83.8)	82.8	(80.3,85.1)	83.4	(80.5,85.9)	4.2	*(1.0,7.3)	0.6	(-2.6,3.8)
	57.8	(54.6,60.8)	52.0	(49.2,54.7)	49.3	(46.6,52.0)	50.1	(47.1,53.0)	-7.7	*(-12.2,-3.2)	0.8	(-3.4,5.0)
14 to 15	80.5	(75.8,84.5)	84.1	(80.5,87.1)	85.1	(82.5,87.3)	85.5	(82.8,87.8)	5.0	(-0.3,10.3)	0.4	(-2.9,3.7)
	55.2	(51.2,59.2)	51.7	(48.1,55.3)	49.0	(46.1,52.0)	50.2	(47.1,53.2)	-5.1	*(-10.0,-0.1)	1.1	(-2.7,5.0)
16 to 18	79.0	(75.8,82.0)	82.6	(79.6,85.2)	84.4	(81.9,86.6)	80.2	(76.8,83.3)	1.2	(-2.9,5.3)	-4.2	*(-8.1,-0.2)
	50.0	(46.4,53.7)	46.4	(42.8,50.0)	47.5	(44.8,50.2)	46.1	(42.2,50.2)	-3.9	(-9.1,1.3)	-1.4	(-6.0,3.3)
14 to 16	81.9	(78.4,85.0)	85.2	(82.4,87.6)	85.5	(83.1,87.6)	84.4	(82.2,86.4)	2.4	(-1.5,6.4)	-1.1	(-4.1,1.9)
	54.5	(51.1,57.9)	51.0	(47.8,54.2)	48.2	(45.7,50.6)	49.4	(46.2,52.5)	-5.2	*(-9.7,-0.6)	1.2	(-2.4,4.8)
14 to 18	79.7	(76.8,82.4)	83.3	(81.0,85.3)	84.7	(82.7,86.5)	82.5	(80.2,84.5)	2.8	(-0.2,5.7)	-2.2	(-4.9,0.4)
	52.4	(49.6,55.2)	48.8	(46.3,51.3)	48.1	(46.0,50.3)	47.9	(45.0,50.7)	-4.5	*(-8.5,-0.6)	-0.3	(-3.3,2.7)
12 to 18	79.6	(77.0,81.9)	82.7	(80.7,84.5)	84.1	(82.3,85.8)	82.7	(80.9,84.4)	3.2	*(0.8,5.6)	-1.4	(-3.6,0.8)
	53.9	(51.6,56.2)	49.7	(47.7,51.7)	48.5	(46.9,50.1)	48.5	(46.1,50.9)	-5.4	*(-8.7,-2.2)	0.0	(-2.5,2.5)

Table 6-10. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported having two or more conversations² with their children/parents about drugs in past 6 months, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Talking with children about drugs

Characteristics	Percent reporting they had two or more conversations about drugs												
	Parent perspective						Child perspective						
	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003		
	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)		(Average for Waves 3 and 4)		(Average for Waves 5 and 6)		(Wave 7 only)		Est		95% CI		
%		95% CI		%		95% CI		%		95% CI		%	
Youth aged 12 to 18													
Gender													
Males_____	81.6	(78.8,84.2)	82.8	(80.5,84.9)	85.6	(83.5,87.5)	84.0	(81.2,86.6)	2.4	(-1.1,5.9)	-1.6	(-4.7,1.5)	
	53.4	(50.5,56.2)	46.5	(43.8,49.2)	46.2	(43.9,48.6)	45.6	(42.8,48.4)	-7.8	*(-11.6,-3.9)	-0.7	(-4.0,2.7)	
Females_____	77.4	(74.1,80.3)	82.5	(79.9,84.9)	82.5	(80.1,84.7)	81.4	(78.9,83.6)	4.0	*(0.5,7.6)	-1.1	(-3.9,1.6)	
	54.5	(51.3,57.7)	53.1	(50.1,56.2)	50.8	(48.6,53.0)	51.5	(48.4,54.7)	-3.0	(-7.4,1.4)	0.7	(-2.5,4.0)	
Race/ethnicity													
White_____	80.0	(77.1,82.7)	83.2	(80.9,85.3)	84.4	(82.3,86.4)	82.1	(80.1,83.9)	2.0	(-1.0,5.1)	-2.4	(-4.8,0.1)	
	53.0	(50.5,55.6)	49.0	(46.4,51.6)	47.6	(45.7,49.5)	46.7	(43.8,49.5)	-6.4	*(-9.9,-2.8)	-0.9	(-4.1,2.2)	
African American____	79.8	(74.3,84.3)	80.4	(75.0,84.8)	84.8	(80.6,88.3)	85.4	(79.8,89.7)	5.6	*(0.1,11.1)	0.6	(-5.9,7.1)	
	56.3	(50.3,62.2)	53.2	(47.4,59.0)	52.9	(48.4,57.3)	54.3	(47.9,60.6)	-2.0	(-11.3,7.2)	1.4	(-4.9,7.7)	
Hispanic_____	79.6	(74.8,83.8)	84.8	(80.2,88.4)	86.1	(83.1,88.7)	86.0	(78.9,91.0)	6.4	*(1.0,11.8)	-0.1	(-6.4,6.2)	
	58.1	(52.6,63.3)	50.4	(45.4,55.4)	50.0	(46.1,54.0)	54.2	(48.9,59.3)	-3.9	(-11.1,3.3)	4.1	(-1.5,9.7)	
Risk score													
Higher risk_____	81.3	(78.4,83.9)	83.8	(80.4,86.6)	84.2	(81.2,86.7)	82.6	(79.1,85.6)	1.3	(-2.9,5.4)	-1.6	(-5.3,2.1)	
	53.5	(49.9,57.1)	49.6	(46.1,53.0)	47.8	(44.7,51.0)	45.2	(41.2,49.2)	-8.4	*(-13.9,-2.8)	-2.7	(-6.9,1.6)	
Lower risk_____	78.5	(75.3,81.4)	82.1	(79.2,84.6)	84.3	(82.7,85.9)	83.6	(81.2,85.7)	5.1	*(1.6,8.5)	-0.8	(-3.3,1.8)	
	54.7	(51.8,57.5)	50.9	(48.2,53.6)	49.5	(47.5,51.5)	50.1	(47.4,52.8)	-4.6	*(-8.4,-0.8)	0.6	(-2.5,3.7)	
Sensation seeking													
High_____	81.3	(78.5,83.8)	83.3	(80.7,85.5)	85.3	(83.1,87.2)	83.6	(81.1,85.9)	2.4	(-0.6,5.3)	-1.6	(-4.8,1.5)	
	50.8	(48.1,53.5)	47.6	(44.6,50.8)	45.5	(43.1,48.0)	43.9	(41.2,46.7)	-6.9	*(-10.5,-3.2)	-1.6	(-4.8,1.7)	
Low_____	77.6	(73.7,81.0)	81.8	(78.4,84.8)	82.7	(80.1,85.1)	81.8	(79.6,83.7)	4.2	*(0.0,8.4)	-1.0	(-4.0,2.1)	
	57.7	(54.1,61.1)	52.4	(49.8,55.1)	51.8	(49.8,53.7)	54.1	(50.6,57.4)	-3.6	(-8.4,1.2)	2.3	(-1.3,5.8)	

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-11. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported that parents know what child is doing when he or she is away from home², by age of child

Monitoring Children

Age of child	Percent saying they know what child is doing when s/he is away from home											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)		(Average for Waves 3 and 4)		(Average for Waves 5 and 6)		(Wave 7 only)		Est		Est	
%		%		%		%		Est		Est		
95% CI		95% CI		95% CI		95% CI		95% CI		95% CI		
12 to 13	67.2	(64.2,70.0)	72.6	(70.0,75.1)	71.7	(69.0,74.2)	73.6	(71.0,76.0)	6.4	*(2.5,10.4)	1.9	(-1.8,5.6)
	52.5	(49.5,55.5)	53.3	(50.4,56.2)	59.2	(56.6,61.7)	60.7	(58.1,63.3)	8.2	*(4.0,12.4)	1.5	(-1.9,5.0)
14 to 15	61.8	(58.2,65.2)	62.5	(58.9,66.0)	66.0	(63.3,68.7)	63.7	(60.6,66.7)	2.0	(-2.8,6.7)	-2.3	(-5.8,1.2)
	46.7	(43.2,50.3)	49.3	(45.7,52.9)	51.3	(48.7,53.9)	52.0	(49.4,54.5)	5.2	*(1.1,9.3)	0.7	(-2.5,3.8)
16 to 18	50.9	(47.3,54.5)	53.8	(49.4,58.2)	49.7	(46.1,53.3)	52.7	(48.5,56.8)	1.8	(-3.4,7.0)	3.0	(-1.5,7.5)
	41.0	(38.0,44.0)	41.5	(37.7,45.4)	43.1	(40.3,46.1)	41.5	(37.4,45.7)	0.5	(-4.8,5.9)	-1.6	(-6.2,3.0)
14 to 16	59.7	(56.7,62.5)	62.3	(58.9,65.6)	61.0	(58.3,63.6)	61.2	(58.3,63.9)	1.5	(-2.3,5.3)	0.2	(-3.3,3.8)
	44.6	(41.6,47.8)	48.1	(44.8,51.4)	50.2	(47.7,52.7)	49.5	(46.8,52.1)	4.8	*(0.8,8.8)	-0.7	(-4.1,2.6)
14 to 18	55.9	(53.3,58.5)	57.8	(54.6,61.0)	56.6	(54.0,59.2)	57.4	(54.6,60.1)	1.5	(-2.0,5.0)	0.8	(-2.6,4.1)
	43.6	(41.0,46.2)	45.0	(42.1,48.0)	46.6	(44.6,48.5)	46.0	(43.3,48.7)	2.4	(-1.3,6.1)	-0.6	(-3.4,2.3)
12 to 18	59.2	(57.0,61.4)	62.2	(59.7,64.7)	61.1	(58.9,63.3)	62.2	(60.1,64.3)	3.0	*(0.2,5.8)	1.1	(-1.7,3.9)
	46.2	(44.3,48.0)	47.5	(45.1,49.8)	50.3	(48.6,52.0)	50.4	(48.3,52.4)	4.2	*(1.4,6.9)	0.1	(-2.2,2.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-12. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported that parents know what child's plans are for the coming day², by age of child

Monitoring Children

Age of child	Percent saying they always or almost always know what child's plans are for the coming day											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13	64.2	(61.2,67.0)	69.5	(66.6,72.2)	70.7	(67.4,73.8)	73.1	(70.0,76.1)	9.0	*(5.0,13.0)	2.4	(-1.3,6.2)
	34.7	(31.7,37.8)	35.2	(32.2,38.2)	37.8	(34.5,41.2)	38.4	(36.0,40.9)	3.7	(-0.3,7.7)	0.6	(-3.6,4.8)
14 to 15	58.5	(54.2,62.6)	59.8	(55.5,63.9)	64.0	(60.8,67.0)	62.7	(59.3,65.9)	4.2	(-1.4,9.8)	-1.3	(-5.1,2.6)
	31.6	(28.0,35.3)	32.5	(28.7,36.5)	33.5	(30.6,36.6)	33.0	(30.1,36.1)	1.5	(-3.1,6.0)	-0.5	(-4.1,3.0)
16 to 18	49.7	(45.7,53.7)	51.7	(47.6,55.8)	52.7	(49.1,56.2)	49.3	(45.4,53.3)	-0.4	(-6.4,5.6)	-3.3	(-7.9,1.2)
	28.4	(24.9,32.2)	25.0	(21.4,29.0)	28.2	(25.4,31.2)	26.2	(22.7,30.0)	-2.2	(-7.3,3.0)	-2.0	(-5.8,1.8)
14 to 16	57.9	(54.5,61.3)	58.7	(55.0,62.3)	60.9	(58.1,63.6)	58.7	(55.6,61.7)	0.7	(-3.9,5.4)	-2.2	(-5.6,1.3)
	30.8	(27.4,34.4)	30.5	(27.5,33.7)	33.5	(30.8,36.4)	31.4	(28.2,34.8)	0.6	(-3.9,5.1)	-2.2	(-5.6,1.2)
14 to 18	53.8	(50.8,56.7)	55.5	(52.2,58.6)	57.4	(54.8,60.0)	55.0	(52.2,57.8)	1.3	(-3.0,5.5)	-2.4	(-5.6,0.7)
	29.8	(26.9,32.9)	28.4	(25.7,31.2)	30.4	(28.2,32.8)	29.1	(26.5,31.9)	-0.7	(-4.5,3.1)	-1.3	(-3.8,1.2)
12 to 18	56.8	(54.5,59.1)	59.6	(57.1,62.0)	61.4	(59.1,63.7)	60.4	(58.0,62.8)	3.6	*(0.2,7.1)	-1.0	(-3.8,1.8)
	31.2	(28.8,33.8)	30.4	(28.2,32.7)	32.6	(30.7,34.6)	31.9	(29.9,33.9)	0.6	(-2.3,3.6)	-0.7	(-2.9,1.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-13. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported saying child never spends free time in the afternoons hanging out with friends without adult supervision², by age of child

Monitoring Children

Percent saying they never spend unsupervised free time in the afternoons hanging out with friends												
Age of child	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13	33.6	(31.2,36.1)	37.7	(34.7,40.8)	37.2	(34.1,40.4)	38.8	(35.2,42.4)	5.2	*(0.7,9.6)	1.6	(-3.0,6.2)
	15.9	(14.1,17.9)	20.2	(17.8,22.8)	17.3	(15.2,19.6)	18.2	(16.2,20.5)	2.3	(-0.5,5.1)	0.9	(-2.0,3.9)
14 to 15	26.8	(23.4,30.5)	23.3	(20.5,26.3)	26.4	(23.7,29.3)	27.7	(24.6,30.9)	0.9	(-3.5,5.2)	1.3	(-2.6,5.2)
	8.3	(6.2,11.0)	6.3	(5.0,8.0)	7.3	(6.2,8.7)	8.6	(6.9,10.6)	0.3	(-2.6,3.2)	1.2	(-0.8,3.2)
16 to 18	16.9	(14.2,19.9)	15.5	(12.6,18.9)	13.6	(11.6,15.9)	17.6	(14.6,21.0)	0.7	(-3.6,5.1)	4.0	*(0.6,7.4)
	5.6	(4.1,7.6)	3.7	(2.6,5.4)	3.6	(2.6,4.8)	4.4	(3.1,6.3)	-1.2	(-3.5,1.1)	0.9	(-1.1,2.8)
14 to 16	24.1	(21.6,26.9)	22.0	(19.3,24.9)	23.2	(20.9,25.7)	26.6	(24.0,29.5)	2.5	(-0.9,5.9)	3.4	*(0.0,6.9)
	7.4	(5.9,9.3)	5.9	(4.5,7.6)	5.9	(5.0,7.0)	6.7	(5.5,8.2)	-0.7	(-2.8,1.4)	0.8	(-0.9,2.5)
14 to 18	21.4	(19.3,23.8)	19.1	(17.0,21.4)	19.0	(17.1,21.1)	21.9	(19.6,24.4)	0.4	(-2.7,3.6)	2.9	*(0.2,5.6)
	6.8	(5.6,8.3)	4.9	(3.9,6.2)	5.1	(4.4,5.9)	6.2	(5.1,7.5)	-0.6	(-2.4,1.2)	1.1	(-0.2,2.3)
12 to 18	25.0	(23.4,26.7)	24.6	(22.7,26.6)	24.5	(22.7,26.3)	26.9	(24.8,29.2)	1.9	(-0.7,4.5)	2.5	(-0.1,5.1)
	9.5	(8.4,10.6)	9.4	(8.3,10.6)	8.7	(7.9,9.6)	9.8	(8.8,10.9)	0.3	(-1.2,1.8)	1.0	(-0.2,2.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-14. Percent of parents¹ who reported that they personally know child's friends very well², by age of child

Monitoring Children

Age of child	Percent saying they personally know child's friends very well											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	40.8	(37.9,43.7)	45.0	(42.3,47.7)	45.0	(42.0,47.9)	42.5	(39.4,45.7)	1.7	(-2.5,5.9)	-2.5	(-6.4,1.5)
14 to 15_____	35.0	(31.9,38.3)	34.6	(31.6,37.7)	39.7	(36.7,42.7)	37.5	(34.4,40.6)	2.4	(-1.7,6.5)	-2.2	(-6.2,1.8)
16 to 18_____	32.5	(29.2,36.1)	34.5	(31.3,37.7)	35.8	(32.8,38.9)	31.9	(28.2,35.9)	-0.6	(-5.9,4.7)	-3.9	(-8.4,0.6)
14 to 16_____	34.6	(31.9,37.4)	34.4	(31.6,37.4)	38.4	(35.8,41.1)	36.0	(33.3,38.8)	1.4	(-1.9,4.7)	-2.4	(-5.8,1.0)
14 to 18_____	33.7	(31.3,36.1)	34.5	(32.3,36.8)	37.4	(35.2,39.7)	34.3	(31.5,37.1)	0.6	(-2.9,4.1)	-3.2	(-6.3,0.0)
12 to 18_____	35.8	(33.9,37.7)	37.6	(35.8,39.5)	39.7	(37.7,41.7)	36.7	(34.6,38.9)	1.0	(-1.6,3.5)	-3.0	*(-5.5,-0.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-15. Percent of parents¹ who reported that they require child to be home before midnight² on weekends, by age of child

Monitoring Children

Age of child	Percent saying they require child to be home before midnight											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	95.8	(94.2,97.0)	96.1	(93.0,97.8)	96.8	(95.5,97.7)	97.1	(95.8,98.0)	1.3	(-0.4,3.1)	0.3	(-1.2,1.8)
14 to 15_____	95.1	(93.1,96.6)	94.6	(92.1,96.4)	95.5	(94.3,96.5)	96.2	(94.7,97.4)	1.1	(-0.9,3.1)	0.8	(-0.8,2.3)
16 to 18_____	85.0	(82.2,87.4)	83.7	(81.1,86.0)	82.4	(80.0,84.7)	87.0	(84.0,89.5)	2.0	(-1.8,5.9)	4.6	*(1.0,8.1)
14 to 16_____	94.8	(92.9,96.2)	94.5	(92.9,95.8)	94.3	(93.0,95.4)	96.6	(95.3,97.5)	1.7	(-0.1,3.6)	2.3	*(0.8,3.7)
14 to 18_____	89.7	(87.7,91.3)	88.8	(87.2,90.2)	88.0	(86.5,89.3)	90.9	(89.0,92.6)	1.3	(-1.2,3.8)	3.0	*(0.8,5.2)
12 to 18_____	91.5	(89.9,92.8)	90.9	(89.5,92.2)	90.6	(89.4,91.7)	92.8	(91.3,94.0)	1.3	(-0.6,3.3)	2.2	*(0.5,3.8)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-16. Parent¹ and youth reports of engaging in projects or activities with children² in past week, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Engaging in fun family activities

Percent saying they did projects or activities with child at home more than once in past week												
Characteristics	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	69.3	(66.7,71.8)	69.3	(66.3,72.0)	69.7	(66.9,72.3)	69.1	(65.8,72.3)	-0.2	(-3.7,3.4)	-0.5	(-4.2,3.1)
	N/A	N/A	61.2	(58.5,63.8)	60.9	(58.0,63.6)	57.5	(54.2,60.6)	N/A	N/A	-3.4	(-7.4,0.6)
14 to 15_____	63.2	(59.3,67.1)	58.2	(54.3,62.0)	60.4	(57.2,63.5)	60.1	(56.1,63.9)	-3.2	(-8.1,1.7)	-0.3	(-4.6,3.9)
	N/A	N/A	52.2	(48.5,55.8)	49.2	(46.6,51.8)	47.2	(43.7,50.8)	N/A	N/A	-2.0	(-6.4,2.3)
16 to 18_____	48.3	(43.9,52.8)	48.3	(44.6,52.1)	49.0	(45.7,52.3)	49.4	(44.6,54.2)	1.1	(-5.3,7.5)	0.4	(-4.6,5.4)
	N/A	N/A	41.9	(38.5,45.3)	46.0	(42.8,49.2)	42.1	(38.2,46.1)	N/A	N/A	-3.9	(-9.2,1.4)
14 to 16_____	60.5	(56.9,64.1)	57.9	(54.7,61.0)	58.3	(55.5,61.0)	56.8	(53.1,60.3)	-3.8	(-8.1,0.6)	-1.5	(-5.3,2.4)
	N/A	N/A	49.6	(46.3,52.8)	48.8	(46.4,51.2)	45.4	(42.3,48.6)	N/A	N/A	-3.4	(-7.0,0.3)
14 to 18_____	55.2	(52.1,58.3)	52.9	(50.3,55.5)	53.8	(51.3,56.3)	53.9	(50.3,57.5)	-1.3	(-5.7,3.2)	0.1	(-3.4,3.6)
	N/A	N/A	46.5	(44.0,49.1)	47.3	(45.2,49.5)	44.3	(41.6,47.0)	N/A	N/A	-3.1	(-6.4,0.3)
12 to 18_____	59.4	(56.8,61.9)	57.8	(55.7,59.8)	58.6	(56.5,60.7)	58.5	(55.6,61.3)	-0.9	(-4.3,2.6)	-0.1	(-3.0,2.8)
	N/A	N/A	50.8	(49.0,52.7)	51.4	(49.6,53.1)	48.2	(46.1,50.3)	N/A	N/A	-3.2	*(-5.8,-0.6)

Table 6-16. Parent¹ and youth reports of engaging in projects or activities with children² in past week, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Engaging in fun family activities

Characteristics	Percent saying they did projects or activities with child at home more than once in past week											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	58.9	(55.6,62.2)	56.0	(52.9,59.0)	57.4	(54.9,60.0)	58.9	(55.0,62.8)	0.0	(-5.3,5.2)	1.5	(-2.9,5.9)
	N/A	N/A	49.8	(46.9,52.7)	50.0	(47.5,52.5)	48.2	(45.6,50.9)	N/A	N/A	-1.8	(-5.4,1.9)
Females_____	59.8	(56.6,62.9)	59.6	(56.2,63.0)	59.8	(57.1,62.4)	58.0	(54.9,61.0)	-1.8	(-5.2,1.7)	-1.8	(-4.9,1.3)
	N/A	N/A	51.9	(49.8,54.0)	52.8	(50.3,55.2)	48.1	(45.2,51.0)	N/A	N/A	-4.7	*(-7.8,-1.6)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	60.6	(57.5,63.5)	59.9	(57.4,62.3)	60.2	(57.6,62.7)	58.9	(55.8,61.8)	-1.7	(-5.3,1.9)	-1.3	(-4.9,2.3)
	N/A	N/A	51.3	(48.9,53.7)	51.1	(48.8,53.4)	47.9	(45.7,50.2)	N/A	N/A	-3.2	(-6.5,0.1)
African American____	59.5	(52.9,65.7)	52.0	(45.8,58.2)	56.1	(50.5,61.6)	58.5	(52.9,64.0)	-0.9	(-9.4,7.6)	2.4	(-3.6,8.4)
	N/A	N/A	51.9	(46.4,57.5)	54.8	(51.1,58.5)	48.6	(42.9,54.4)	N/A	N/A	-6.2	(-12.8,0.4)
Hispanic_____	53.4	(47.3,59.5)	55.0	(48.7,61.2)	54.9	(49.2,60.4)	57.0	(48.3,65.3)	3.6	(-8.9,16.1)	2.1	(-4.9,9.2)
	N/A	N/A	49.2	(43.8,54.6)	48.4	(44.8,52.1)	49.8	(44.7,55.0)	N/A	N/A	1.4	(-3.5,6.3)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	50.1	(46.1,54.1)	49.2	(45.8,52.5)	50.0	(46.6,53.4)	51.5	(46.8,56.2)	1.4	(-4.0,6.8)	1.6	(-4.0,7.1)
	N/A	N/A	41.3	(37.8,45.0)	42.5	(39.2,45.8)	40.6	(36.2,45.2)	N/A	N/A	-1.9	(-7.5,3.7)
Lower risk_____	64.8	(61.6,68.0)	63.3	(60.6,66.0)	64.1	(61.7,66.3)	63.3	(60.0,66.5)	-1.5	(-5.4,2.3)	-0.7	(-3.9,2.4)
	N/A	N/A	57.6	(54.8,60.4)	57.4	(55.3,59.5)	53.1	(50.5,55.7)	N/A	N/A	-4.4	*(-7.5,-1.2)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	56.6	(53.2,59.9)	54.7	(51.9,57.5)	55.8	(53.2,58.4)	55.2	(51.5,58.8)	-1.4	(-6.2,3.4)	-0.6	(-4.7,3.4)
	N/A	N/A	44.9	(42.3,47.6)	45.6	(43.2,48.1)	42.6	(40.0,45.2)	N/A	N/A	-3.1	(-6.6,0.5)
Low_____	62.1	(58.3,65.8)	61.4	(58.2,64.5)	61.4	(58.5,64.2)	62.1	(58.3,65.7)	0.0	(-5.0,4.9)	0.7	(-3.3,4.7)
	N/A	N/A	58.8	(56.0,61.6)	57.8	(55.2,60.3)	55.0	(52.1,57.9)	N/A	N/A	-2.7	(-6.2,0.7)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child beginning in Wave 3.

Table 6-17. Parent¹ and youth reports of going someplace for fun with children² in the past week, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Engaging in fun family activities

Percent saying they went someplace to do activity we both enjoy more than once in past week												
Characteristics	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	60.3	(57.5,63.1)	59.4	(56.3,62.3)	59.7	(56.1,63.1)	56.0	(52.6,59.4)	-4.3	(-8.9,0.3)	-3.7	(-8.8,1.4)
	N/A	N/A	56.3	(53.6,59.0)	56.4	(53.4,59.3)	53.5	(50.0,56.9)	N/A	N/A	-2.9	(-7.2,1.4)
14 to 15_____	49.3	(45.1,53.5)	50.1	(46.7,53.4)	51.8	(48.9,54.6)	49.6	(46.4,52.8)	0.3	(-4.9,5.6)	-2.1	(-6.1,1.9)
	N/A	N/A	47.9	(44.6,51.2)	50.1	(47.5,52.7)	45.9	(42.7,49.0)	N/A	N/A	-4.2	*(-8.4,0.0)
16 to 18_____	41.1	(36.7,45.5)	37.4	(33.6,41.3)	36.8	(34.0,39.7)	37.2	(33.6,40.9)	-3.9	(-9.5,1.8)	0.4	(-4.1,4.9)
	N/A	N/A	37.0	(33.7,40.4)	40.1	(36.9,43.4)	35.6	(31.7,39.7)	N/A	N/A	-4.5	(-9.2,0.2)
14 to 16_____	48.1	(44.3,51.8)	48.5	(45.4,51.6)	47.6	(45.2,50.1)	47.5	(44.3,50.7)	-0.6	(-5.4,4.3)	-0.1	(-4.0,3.7)
	N/A	N/A	46.2	(43.1,49.3)	48.1	(45.8,50.5)	43.4	(40.8,46.1)	N/A	N/A	-4.7	*(-7.9,-1.5)
14 to 18_____	44.8	(41.6,48.1)	43.2	(40.5,46.0)	43.1	(41.0,45.3)	42.5	(39.9,45.1)	-2.4	(-6.4,1.7)	-0.7	(-3.7,2.4)
	N/A	N/A	41.9	(39.7,44.2)	44.3	(42.1,46.5)	40.0	(37.5,42.6)	N/A	N/A	-4.3	*(-7.1,-1.4)
12 to 18_____	49.4	(46.8,52.0)	48.0	(45.7,50.3)	48.1	(45.9,50.3)	46.5	(44.4,48.7)	-2.9	(-6.3,0.5)	-1.6	(-4.6,1.5)
	N/A	N/A	46.2	(44.4,47.9)	47.9	(46.0,49.8)	44.0	(42.0,46.0)	N/A	N/A	-3.9	*(-6.2,-1.6)

Table 6-17. Parent¹ and youth reports of going someplace for fun with children² in the past week, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Engaging in fun family activities

Characteristics	Percent saying they went someplace to do activity we both enjoy more than once in past week											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	46.2	(43.4,49.1)	45.3	(42.0,48.6)	44.8	(41.9,47.8)	42.8	(39.4,46.2)	-3.4	(-8.3,1.5)	-2.0	(-6.6,2.5)
	N/A	N/A	43.3	(40.9,45.6)	45.8	(43.4,48.2)	44.6	(41.3,47.9)	N/A	N/A	-1.2	(-4.4,2.0)
Females_____	52.8	(49.0,56.5)	50.8	(47.6,54.1)	51.6	(48.7,54.4)	50.4	(47.5,53.3)	-2.3	(-6.9,2.2)	-1.1	(-4.7,2.4)
	N/A	N/A	49.2	(46.9,51.6)	50.0	(47.7,52.4)	43.3	(40.8,45.9)	N/A	N/A	-6.7	*(-10.2,-3.2)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	51.8	(48.6,55.0)	50.2	(46.9,53.5)	48.8	(46.4,51.3)	47.4	(44.6,50.2)	-4.4	(-8.9,0.1)	-1.5	(-5.5,2.6)
	N/A	N/A	45.9	(43.6,48.2)	46.5	(44.2,48.7)	42.6	(40.2,45.1)	N/A	N/A	-3.8	*(-6.5,-1.2)
African American____	45.0	(39.5,50.7)	42.5	(38.5,46.6)	44.1	(39.5,48.7)	45.0	(38.7,51.5)	0.0	(-7.4,7.3)	1.0	(-5.9,7.9)
	N/A	N/A	43.8	(38.4,49.3)	51.2	(47.1,55.4)	48.2	(42.6,53.8)	N/A	N/A	-3.1	(-9.2,3.0)
Hispanic_____	41.9	(36.4,47.5)	45.1	(39.9,50.4)	49.8	(45.1,54.5)	45.2	(39.3,51.3)	3.3	(-4.5,11.1)	-4.6	(-11.4,2.2)
	N/A	N/A	50.4	(44.9,55.9)	49.3	(45.0,53.6)	45.8	(41.1,50.6)	N/A	N/A	-3.5	(-8.6,1.7)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	40.2	(35.9,44.7)	37.6	(33.7,41.6)	38.3	(35.3,41.5)	35.4	(31.1,39.9)	-4.8	(-11.0,1.4)	-2.9	(-8.3,2.5)
	N/A	N/A	34.6	(31.6,37.7)	38.4	(35.4,41.5)	33.4	(29.3,37.7)	N/A	N/A	-5.0	*(-9.8,-0.3)
Lower risk_____	54.9	(52.0,57.8)	54.7	(51.9,57.5)	53.9	(51.3,56.5)	52.3	(49.4,55.1)	-2.6	(-6.9,1.6)	-1.6	(-5.5,2.2)
	N/A	N/A	53.6	(51.2,56.0)	54.0	(51.7,56.3)	50.9	(48.5,53.2)	N/A	N/A	-3.1	*(-5.9,-0.3)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	47.2	(43.7,50.7)	44.4	(41.4,47.4)	42.9	(40.2,45.6)	42.5	(39.7,45.3)	-4.7	*(-9.3,-0.1)	-0.4	(-4.4,3.5)
	N/A	N/A	42.3	(40.0,44.6)	41.5	(39.0,44.1)	37.3	(34.7,39.9)	N/A	N/A	-4.2	*(-7.4,-1.1)
Low_____	51.5	(48.5,54.6)	52.5	(49.2,55.7)	53.6	(50.8,56.5)	51.2	(48.3,54.2)	-0.3	(-4.1,3.5)	-2.4	(-6.3,1.5)
	N/A	N/A	50.9	(48.3,53.5)	55.0	(52.4,57.6)	51.8	(48.8,54.8)	N/A	N/A	-3.2	(-6.8,0.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child beginning in Wave 3.

Table 6-18. Parents¹ prior direct involvement by expressing views to family members to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent saying they expressed views to family members											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	91.1	(89.5,92.5)	91.2	(89.7,92.6)	91.4	(90.1,92.6)	91.8	(90.4,93.0)	0.7	(-1.1,2.5)	0.4	(-1.1,1.9)
Gender												
Males_____	91.1	(88.6,93.1)	92.5	(90.8,94.0)	91.5	(89.2,93.4)	92.0	(89.5,94.0)	0.9	(-2.3,4.0)	0.5	(-2.0,3.0)
Females_____	91.1	(89.2,92.7)	90.4	(88.0,92.3)	91.4	(90.0,92.6)	91.7	(90.0,93.1)	0.6	(-1.4,2.6)	0.3	(-1.5,2.1)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	92.2	(90.3,93.7)	92.8	(91.2,94.1)	92.1	(90.5,93.4)	91.9	(90.2,93.2)	-0.3	(-2.5,1.9)	-0.2	(-2.0,1.6)
African American_____	92.6	(89.4,95.0)	90.0	(84.7,93.6)	91.6	(87.4,94.5)	95.0	(91.5,97.1)	2.3	(-1.1,5.8)	3.3	(-0.6,7.3)
Hispanic_____	86.3	(80.7,90.4)	84.9	(79.5,89.1)	89.1	(85.7,91.7)	89.5	(84.7,92.9)	3.2	(-2.2,8.7)	0.4	(-4.1,5.0)
Education												
Less than high school____	85.1	(80.9,88.5)	87.2	(83.3,90.2)	85.4	(80.8,89.1)	87.8	(80.8,92.6)	2.7	(-4.0,9.4)	2.4	(-4.3,9.2)
High school graduate____	89.6	(85.9,92.4)	90.3	(87.5,92.5)	92.2	(90.3,93.8)	93.1	(90.4,95.1)	3.5	(-0.3,7.3)	0.9	(-1.6,3.4)
Some college_____	94.6	(92.2,96.3)	93.6	(90.7,95.7)	92.0	(89.1,94.1)	93.0	(90.5,94.9)	-1.6	(-4.5,1.3)	1.1	(-2.0,4.1)
College graduate_____	92.3	(89.8,94.3)	92.2	(89.7,94.1)	92.9	(90.5,94.7)	91.2	(88.5,93.3)	-1.1	(-3.9,1.7)	-1.7	(-4.6,1.2)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 6-19. Parents¹ prior direct involvement by written letter to political official/newspaper to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent saying they have written letter to political official/newspaper											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	7.5	(6.3,8.9)	7.9	(6.7,9.3)	6.9	(5.9,8.0)	6.6	(5.2,8.4)	-0.9	(-2.7,1.0)	-0.3	(-1.7,1.1)
Gender												
Males_____	7.5	(5.4,10.4)	8.9	(6.9,11.4)	6.1	(4.7,7.9)	6.1	(3.6,10.2)	-1.4	(-4.4,1.7)	0.0	(-2.5,2.5)
Females_____	7.5	(6.0,9.3)	7.3	(6.1,8.7)	7.4	(6.2,8.8)	6.9	(5.4,8.8)	-0.6	(-2.5,1.4)	-0.4	(-2.2,1.3)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	6.8	(5.4,8.4)	7.3	(6.0,8.9)	6.0	(5.0,7.2)	4.6	(3.5,6.1)	-2.2	*(-4.0,-0.3)	-1.4	*(-2.7,-0.1)
African American_____	11.6	(7.9,16.6)	10.8	(7.4,15.3)	10.4	(7.4,14.5)	14.1	(8.8,21.9)	2.5	(-4.2,9.3)	3.7	(-1.2,8.6)
Hispanic_____	6.4	(3.6,11.3)	6.7	(4.1,10.9)	8.7	(6.0,12.6)	8.7	(4.8,15.3)	2.3	(-2.7,7.3)	0.0	(-4.4,4.3)
Education												
Less than high school____	8.0	(5.3,12.0)	6.3	(3.6,10.6)	6.3	(4.2,9.3)	9.1	(5.5,14.7)	1.1	(-3.3,5.4)	2.8	(-1.4,7.1)
High school graduate____	6.2	(4.3,8.7)	6.8	(5.2,8.8)	6.2	(4.6,8.4)	6.7	(3.8,11.5)	0.6	(-3.1,4.2)	0.5	(-3.0,3.9)
Some college_____	8.6	(6.2,11.8)	10.0	(7.7,12.8)	7.6	(5.8,9.8)	6.4	(4.3,9.5)	-2.2	(-5.8,1.4)	-1.2	(-4.1,1.8)
College graduate_____	7.1	(5.5,9.2)	8.1	(5.8,11.1)	7.2	(5.4,9.4)	5.5	(3.4,8.7)	-1.7	(-4.3,1.0)	-1.7	(-4.0,0.7)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 6-20. Parents¹ prior direct involvement by calling radio or TV call-in show to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent saying they called radio or TV call-in show											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	6.3	(5.1,7.6)	7.0	(5.8,8.3)	6.2	(5.3,7.2)	7.1	(5.9,8.5)	0.9	(-0.8,2.6)	0.9	(-0.3,2.0)
Gender												
Males_____	6.7	(4.9,9.2)	8.2	(6.3,10.6)	6.2	(4.9,7.8)	8.0	(5.9,10.8)	1.3	(-1.2,3.8)	1.8	(-0.4,4.0)
Females_____	5.9	(4.6,7.6)	6.2	(4.9,7.8)	6.2	(5.1,7.6)	6.5	(5.0,8.4)	0.6	(-1.7,2.9)	0.3	(-1.6,2.2)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	4.7	(3.6,6.1)	5.1	(4.0,6.6)	4.1	(3.3,5.1)	4.7	(3.9,5.8)	0.0	(-1.5,1.6)	0.6	(-0.4,1.7)
African American_____	13.3	(9.5,18.3)	17.2	(12.6,22.9)	13.0	(10.0,16.7)	14.6	(10.8,19.3)	1.3	(-4.3,6.8)	1.6	(-2.1,5.3)
Hispanic_____	7.8	(5.2,11.5)	7.6	(4.8,11.9)	11.2	(8.2,15.1)	11.7	(6.9,19.0)	3.9	(-2.8,10.6)	0.5	(-4.5,5.5)
Education												
Less than high school____	6.5	(4.1,10.1)	8.7	(5.5,13.6)	5.6	(3.9,8.0)	9.5	(5.7,15.5)	3.0	(-2.6,8.7)	4.0	(-0.7,8.6)
High school graduate____	6.7	(4.8,9.3)	6.1	(4.4,8.4)	7.1	(5.5,9.2)	8.4	(6.3,11.1)	1.7	(-1.1,4.4)	1.2	(-0.8,3.3)
Some college_____	8.1	(6.0,10.9)	10.3	(7.3,14.4)	7.4	(5.8,9.5)	7.6	(5.6,10.3)	-0.5	(-3.9,3.0)	0.2	(-2.7,3.2)
College graduate_____	3.4	(2.4,5.0)	4.1	(2.8,6.1)	4.3	(3.0,6.1)	4.1	(2.6,6.4)	0.6	(-1.5,2.8)	-0.2	(-2.3,2.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 6-21. Parents¹ prior direct involvement by attending meeting/rally to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent saying they attended meeting/rally in support of position											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	27.4	(25.1,29.9)	27.8	(25.1,30.7)	26.4	(24.5,28.3)	25.0	(22.8,27.3)	-2.4	(-5.2,0.4)	-1.4	(-4.0,1.2)
Gender												
Males_____	25.2	(21.8,28.9)	25.7	(22.1,29.7)	22.3	(19.9,24.9)	22.7	(19.0,26.9)	-2.5	(-6.8,1.8)	0.4	(-3.9,4.6)
Females_____	28.9	(26.2,31.8)	29.1	(26.1,32.4)	29.1	(26.6,31.7)	26.6	(23.8,29.6)	-2.3	(-5.9,1.2)	-2.5	(-5.9,1.0)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	25.4	(22.9,28.0)	26.0	(22.8,29.5)	23.6	(21.6,25.7)	21.6	(19.2,24.3)	-3.8	*(-7.0,-0.5)	-2.0	(-5.4,1.4)
African American_____	37.9	(32.0,44.2)	44.0	(37.2,50.9)	40.1	(34.4,46.2)	42.5	(36.4,48.8)	4.5	(-3.3,12.4)	2.3	(-4.2,8.9)
Hispanic_____	27.5	(21.5,34.5)	22.4	(16.7,29.5)	26.1	(22.0,30.8)	25.3	(19.2,32.5)	-2.2	(-9.9,5.5)	-0.8	(-7.4,5.7)
Education												
Less than high school____	24.3	(19.8,29.3)	21.0	(16.2,26.7)	23.6	(19.0,29.0)	23.3	(17.3,30.5)	-1.0	(-8.3,6.4)	-0.3	(-6.8,6.1)
High school graduate____	22.1	(18.3,26.4)	24.7	(21.7,28.1)	23.9	(20.9,27.2)	22.6	(18.7,27.0)	0.5	(-4.1,5.1)	-1.4	(-7.0,4.2)
Some college_____	31.5	(27.7,35.6)	33.4	(29.0,38.1)	28.3	(25.0,31.9)	26.9	(22.8,31.5)	-4.6	(-10.0,0.8)	-1.4	(-7.1,4.3)
College graduate_____	30.7	(26.9,34.7)	29.1	(24.3,34.4)	28.4	(25.1,31.9)	26.5	(22.0,31.6)	-4.2	(-9.7,1.4)	-1.9	(-7.3,3.5)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 6-22. Parents¹ prior direct involvement by joining group actively working on issue to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Percent saying they joined group actively working on issue											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	13.5	(12.0,15.1)	13.9	(12.5,15.4)	14.3	(13.0,15.7)	13.5	(11.8,15.5)	0.0	(-2.2,2.2)	-0.8	(-2.7,1.1)
Gender												
Males_____	12.5	(10.1,15.3)	14.6	(12.2,17.3)	12.8	(11.0,14.8)	14.6	(11.7,18.1)	2.2	(-1.4,5.7)	1.8	(-1.7,5.4)
Females_____	14.2	(12.3,16.4)	13.5	(11.8,15.4)	15.3	(13.3,17.4)	12.7	(10.5,15.4)	-1.5	(-4.5,1.6)	-2.5	(-5.3,0.2)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	11.8	(10.1,13.8)	12.5	(10.8,14.4)	11.6	(10.3,13.2)	10.0	(8.6,11.6)	-1.8	(-4.1,0.4)	-1.7	(-3.7,0.3)
African American_____	19.9	(15.7,25.0)	24.1	(20.1,28.6)	23.5	(20.0,27.5)	24.2	(18.5,31.1)	4.3	(-2.9,11.5)	0.7	(-5.6,7.0)
Hispanic_____	13.0	(9.0,18.6)	12.5	(8.8,17.5)	15.8	(12.7,19.6)	18.1	(12.8,24.9)	5.0	(-2.0,12.0)	2.2	(-3.3,7.8)
Education												
Less than high school____	12.5	(9.1,16.8)	11.6	(8.2,16.2)	16.1	(12.3,20.7)	14.8	(10.0,21.3)	2.3	(-3.5,8.2)	-1.3	(-7.3,4.7)
High school graduate____	9.7	(7.7,12.1)	10.9	(8.6,13.9)	11.9	(9.8,14.4)	11.0	(7.7,15.4)	1.3	(-2.1,4.7)	-0.9	(-5.1,3.3)
Some college_____	13.9	(11.2,17.2)	15.8	(12.6,19.5)	13.3	(10.8,16.2)	14.1	(11.1,17.6)	0.2	(-4.5,4.8)	0.8	(-2.8,4.4)
College graduate_____	18.5	(15.4,22.0)	16.9	(13.3,21.3)	17.1	(14.7,19.9)	15.1	(12.2,18.6)	-3.3	(-7.9,1.3)	-2.0	(-5.8,1.8)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 6-23. Parents¹ prior overall direct involvement in activities to support opinions about drug use, by gender, race/ethnicity, and education

Characteristics	Summary scale of parent involvement in activities (0-5) (where higher scores represent more types of activities)											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Overall_____	1.46	(1.40,1.51)	1.48	(1.42,1.54)	1.45	(1.41,1.49)	1.44	(1.38,1.50)	-0.02	(-0.08,0.05)	-0.01	(-0.07,0.04)
Gender												
Males_____	1.43	(1.34,1.52)	1.50	(1.42,1.58)	1.39	(1.33,1.45)	1.44	(1.32,1.55)	0.00	(-0.11,0.12)	0.05	(-0.06,0.15)
Females_____	1.48	(1.41,1.54)	1.47	(1.40,1.53)	1.49	(1.44,1.55)	1.44	(1.37,1.52)	-0.03	(-0.12,0.06)	-0.05	(-0.13,0.03)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	1.41	(1.35,1.46)	1.44	(1.38,1.50)	1.37	(1.34,1.41)	1.33	(1.28,1.38)	-0.08	*(-0.15,-0.01)	-0.05	(-0.10,0.01)
African American_____	1.75	(1.62,1.88)	1.86	(1.70,2.02)	1.79	(1.67,1.90)	1.91	(1.72,2.10)	0.16	(-0.03,0.35)	0.12	(-0.04,0.28)
Hispanic_____	1.40	(1.26,1.55)	1.34	(1.19,1.50)	1.51	(1.40,1.63)	1.53	(1.31,1.75)	0.13	(-0.10,0.35)	0.02	(-0.17,0.20)
Education												
Less than high school____	1.36	(1.25,1.48)	1.35	(1.21,1.49)	1.37	(1.24,1.50)	1.45	(1.25,1.65)	0.08	(-0.11,0.28)	0.07	(-0.12,0.27)
High school graduate____	1.34	(1.24,1.45)	1.39	(1.32,1.46)	1.41	(1.35,1.48)	1.42	(1.29,1.54)	0.07	(-0.04,0.19)	0.00	(-0.13,0.13)
Some college_____	1.57	(1.49,1.65)	1.63	(1.53,1.73)	1.49	(1.41,1.56)	1.48	(1.39,1.57)	-0.09	(-0.21,0.03)	0.00	(-0.11,0.10)
College graduate_____	1.52	(1.44,1.60)	1.50	(1.40,1.61)	1.50	(1.42,1.57)	1.42	(1.32,1.53)	-0.09	(-0.21,0.02)	-0.07	(-0.18,0.04)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 6-24. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported having talked about anti-drug ads², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent reporting they talked about anti-drug ads with parent/child											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	51.0	(47.8,54.1)	54.5	(51.2,57.8)	56.9	(53.8,59.9)	57.2	(54.0,60.3)	6.2	*(3.2,9.2)	0.3	(-3.6,4.2)
	38.7	(36.2,41.4)	36.0	(33.4,38.6)	35.1	(32.4,37.8)	36.9	(34.1,39.8)	-1.8	(-5.9,2.2)	1.8	(-2.2,5.9)
14 to 15_____	51.7	(46.8,56.5)	49.7	(45.9,53.4)	55.8	(52.9,58.7)	56.5	(53.0,60.1)	4.8	(-0.7,10.4)	0.8	(-3.4,4.9)
	30.4	(27.1,34.1)	28.0	(24.9,31.3)	27.2	(24.8,29.7)	27.1	(24.3,30.0)	-3.4	(-7.9,1.2)	-0.1	(-3.9,3.6)
16 to 18_____	44.4	(40.4,48.5)	47.7	(44.0,51.5)	52.6	(49.2,56.1)	51.3	(47.2,55.4)	6.8	*(1.3,12.4)	-1.4	(-5.2,2.5)
	18.8	(15.8,22.2)	21.2	(18.4,24.4)	22.3	(20.3,24.5)	21.4	(18.6,24.5)	2.6	(-1.8,6.9)	-0.9	(-4.2,2.4)
14 to 16_____	50.2	(46.0,54.3)	49.7	(46.4,53.1)	55.0	(52.4,57.5)	54.0	(50.2,57.8)	3.8	(-1.0,8.7)	-1.0	(-4.9,2.9)
	28.1	(25.6,30.7)	26.6	(23.9,29.6)	25.9	(23.9,28.0)	25.3	(22.8,28.1)	-2.8	(-6.3,0.8)	-0.6	(-3.5,2.4)
14 to 18_____	47.8	(44.6,51.0)	48.6	(45.8,51.5)	54.0	(51.4,56.5)	53.5	(50.2,56.8)	5.7	*(2.1,9.3)	-0.5	(-3.4,2.5)
	24.1	(22.0,26.3)	24.3	(22.0,26.8)	24.4	(22.7,26.2)	23.8	(21.7,26.1)	-0.3	(-3.1,2.6)	-0.5	(-3.0,1.9)
12 to 18_____	48.7	(46.2,51.3)	50.4	(47.8,52.9)	54.9	(52.7,57.0)	54.6	(51.8,57.4)	5.9	*(3.0,8.8)	-0.2	(-2.8,2.3)
	28.3	(26.6,30.0)	27.7	(25.9,29.6)	27.5	(26.2,28.9)	27.6	(26.0,29.3)	-0.6	(-2.8,1.5)	0.1	(-1.9,2.1)

Table 6-24. Percent of parents¹ and their children who reported having talked about anti-drug ads², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent reporting they talked about anti-drug ads with parent/child											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)		(Average for Waves 3 and 4)		(Average for Waves 5 and 6)		(Wave 7 only)		Est		Est	
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	48.9	(45.3,52.4)	48.7	(45.6,51.8)	54.5	(51.7,57.3)	56.3	(53.2,59.4)	7.4	*(3.6,11.3)	1.8	(-1.7,5.2)
	26.9	(24.7,29.3)	25.3	(23.0,27.7)	24.9	(23.4,26.5)	24.9	(22.5,27.4)	-2.0	(-4.7,0.7)	0.0	(-2.6,2.5)
Females_____	48.6	(45.0,52.2)	52.1	(49.0,55.2)	55.2	(52.6,57.7)	52.8	(49.3,56.3)	4.2	(0.0,8.5)	-2.3	(-6.1,1.4)
	29.6	(26.9,32.5)	30.2	(27.6,33.0)	30.2	(27.9,32.6)	30.4	(28.1,32.8)	0.8	(-3.0,4.6)	0.2	(-2.7,3.1)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	47.1	(44.2,49.9)	48.8	(45.8,51.7)	52.3	(49.4,55.1)	51.9	(48.5,55.3)	4.8	*(1.1,8.5)	-0.4	(-3.7,3.0)
	26.1	(24.1,28.2)	26.6	(24.5,28.8)	26.1	(24.4,27.8)	25.2	(22.9,27.5)	-1.0	(-4.0,2.0)	-0.9	(-3.5,1.8)
African American_____	50.8	(45.5,56.1)	58.0	(50.8,64.9)	63.5	(58.5,68.2)	60.4	(53.9,66.5)	9.6	*(3.3,15.9)	-3.1	(-10.7,4.5)
	33.9	(28.9,39.3)	33.9	(28.9,39.4)	34.0	(30.7,37.5)	33.6	(29.3,38.2)	-0.3	(-6.8,6.2)	-0.4	(-5.4,4.6)
Hispanic_____	54.5	(47.4,61.4)	50.3	(43.4,57.2)	58.3	(51.5,64.8)	62.1	(55.3,68.4)	7.6	*(0.8,14.4)	3.7	(-3.1,10.6)
	35.4	(31.0,40.1)	26.1	(22.5,30.1)	28.9	(25.3,32.8)	33.7	(29.7,38.0)	-1.7	(-6.5,3.1)	4.8	*(0.6,9.1)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	46.8	(43.2,50.4)	49.2	(45.9,52.5)	53.9	(50.5,57.2)	51.8	(46.9,56.6)	5.0	(-0.4,10.5)	-2.1	(-5.8,1.6)
	19.7	(16.9,22.8)	20.4	(17.5,23.5)	21.8	(19.6,24.2)	19.4	(16.9,22.3)	-0.2	(-4.3,3.9)	-2.3	(-5.9,1.3)
Lower risk_____	50.5	(47.1,53.9)	50.9	(47.9,54.0)	55.6	(53.1,58.1)	57.6	(54.7,60.5)	7.1	*(3.0,11.3)	2.0	(-1.5,5.5)
	34.1	(31.8,36.4)	32.7	(30.4,35.0)	32.2	(30.3,34.1)	32.6	(30.6,34.8)	-1.4	(-4.2,1.3)	0.4	(-2.2,3.0)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	48.1	(44.7,51.5)	49.4	(46.2,52.6)	52.7	(49.9,55.5)	53.3	(49.8,56.8)	5.2	*(1.8,8.7)	0.6	(-2.8,4.0)
	21.3	(19.2,23.6)	21.2	(18.9,23.7)	22.0	(20.4,23.8)	21.5	(19.5,23.7)	0.2	(-2.9,3.3)	-0.5	(-3.2,2.1)
Low_____	49.7	(46.1,53.3)	51.9	(48.3,55.5)	57.3	(54.5,60.1)	56.3	(52.9,59.7)	6.6	*(2.0,11.3)	-1.0	(-4.9,3.0)
	37.0	(34.1,40.0)	36.3	(33.7,39.1)	34.1	(31.8,36.5)	35.0	(32.2,37.8)	-2.0	(-5.5,1.4)	0.9	(-2.7,4.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table DT 6-25 has been intentionally deleted

Table 6-26. Parents' ¹ feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs ² if child asked questions about drug use in general, by age of child

Percent saying they are very sure they could talk to child if...												
Child asked questions about drug use in general												
Age of child	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	77.9	(74.3,81.2)	77.7	(73.2,81.7)	75.9	(72.0,79.3)	74.5	(71.5,77.3)	-3.4	(-8.3,1.6)	-1.3	(-5.6,2.9)
14 to 15_____	78.5	(73.2,83.0)	78.4	(73.7,82.6)	75.5	(71.8,78.8)	75.5	(72.6,78.2)	-3.0	(-8.3,2.3)	0.0	(-4.3,4.3)
16 to 18_____	76.3	(72.1,80.1)	73.2	(69.4,76.8)	75.5	(71.9,78.7)	70.2	(65.8,74.2)	-6.1	*(-11.7,-0.6)	-5.3	*(-9.8,-0.8)
14 to 16_____	78.3	(73.7,82.4)	76.8	(72.8,80.3)	75.4	(72.2,78.4)	73.8	(70.9,76.6)	-4.5	(-9.2,0.2)	-1.6	(-5.3,2.2)
14 to 18_____	77.3	(73.3,80.9)	75.6	(72.1,78.8)	75.5	(72.2,78.5)	72.4	(69.4,75.3)	-4.9	*(-9.2,-0.6)	-3.0	(-6.4,0.4)
12 to 18_____	77.5	(73.9,80.8)	76.3	(72.8,79.4)	75.6	(72.5,78.4)	73.1	(70.7,75.3)	-4.4	*(-8.3,-0.6)	-2.5	(-5.5,0.5)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-27. Parents' ¹ feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs ² if child asked specific things to do to avoid drugs, by age of child

Percent saying they are very sure they could talk to child if...												
Child asked specific things to do to avoid drugs												
Age of child	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	73.6	(70.4,76.5)	73.1	(68.6,77.2)	73.8	(70.5,76.8)	73.6	(70.8,76.3)	0.1	(-3.8,3.9)	-0.2	(-3.6,3.3)
14 to 15_____	74.9	(69.8,79.3)	73.7	(69.1,77.9)	74.5	(70.7,78.0)	72.8	(69.8,75.6)	-2.1	(-7.1,2.9)	-1.7	(-5.6,2.2)
16 to 18_____	71.9	(67.3,76.1)	71.6	(67.9,75.1)	72.1	(68.7,75.4)	68.5	(64.2,72.5)	-3.4	(-9.0,2.2)	-3.6	(-8.3,1.0)
14 to 16_____	75.1	(70.8,79.0)	74.3	(70.3,77.9)	73.4	(70.1,76.4)	71.8	(68.8,74.7)	-3.3	(-7.5,0.8)	-1.6	(-5.0,1.9)
14 to 18_____	73.3	(69.3,76.9)	72.6	(69.3,75.7)	73.2	(70.1,76.0)	70.3	(67.5,73.1)	-3.0	(-6.8,0.9)	-2.8	(-5.9,0.3)
12 to 18_____	73.4	(69.9,76.6)	72.8	(69.4,75.9)	73.3	(70.6,75.9)	71.3	(69.0,73.6)	-2.0	(-5.4,1.3)	-2.0	(-4.5,0.5)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-28. Parents'¹ feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs² if child and parent were having conflicts about other things and relationship was tense, by age of child

Percent saying they are very sure they could talk to child if...												
Child and I were having conflicts about other things and relationship was tense												
Age of child	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	43.8	(40.6,47.1)	46.1	(41.9,50.4)	47.2	(44.0,50.4)	47.2	(43.8,50.7)	3.4	(-1.8,8.6)	0.0	(-4.2,4.3)
14 to 15_____	41.0	(37.4,44.8)	44.9	(40.3,49.6)	45.2	(41.4,49.0)	45.9	(42.5,49.4)	4.9	(-0.2,10.0)	0.7	(-3.8,5.2)
16 to 18_____	39.2	(35.4,43.2)	38.2	(34.1,42.4)	43.2	(39.5,46.9)	40.4	(37.0,44.0)	1.2	(-3.9,6.3)	-2.7	(-7.2,1.8)
14 to 16_____	40.4	(37.2,43.8)	43.9	(39.8,48.1)	44.4	(41.2,47.7)	43.6	(40.6,46.6)	3.2	(-0.8,7.2)	-0.8	(-4.5,2.9)
14 to 18_____	40.1	(37.1,43.1)	41.3	(37.7,44.9)	44.0	(40.9,47.2)	42.8	(40.2,45.4)	2.7	(-0.9,6.3)	-1.2	(-4.6,2.1)
12 to 18_____	41.2	(38.7,43.7)	42.7	(39.3,46.1)	45.0	(42.2,47.8)	44.1	(42.0,46.2)	2.9	(-0.2,6.1)	-0.9	(-3.9,2.2)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-29. Parents'¹ feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs² if child asked parent about their own past use of drugs, by age of child

Percent saying they are very sure they could talk to child if...												
Child asked me about my own past use of drugs												
Age of child	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	65.2	(61.7,68.5)	63.2	(59.2,67.0)	63.3	(59.9,66.7)	63.4	(60.2,66.5)	-1.8	(-6.2,2.7)	0.1	(-4.0,4.2)
14 to 15_____	68.6	(64.0,72.8)	66.7	(62.2,71.0)	66.5	(62.6,70.2)	67.7	(65.1,70.3)	-0.8	(-5.6,4.0)	1.2	(-2.7,5.1)
16 to 18_____	69.0	(65.0,72.7)	64.6	(60.3,68.7)	67.0	(63.6,70.2)	65.4	(61.4,69.3)	-3.6	(-8.8,1.6)	-1.6	(-5.9,2.8)
14 to 16_____	67.6	(64.2,70.9)	66.2	(62.1,70.1)	65.0	(61.7,68.2)	66.4	(63.4,69.3)	-1.2	(-4.9,2.6)	1.4	(-2.1,4.8)
14 to 18_____	68.8	(65.7,71.7)	65.6	(62.3,68.7)	66.8	(63.7,69.7)	66.4	(63.7,69.1)	-2.4	(-5.8,1.0)	-0.4	(-3.4,2.6)
12 to 18_____	67.7	(65.0,70.4)	64.9	(61.8,67.8)	65.8	(63.0,68.4)	65.5	(63.3,67.7)	-2.2	(-5.2,0.8)	-0.2	(-2.9,2.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-30. Parents' ¹feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Parent feelings of self-efficacy to talk with children about drugs												
(-2 to +2)												
(where higher scores represent stronger self-efficacy)												
Characteristics	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	1.53	(1.49,1.57)	1.53	(1.48,1.59)	1.53	(1.48,1.58)	1.53	(1.49,1.56)	0.00	(-0.06,0.05)	0.00	(-0.05,0.05)
14 to 15_____	1.52	(1.47,1.58)	1.55	(1.49,1.60)	1.54	(1.49,1.60)	1.53	(1.50,1.57)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)	-0.01	(-0.06,0.05)
16 to 18_____	1.52	(1.47,1.57)	1.48	(1.43,1.52)	1.52	(1.48,1.57)	1.47	(1.42,1.52)	-0.05	(-0.11,0.01)	-0.05	*(-0.10,0.00)
14 to 16_____	1.53	(1.48,1.57)	1.54	(1.49,1.58)	1.53	(1.48,1.58)	1.51	(1.47,1.55)	-0.02	(-0.07,0.03)	-0.02	(-0.07,0.02)
14 to 18_____	1.52	(1.48,1.56)	1.51	(1.47,1.55)	1.53	(1.49,1.57)	1.50	(1.47,1.53)	-0.02	(-0.07,0.02)	-0.03	(-0.07,0.01)
12 to 18_____	1.52	(1.49,1.56)	1.52	(1.48,1.56)	1.53	(1.49,1.57)	1.51	(1.48,1.53)	-0.02	(-0.06,0.02)	-0.02	(-0.06,0.01)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	1.51	(1.47,1.55)	1.50	(1.46,1.55)	1.52	(1.48,1.56)	1.49	(1.46,1.53)	-0.01	(-0.06,0.04)	-0.02	(-0.07,0.02)
Females_____	1.54	(1.50,1.58)	1.53	(1.49,1.58)	1.54	(1.49,1.59)	1.52	(1.48,1.56)	-0.02	(-0.06,0.02)	-0.02	(-0.07,0.02)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	1.53	(1.49,1.57)	1.53	(1.49,1.57)	1.51	(1.47,1.54)	1.51	(1.48,1.54)	-0.02	(-0.07,0.02)	0.00	(-0.03,0.04)
African American_____	1.56	(1.48,1.65)	1.53	(1.41,1.66)	1.59	(1.47,1.71)	1.58	(1.51,1.65)	0.02	(-0.07,0.10)	-0.01	(-0.11,0.09)
Hispanic_____	1.48	(1.42,1.54)	1.45	(1.36,1.53)	1.60	(1.55,1.64)	1.45	(1.37,1.52)	-0.04	(-0.13,0.06)	-0.15	*(-0.24,-0.06)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	1.50	(1.45,1.55)	1.49	(1.45,1.53)	1.51	(1.47,1.56)	1.48	(1.43,1.53)	-0.02	(-0.09,0.05)	-0.03	(-0.09,0.02)
Lower risk_____	1.54	(1.50,1.58)	1.55	(1.49,1.60)	1.54	(1.50,1.59)	1.53	(1.50,1.56)	-0.02	(-0.06,0.02)	-0.02	(-0.06,0.02)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	1.51	(1.48,1.54)	1.53	(1.49,1.57)	1.51	(1.47,1.55)	1.48	(1.45,1.52)	-0.03	(-0.08,0.02)	-0.03	(-0.07,0.01)
Low_____	1.54	(1.48,1.60)	1.51	(1.45,1.57)	1.55	(1.50,1.60)	1.53	(1.50,1.57)	-0.01	(-0.07,0.05)	-0.02	(-0.07,0.03)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-31. Parents'¹ general attitude toward discussing drugs² with children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Parents' general attitude toward discussing drugs with children												
(1 to 7)												
(where higher scores represent more positive attitudes)												
Characteristics	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI						
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	6.29	(6.24,6.34)	6.31	(6.26,6.36)	6.26	(6.21,6.31)	6.28	(6.23,6.34)	-0.01	(-0.08,0.06)	0.03	(-0.04,0.10)
14 to 15_____	6.20	(6.12,6.28)	6.25	(6.19,6.31)	6.27	(6.22,6.32)	6.22	(6.16,6.28)	0.02	(-0.07,0.11)	-0.05	(-0.12,0.02)
16 to 18_____	6.03	(5.96,6.10)	6.13	(6.07,6.20)	6.11	(6.05,6.18)	6.06	(5.96,6.16)	0.03	(-0.09,0.15)	-0.05	(-0.15,0.05)
14 to 16_____	6.19	(6.12,6.26)	6.25	(6.19,6.30)	6.26	(6.21,6.30)	6.18	(6.12,6.23)	-0.02	(-0.09,0.06)	-0.08	*(-0.14,-0.02)
14 to 18_____	6.11	(6.06,6.16)	6.19	(6.14,6.23)	6.18	(6.13,6.23)	6.13	(6.06,6.19)	0.02	(-0.06,0.09)	-0.05	(-0.12,0.02)
12 to 18_____	6.16	(6.13,6.20)	6.22	(6.19,6.26)	6.20	(6.16,6.24)	6.17	(6.13,6.22)	0.01	(-0.04,0.07)	-0.03	(-0.08,0.02)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	6.15	(6.10,6.20)	6.21	(6.16,6.26)	6.18	(6.13,6.23)	6.16	(6.10,6.22)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)	-0.03	(-0.09,0.04)
Females_____	6.18	(6.12,6.24)	6.24	(6.18,6.29)	6.22	(6.17,6.28)	6.19	(6.13,6.26)	0.01	(-0.07,0.10)	-0.03	(-0.10,0.04)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	6.09	(6.04,6.13)	6.12	(6.08,6.17)	6.11	(6.07,6.15)	6.07	(6.02,6.11)	-0.02	(-0.07,0.04)	-0.04	(-0.09,0.01)
African American_____	6.40	(6.30,6.50)	6.43	(6.32,6.55)	6.37	(6.26,6.48)	6.42	(6.32,6.52)	0.02	(-0.10,0.14)	0.05	(-0.07,0.17)
Hispanic_____	6.38	(6.27,6.48)	6.46	(6.36,6.55)	6.47	(6.36,6.58)	6.41	(6.28,6.55)	0.04	(-0.12,0.19)	-0.06	(-0.19,0.08)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	6.03	(5.97,6.08)	6.13	(6.06,6.19)	6.10	(6.04,6.16)	6.09	(6.01,6.16)	0.06	(-0.03,0.15)	-0.01	(-0.10,0.08)
Lower risk_____	6.25	(6.20,6.30)	6.29	(6.25,6.34)	6.27	(6.23,6.32)	6.23	(6.17,6.29)	-0.02	(-0.10,0.06)	-0.04	(-0.11,0.02)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	6.08	(6.03,6.12)	6.16	(6.12,6.21)	6.13	(6.09,6.17)	6.10	(6.04,6.17)	0.02	(-0.05,0.10)	-0.03	(-0.09,0.04)
Low_____	6.26	(6.20,6.33)	6.31	(6.26,6.36)	6.29	(6.23,6.34)	6.25	(6.20,6.31)	-0.01	(-0.09,0.07)	-0.04	(-0.10,0.03)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-32. Parents'¹ perceived social expectations for talking with children about drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying that others think parent definitely should talk with children about drugs											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	61.1	(57.7,64.5)	63.9	(61.0,66.7)	63.1	(60.2,66.0)	63.0	(60.3,65.7)	1.9	(-2.8,6.6)	-0.1	(-3.8,3.6)
14 to 15_____	67.6	(62.9,71.9)	66.0	(61.0,70.6)	62.7	(60.3,65.0)	64.8	(61.6,67.8)	-2.8	(-7.9,2.3)	2.1	(-1.5,5.7)
16 to 18_____	60.4	(56.4,64.3)	62.2	(58.5,65.7)	60.5	(57.7,63.3)	57.1	(53.3,60.7)	-3.3	(-8.6,1.9)	-3.5	(-7.4,0.4)
14 to 16_____	66.2	(62.1,70.0)	65.1	(61.1,68.9)	62.2	(60.1,64.3)	61.6	(58.8,64.2)	-4.6	*(-9.1,-0.2)	-0.7	(-3.5,2.2)
14 to 18_____	63.7	(60.4,66.9)	63.9	(60.8,67.0)	61.4	(59.4,63.4)	60.3	(58.0,62.7)	-3.4	(-6.9,0.2)	-1.1	(-3.8,1.6)
12 to 18_____	62.9	(60.1,65.7)	63.9	(61.3,66.5)	61.9	(60.2,63.7)	61.1	(59.2,63.0)	-1.8	(-5.0,1.4)	-0.8	(-3.0,1.5)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	63.7	(60.3,67.1)	63.9	(60.6,67.0)	62.2	(59.5,64.9)	62.5	(59.6,65.3)	-1.2	(-5.3,2.9)	0.3	(-3.1,3.7)
Females_____	62.1	(58.3,65.8)	64.0	(60.5,67.4)	61.6	(58.9,64.2)	59.7	(56.6,62.7)	-2.4	(-6.6,1.7)	-1.9	(-5.5,1.7)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	60.2	(57.1,63.3)	62.2	(59.3,65.0)	58.3	(56.1,60.5)	57.7	(55.1,60.3)	-2.5	(-6.0,1.0)	-0.6	(-4.0,2.8)
African American_____	72.4	(65.5,78.3)	69.2	(60.7,76.6)	68.4	(62.9,73.4)	72.0	(67.5,76.0)	-0.4	(-8.2,7.4)	3.6	(-3.2,10.4)
Hispanic_____	68.7	(62.6,74.2)	66.2	(60.9,71.2)	71.4	(67.5,74.9)	64.5	(59.3,69.4)	-4.2	(-11.2,2.8)	-6.9	*(-12.2,-1.5)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	60.2	(56.2,64.1)	61.8	(57.6,65.8)	60.2	(57.2,63.2)	59.3	(55.6,62.9)	-0.9	(-6.1,4.3)	-0.9	(-4.9,3.0)
Lower risk_____	64.6	(61.4,67.7)	66.0	(62.7,69.2)	63.0	(60.7,65.3)	62.2	(59.5,64.8)	-2.4	(-6.4,1.6)	-0.9	(-4.3,2.5)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	62.1	(59.0,65.2)	64.4	(61.0,67.7)	60.6	(58.3,62.8)	60.8	(58.3,63.3)	-1.3	(-5.0,2.3)	0.2	(-2.5,3.0)
Low_____	63.5	(58.6,68.2)	63.8	(60.1,67.3)	63.3	(60.7,65.9)	61.8	(59.1,64.5)	-1.7	(-7.4,4.0)	-1.5	(-5.0,2.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-33. Youth perceptions of difficulty of talking with parents¹ about drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent saying it would be very easy to talk with parents about drugs											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	18.0	(16.1,20.0)	17.3	(15.1,19.8)	16.7	(14.3,19.3)	18.4	(15.9,21.1)	0.4	(-2.7,3.5)	1.7	(-2.1,5.4)
14 to 15_____	16.9	(13.8,20.4)	14.3	(12.0,16.9)	13.5	(11.9,15.3)	14.8	(12.3,17.8)	-2.0	(-6.5,2.4)	1.3	(-1.8,4.4)
16 to 18_____	21.0	(18.1,24.2)	17.8	(15.0,21.0)	21.4	(19.3,23.7)	18.5	(15.6,21.8)	-2.5	(-6.4,1.4)	-2.9	(-6.3,0.6)
14 to 16_____	18.1	(15.4,21.3)	14.9	(12.9,17.0)	15.6	(14.0,17.5)	14.4	(12.1,16.9)	-3.8	*(-7.4,-0.2)	-1.3	(-4.1,1.6)
14 to 18_____	19.1	(16.8,21.7)	16.2	(14.3,18.3)	18.1	(16.7,19.6)	16.9	(15.0,19.1)	-2.2	(-5.1,0.7)	-1.2	(-3.5,1.2)
12 to 18_____	18.8	(17.1,20.7)	16.5	(14.9,18.3)	17.7	(16.3,19.1)	17.3	(15.6,19.2)	-1.5	(-3.9,1.0)	-0.3	(-2.5,1.8)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	19.4	(17.0,22.1)	16.0	(14.1,18.2)	18.6	(16.6,20.7)	17.9	(15.6,20.5)	-1.5	(-5.0,2.0)	-0.6	(-3.4,2.1)
Females_____	18.2	(16.0,20.5)	17.1	(14.9,19.5)	16.8	(15.0,18.7)	16.8	(14.5,19.3)	-1.4	(-4.6,1.8)	0.0	(-2.9,2.9)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	17.6	(15.6,19.9)	14.7	(12.7,16.9)	16.0	(14.7,17.5)	15.3	(13.5,17.2)	-2.4	(-5.1,0.3)	-0.8	(-3.1,1.6)
African American__	24.5	(19.9,29.9)	23.1	(18.8,28.1)	24.1	(19.5,29.4)	28.2	(23.5,33.4)	3.6	(-3.5,10.8)	4.1	(-2.8,10.9)
Hispanic_____	21.0	(17.2,25.4)	19.1	(15.0,24.1)	20.0	(16.1,24.5)	16.9	(13.2,21.4)	-4.1	(-9.7,1.5)	-3.1	(-7.2,1.1)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	19.8	(16.5,23.5)	14.6	(12.5,17.0)	16.9	(14.9,19.0)	16.4	(13.3,20.0)	-3.4	(-7.8,1.1)	-0.5	(-4.3,3.3)
Lower risk_____	17.5	(15.3,20.0)	17.6	(15.7,19.6)	17.3	(15.6,19.3)	17.6	(15.6,19.8)	0.1	(-3.0,3.1)	0.2	(-2.3,2.7)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	15.4	(12.9,18.2)	12.2	(10.4,14.4)	14.1	(12.6,15.8)	14.0	(12.2,16.0)	-1.4	(-4.3,1.5)	-0.1	(-2.1,1.8)
Low_____	22.8	(20.3,25.5)	22.2	(20.1,24.5)	21.9	(19.5,24.4)	21.2	(18.6,24.0)	-1.6	(-5.7,2.4)	-0.7	(-4.3,2.9)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-34. Parent¹ intentions to talk to child about family rules about using drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to talk to child about family rules about using drugs											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	54.6	(51.2,58.0)	55.5	(52.8,58.3)	56.3	(53.0,59.5)	58.0	(54.9,61.0)	3.4	(-1.1,7.8)	1.7	(-2.1,5.5)
14 to 15_____	54.6	(50.3,58.9)	53.7	(50.1,57.3)	55.6	(51.9,59.2)	56.5	(53.0,59.9)	1.8	(-3.0,6.6)	0.9	(-3.7,5.4)
16 to 18_____	44.8	(40.5,49.3)	48.9	(45.0,52.7)	49.0	(45.4,52.6)	46.1	(42.5,49.7)	1.2	(-4.1,6.5)	-2.9	(-7.2,1.3)
14 to 16_____	52.5	(48.8,56.3)	54.5	(51.2,57.7)	54.4	(50.9,57.9)	53.5	(50.3,56.6)	0.9	(-3.2,5.1)	-1.0	(-5.0,3.1)
14 to 18_____	49.4	(46.2,52.5)	51.1	(48.3,53.9)	51.8	(48.8,54.7)	50.5	(47.6,53.3)	1.1	(-2.3,4.6)	-1.3	(-4.8,2.1)
12 to 18_____	50.9	(48.2,53.5)	52.4	(50.0,54.8)	53.1	(50.4,55.9)	52.7	(50.4,55.0)	1.8	(-1.0,4.6)	-0.4	(-3.4,2.6)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	52.2	(49.1,55.3)	51.8	(48.7,54.9)	53.6	(50.3,56.8)	54.5	(51.6,57.4)	2.3	(-1.6,6.1)	0.9	(-3.0,4.9)
Females_____	49.5	(45.3,53.6)	53.0	(49.8,56.3)	52.7	(49.0,56.3)	50.8	(47.6,54.0)	1.4	(-2.4,5.1)	-1.8	(-5.4,1.7)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	46.7	(43.4,50.0)	48.3	(45.9,50.7)	47.7	(45.5,50.0)	46.8	(44.2,49.4)	0.1	(-3.0,3.2)	-0.9	(-3.6,1.8)
African American__	59.9	(53.7,65.9)	61.2	(53.1,68.7)	61.4	(52.2,69.8)	65.2	(59.9,70.2)	5.3	(-2.5,13.0)	3.8	(-5.5,13.1)
Hispanic_____	61.1	(54.7,67.2)	62.1	(55.6,68.1)	66.4	(60.4,71.9)	64.7	(57.9,70.9)	3.5	(-4.4,11.5)	-1.7	(-8.2,4.7)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	49.1	(45.3,52.8)	51.3	(47.7,54.8)	49.7	(46.2,53.3)	50.1	(46.1,54.0)	1.0	(-3.8,5.9)	0.4	(-4.1,4.8)
Lower risk_____	52.1	(48.7,55.4)	53.8	(50.8,56.7)	55.3	(52.2,58.4)	53.9	(51.1,56.7)	1.9	(-1.7,5.4)	-1.4	(-4.8,2.1)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	51.0	(48.1,53.9)	51.4	(48.6,54.2)	50.4	(47.8,53.0)	51.8	(48.8,54.9)	0.8	(-3.0,4.7)	1.4	(-2.0,4.8)
Low_____	50.8	(46.2,55.3)	54.0	(50.8,57.2)	56.3	(52.7,59.8)	53.5	(50.6,56.5)	2.8	(-1.9,7.5)	-2.7	(-7.0,1.5)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-35. Parent¹ intentions to talk to child about specific things their child can do to stay away from drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to talk about specific things their child can do to stay away from drugs											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13 _____	51.4	(48.0,54.9)	53.7	(51.1,56.4)	53.6	(51.0,56.3)	55.5	(52.6,58.4)	4.1	*(0.1,8.0)	1.8	(-1.5,5.2)
14 to 15 _____	50.9	(46.2,55.6)	50.2	(46.5,53.8)	51.9	(49.2,54.7)	52.1	(48.4,55.8)	1.2	(-3.7,6.1)	0.2	(-4.1,4.5)
16 to 18 _____	37.5	(34.0,41.0)	41.7	(38.4,45.1)	43.4	(40.2,46.6)	43.3	(39.8,46.8)	5.8	*(1.3,10.3)	-0.1	(-4.2,4.0)
14 to 16 _____	47.0	(42.9,51.1)	49.1	(46.0,52.2)	50.0	(47.6,52.3)	49.6	(46.4,52.8)	2.6	(-1.5,6.6)	-0.4	(-3.8,3.0)
14 to 18 _____	43.7	(40.6,46.8)	45.6	(43.1,48.2)	47.0	(44.8,49.2)	47.0	(44.3,49.8)	3.4	(-0.2,6.9)	0.0	(-2.8,2.9)
12 to 18 _____	45.9	(43.3,48.7)	48.0	(45.9,50.1)	49.0	(47.2,50.8)	49.6	(47.2,51.9)	3.6	*(0.7,6.6)	0.6	(-1.9,3.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males _____	45.5	(42.4,48.6)	46.5	(43.7,49.2)	48.2	(45.8,50.6)	50.2	(47.3,53.1)	4.7	*(1.0,8.4)	2.1	(-1.4,5.5)
Females _____	46.4	(42.4,50.4)	49.7	(46.4,53.0)	49.9	(47.1,52.6)	48.9	(45.6,52.1)	2.5	(-2.1,7.1)	-1.0	(-4.3,2.3)
Race/ethnicity												
White _____	40.2	(36.9,43.5)	42.2	(40.0,44.4)	42.5	(40.5,44.6)	42.0	(39.4,44.6)	1.8	(-1.4,5.0)	-0.5	(-3.2,2.1)
African American _____	56.1	(49.9,62.1)	60.4	(53.6,66.8)	59.3	(53.4,64.9)	65.5	(60.1,70.6)	9.4	*(1.3,17.6)	6.3	(-0.5,13.0)
Hispanic _____	61.9	(56.2,67.2)	59.7	(54.4,64.8)	63.6	(58.2,68.6)	63.3	(56.2,69.9)	1.4	(-8.4,11.3)	-0.3	(-7.3,6.8)
Risk score												
Higher risk _____	41.1	(37.4,44.9)	42.7	(39.6,46.0)	42.8	(39.9,45.8)	45.4	(41.6,49.2)	4.3	(-0.9,9.5)	2.6	(-1.5,6.6)
Lower risk _____	49.0	(45.7,52.3)	51.7	(48.7,54.6)	52.9	(50.9,54.9)	51.9	(49.2,54.5)	2.9	(-0.5,6.3)	-1.0	(-4.0,2.0)
Sensation seeking												
High _____	42.6	(39.5,45.7)	45.3	(42.9,47.7)	45.1	(43.0,47.3)	46.8	(43.5,50.1)	4.2	(0.0,8.5)	1.7	(-1.6,4.9)
Low _____	49.8	(45.6,54.1)	51.8	(48.5,55.0)	53.5	(50.6,56.3)	52.9	(49.9,55.9)	3.1	(-1.5,7.7)	-0.6	(-4.5,3.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-36. Parent¹ intentions to talk to child about drug use in movies, music, and on TV², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to talk about drug use in movies, music, and on TV											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	38.8	(35.8,41.8)	41.8	(38.5,45.2)	42.4	(38.7,46.3)	44.2	(41.1,47.4)	5.5	*(1.9,9.0)	1.8	(-2.5,6.0)
14 to 15_____	38.0	(33.7,42.5)	35.5	(32.1,39.0)	38.1	(35.5,40.7)	38.6	(35.7,41.5)	0.5	(-4.3,5.4)	0.5	(-3.0,4.0)
16 to 18_____	24.7	(21.5,28.3)	30.4	(27.1,34.0)	31.2	(28.2,34.2)	29.5	(25.8,33.4)	4.8	(-0.3,9.8)	-1.7	(-5.6,2.3)
14 to 16_____	34.4	(30.8,38.2)	36.6	(33.5,39.8)	36.1	(33.7,38.6)	36.4	(33.4,39.4)	1.9	(-2.2,6.1)	0.2	(-3.0,3.5)
14 to 18_____	30.8	(27.9,34.0)	32.8	(30.2,35.4)	34.1	(31.7,36.5)	33.3	(30.5,36.3)	2.5	(-1.4,6.4)	-0.7	(-3.8,2.3)
12 to 18_____	33.2	(30.8,35.6)	35.4	(33.1,37.9)	36.6	(34.3,39.0)	36.6	(34.2,39.0)	3.4	*(0.6,6.3)	0.0	(-2.7,2.7)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	32.1	(29.4,35.0)	34.6	(31.5,37.8)	35.5	(32.8,38.3)	36.1	(33.2,39.1)	4.0	*(0.5,7.4)	0.6	(-2.9,4.1)
Females_____	34.3	(30.8,38.0)	36.3	(33.2,39.5)	37.7	(34.9,40.7)	37.1	(34.1,40.3)	2.8	(-1.4,7.1)	-0.6	(-3.9,2.7)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	28.9	(26.0,32.1)	30.6	(28.2,33.0)	30.6	(28.5,32.8)	30.7	(28.1,33.3)	1.7	(-1.6,5.0)	0.1	(-2.7,2.9)
African American__	38.2	(31.9,45.0)	47.8	(39.9,55.9)	44.0	(36.7,51.5)	46.1	(39.0,53.4)	7.9	(-0.5,16.2)	2.1	(-5.4,9.7)
Hispanic_____	44.6	(39.3,49.9)	43.1	(37.0,49.4)	53.3	(47.7,58.9)	51.0	(45.2,56.7)	6.4	(-1.1,14.0)	-2.4	(-10.4,5.7)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	26.9	(24.0,30.1)	28.2	(24.7,32.0)	31.5	(29.0,34.2)	30.8	(27.2,34.7)	3.9	(-0.7,8.6)	-0.7	(-4.8,3.4)
Lower risk_____	37.2	(34.0,40.5)	40.4	(37.2,43.6)	40.3	(37.3,43.4)	40.2	(37.1,43.3)	3.0	(-1.0,6.9)	-0.1	(-3.2,2.9)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	30.6	(28.0,33.4)	32.6	(29.8,35.6)	34.0	(31.4,36.7)	33.4	(30.2,36.7)	2.8	(-1.3,6.8)	-0.6	(-4.2,2.9)
Low_____	36.4	(32.5,40.4)	39.2	(35.6,43.0)	39.6	(36.2,43.1)	40.7	(37.7,43.8)	4.4	(-0.2,8.9)	1.1	(-2.8,5.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-37. Parent¹ intentions to talk to child about people they know who have gotten into trouble with drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents reporting they are very likely to talk about people they know who have gotten into trouble with drugs											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	41.5	(38.6,44.6)	43.4	(39.8,47.0)	41.7	(37.9,45.6)	41.3	(38.3,44.3)	-0.3	(-4.2,3.7)	-0.4	(-5.1,4.2)
14 to 15_____	45.9	(40.9,51.0)	41.7	(37.5,45.9)	44.5	(40.9,48.2)	42.8	(39.8,45.8)	-3.1	(-8.4,2.3)	-1.8	(-5.8,2.3)
16 to 18_____	37.6	(33.8,41.6)	43.1	(38.9,47.4)	42.7	(39.2,46.3)	41.2	(37.3,45.2)	3.6	(-1.6,8.7)	-1.6	(-6.7,3.6)
14 to 16_____	43.7	(39.8,47.8)	42.3	(38.4,46.3)	43.4	(40.1,46.7)	44.0	(40.7,47.3)	0.3	(-4.2,4.7)	0.7	(-3.4,4.7)
14 to 18_____	41.4	(37.9,45.0)	42.4	(39.0,45.9)	43.5	(40.4,46.6)	41.9	(38.9,44.9)	0.4	(-3.5,4.4)	-1.7	(-5.7,2.4)
12 to 18_____	41.5	(38.5,44.4)	42.7	(39.7,45.8)	43.0	(40.2,45.7)	41.7	(39.4,44.0)	0.2	(-3.1,3.5)	-1.3	(-4.7,2.1)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	40.9	(37.7,44.1)	42.1	(38.2,46.1)	42.3	(39.2,45.4)	41.1	(38.2,44.1)	0.2	(-4.1,4.6)	-1.2	(-5.7,3.3)
Females_____	42.1	(38.3,46.0)	43.3	(39.5,47.3)	43.7	(40.2,47.3)	42.3	(38.9,45.8)	0.2	(-4.4,4.9)	-1.4	(-5.8,3.0)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	40.4	(37.0,43.9)	42.3	(39.1,45.5)	40.9	(38.3,43.5)	39.9	(37.1,42.8)	-0.5	(-4.3,3.3)	-1.0	(-4.8,2.9)
African American__	45.5	(39.1,52.1)	48.2	(39.2,57.3)	47.0	(39.4,54.8)	50.3	(43.5,57.0)	4.8	(-3.4,12.9)	3.3	(-4.3,10.9)
Hispanic_____	43.4	(37.1,50.0)	39.2	(33.8,44.8)	48.1	(43.6,52.7)	42.7	(37.2,48.4)	-0.7	(-8.5,7.1)	-5.4	(-13.4,2.5)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	41.7	(37.8,45.7)	45.2	(41.1,49.3)	45.0	(41.2,48.7)	42.5	(38.5,46.7)	0.8	(-4.5,6.2)	-2.4	(-7.8,2.9)
Lower risk_____	41.1	(37.8,44.6)	41.5	(38.0,45.1)	42.1	(38.8,45.5)	41.0	(38.3,43.7)	-0.1	(-3.9,3.6)	-1.1	(-4.9,2.7)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	42.2	(39.4,45.0)	41.6	(38.3,45.0)	42.3	(39.5,45.2)	41.1	(38.0,44.2)	-1.1	(-5.1,2.9)	-1.3	(-5.6,3.1)
Low_____	40.8	(36.4,45.4)	43.9	(39.6,48.4)	43.9	(40.4,47.5)	42.6	(39.8,45.5)	1.8	(-2.9,6.5)	-1.3	(-5.1,2.5)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-38. Summary scale of parent¹ intentions to talk to child about drugs², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Summary scale of intentions to talk about drugs													
Parents reporting they are very likely to talk (-2 to +2)													
(where higher scores represent stronger intentions to talk)													
Characteristics	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003		
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth aged 12 to 18													
12 to 13_____	1.14	(1.09,1.20)	1.17	(1.11,1.22)	1.21	(1.14,1.27)	1.21	(1.16,1.26)	0.06	(0.00,0.13)	0.00	(-0.07,0.08)	
14 to 15_____	1.17	(1.10,1.24)	1.13	(1.07,1.19)	1.16	(1.11,1.22)	1.20	(1.15,1.25)	0.03	(-0.05,0.11)	0.04	(-0.03,0.10)	
16 to 18_____	0.90	(0.83,0.97)	1.01	(0.95,1.08)	1.05	(0.99,1.10)	1.00	(0.93,1.07)	0.10	*(0.01,0.19)	-0.05	(-0.13,0.03)	
14 to 16_____	1.13	(1.07,1.19)	1.12	(1.07,1.18)	1.14	(1.09,1.19)	1.15	(1.10,1.21)	0.02	(-0.05,0.09)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)	
14 to 18_____	1.03	(0.98,1.08)	1.07	(1.02,1.12)	1.10	(1.05,1.14)	1.08	(1.03,1.13)	0.06	(0.00,0.12)	-0.01	(-0.07,0.05)	
12 to 18_____	1.06	(1.02,1.10)	1.10	(1.05,1.14)	1.13	(1.09,1.17)	1.12	(1.08,1.16)	0.06	*(0.01,0.11)	-0.01	(-0.06,0.04)	
Youth aged 12 to 18													
Gender													
Males_____	1.06	(1.01,1.11)	1.11	(1.05,1.16)	1.13	(1.08,1.18)	1.13	(1.08,1.18)	0.07	(0.00,0.13)	0.00	(-0.06,0.07)	
Females_____	1.06	(0.99,1.12)	1.08	(1.02,1.15)	1.13	(1.07,1.19)	1.11	(1.05,1.17)	0.05	(-0.02,0.13)	-0.02	(-0.09,0.05)	
Race/ethnicity													
White_____	1.02	(0.96,1.07)	1.08	(1.03,1.12)	1.07	(1.03,1.10)	1.07	(1.03,1.12)	0.06	(0.00,0.11)	0.01	(-0.04,0.05)	
African American__	1.20	(1.12,1.28)	1.21	(1.07,1.34)	1.26	(1.13,1.38)	1.29	(1.18,1.39)	0.08	(-0.04,0.21)	0.03	(-0.09,0.16)	
Hispanic_____	1.16	(1.05,1.26)	1.06	(0.94,1.19)	1.27	(1.17,1.36)	1.19	(1.07,1.31)	0.03	(-0.13,0.19)	-0.08	(-0.23,0.07)	
Risk score													
Higher risk_____	1.00	(0.95,1.06)	1.04	(0.98,1.11)	1.08	(1.02,1.13)	1.08	(1.00,1.15)	0.08	(-0.01,0.16)	0.00	(-0.08,0.08)	
Lower risk_____	1.09	(1.04,1.15)	1.13	(1.08,1.19)	1.17	(1.12,1.22)	1.15	(1.10,1.20)	0.06	(-0.01,0.12)	-0.02	(-0.08,0.05)	
Sensation seeking													
High_____	1.06	(1.02,1.10)	1.06	(1.01,1.11)	1.10	(1.06,1.14)	1.09	(1.04,1.15)	0.03	(-0.02,0.09)	0.00	(-0.06,0.06)	
Low_____	1.06	(0.98,1.13)	1.14	(1.08,1.20)	1.17	(1.11,1.23)	1.16	(1.11,1.21)	0.10	*(0.02,0.18)	-0.01	(-0.09,0.07)	

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-39. Specific belief that parental¹ monitoring² will make it more likely that their child will do well in school, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents holding strong belief that parental monitoring will make it more likely that their child will do well in school											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	62.1	(59.5,64.6)	65.4	(62.5,68.3)	64.0	(60.9,66.9)	65.3	(62.4,68.0)	3.2	(-0.6,6.9)	1.3	(-2.4,5.0)
14 to 15_____	56.2	(52.2,60.1)	55.0	(51.4,58.7)	59.9	(57.3,62.5)	56.4	(53.3,59.5)	0.2	(-5.0,5.4)	-3.5	(-7.4,0.4)
16 to 18_____	44.3	(40.5,48.0)	46.8	(43.2,50.4)	48.6	(45.4,51.8)	50.3	(46.2,54.3)	6.0	*(0.7,11.3)	1.7	(-2.8,6.1)
14 to 16_____	54.6	(51.4,57.8)	53.9	(50.5,57.3)	57.4	(55.0,59.8)	56.5	(53.4,59.5)	1.8	(-2.5,6.1)	-1.0	(-4.4,2.5)
14 to 18_____	49.8	(46.8,52.8)	50.6	(47.9,53.3)	53.4	(51.0,55.8)	52.9	(50.0,55.7)	3.1	(-1.1,7.3)	-0.5	(-3.6,2.6)
12 to 18_____	53.4	(51.1,55.7)	55.0	(52.8,57.2)	56.6	(54.7,58.5)	56.6	(54.2,58.9)	3.2	(-0.1,6.4)	0.0	(-2.7,2.6)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	52.5	(49.2,55.9)	53.9	(50.7,57.1)	54.7	(52.1,57.3)	54.5	(51.0,57.9)	1.9	(-3.0,6.8)	-0.3	(-4.1,3.6)
Females_____	54.3	(51.4,57.3)	56.2	(53.0,59.3)	58.6	(56.2,60.9)	58.8	(55.8,61.7)	4.5	*(0.9,8.0)	0.2	(-3.2,3.7)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	54.2	(51.3,57.2)	55.3	(52.7,57.8)	55.3	(52.9,57.5)	55.7	(52.9,58.5)	1.5	(-2.7,5.7)	0.5	(-2.9,3.8)
African American__	50.7	(43.8,57.5)	56.1	(50.8,61.4)	54.5	(48.5,60.4)	52.4	(46.3,58.5)	1.7	(-7.6,11.1)	-2.1	(-9.7,5.5)
Hispanic_____	52.6	(45.9,59.2)	51.7	(46.3,57.1)	63.4	(59.5,67.2)	62.0	(55.7,67.9)	9.4	*(2.2,16.6)	-1.5	(-7.3,4.4)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	43.5	(39.2,47.8)	44.6	(41.1,48.2)	47.0	(44.1,49.9)	48.4	(44.1,52.6)	4.9	(-0.8,10.6)	1.3	(-3.1,5.8)
Lower risk_____	59.9	(57.2,62.5)	62.1	(59.5,64.7)	62.5	(60.3,64.7)	62.9	(60.5,65.2)	3.0	(-0.6,6.5)	0.3	(-2.8,3.5)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	51.8	(48.5,55.2)	52.5	(49.5,55.4)	53.6	(51.3,55.8)	52.3	(49.3,55.3)	0.5	(-4.4,5.4)	-1.2	(-4.6,2.2)
Low_____	55.0	(51.7,58.1)	58.7	(55.9,61.6)	59.8	(56.9,62.6)	62.2	(58.8,65.5)	7.3	*(2.9,11.7)	2.4	(-1.5,6.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-40. Specific belief that parental¹ monitoring² will make parent feel that they are doing their job as a parent, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents holding strong belief that parental monitoring will make them feel they are doing their job as a parent											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	56.5	(53.8,59.1)	58.4	(55.8,61.1)	60.3	(57.0,63.5)	60.4	(57.5,63.2)	3.9	*(0.3,7.5)	0.1	(-4.0,4.1)
14 to 15_____	51.5	(47.7,55.3)	53.1	(49.1,57.1)	55.6	(52.9,58.4)	54.5	(50.6,58.4)	3.0	(-2.1,8.1)	-1.1	(-5.6,3.3)
16 to 18_____	43.2	(39.6,46.9)	44.0	(40.1,48.0)	48.9	(46.2,51.7)	50.6	(46.4,54.7)	7.3	*(2.0,12.7)	1.6	(-2.8,6.0)
14 to 16_____	51.2	(48.0,54.3)	51.2	(47.5,54.9)	53.4	(51.2,55.7)	54.8	(51.5,58.1)	3.6	(-0.6,7.9)	1.4	(-2.2,4.9)
14 to 18_____	47.0	(44.7,49.4)	48.2	(45.1,51.4)	51.8	(49.5,54.0)	52.2	(49.2,55.3)	5.2	*(1.5,8.9)	0.5	(-2.6,3.6)
12 to 18_____	49.8	(47.9,51.7)	51.3	(48.8,53.7)	54.3	(52.4,56.2)	54.7	(52.2,57.1)	4.9	*(2.0,7.7)	0.3	(-2.3,3.0)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	49.0	(45.9,52.0)	48.8	(46.0,51.6)	52.1	(49.4,54.9)	51.8	(48.5,55.0)	2.8	(-1.7,7.3)	-0.4	(-3.9,3.2)
Females_____	50.7	(48.0,53.4)	53.8	(50.0,57.6)	56.6	(54.1,59.1)	57.7	(54.5,60.9)	7.0	*(3.3,10.7)	1.1	(-2.4,4.6)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	48.6	(46.3,50.9)	48.9	(46.1,51.7)	50.6	(48.2,53.1)	51.6	(48.8,54.4)	3.0	(-0.8,6.8)	1.0	(-2.1,4.1)
African American__	53.0	(47.5,58.4)	57.8	(52.1,63.2)	58.1	(52.8,63.2)	55.4	(48.4,62.1)	2.3	(-6.1,10.8)	-2.7	(-10.5,5.1)
Hispanic_____	52.3	(46.2,58.4)	52.8	(47.6,58.0)	65.0	(60.2,69.4)	66.1	(59.5,72.3)	13.8	*(6.9,20.7)	1.2	(-4.9,7.2)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	43.6	(40.1,47.2)	43.9	(40.0,47.8)	47.8	(45.1,50.5)	49.7	(45.4,54.0)	6.1	*(0.5,11.7)	1.9	(-2.7,6.5)
Lower risk_____	54.1	(51.2,56.9)	56.2	(53.3,59.0)	58.3	(55.9,60.6)	58.5	(55.7,61.2)	4.4	*(0.7,8.1)	0.2	(-3.2,3.6)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	48.2	(45.3,51.2)	49.1	(45.8,52.4)	51.3	(49.1,53.4)	50.9	(47.2,54.5)	2.7	(-2.1,7.4)	-0.4	(-4.1,3.3)
Low_____	51.8	(49.2,54.3)	54.0	(50.8,57.1)	57.5	(54.9,60.1)	59.3	(56.3,62.2)	7.5	*(3.6,11.5)	1.8	(-2.0,5.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-41. Specific belief that parental¹ monitoring² will make it less likely that their child will try any drug, even once or twice, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents holding strong belief that parental monitoring will make it less likely that their child will try any drug, even once or twice											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	48.7	(45.7,51.7)	53.3	(50.1,56.5)	53.0	(49.5,56.4)	51.8	(49.0,54.5)	3.1	(-1.1,7.2)	-1.2	(-5.1,2.7)
14 to 15_____	41.6	(37.7,45.6)	43.9	(40.3,47.6)	45.9	(43.1,48.7)	47.8	(44.3,51.2)	6.2	*(1.4,10.9)	1.9	(-2.4,6.2)
16 to 18_____	34.2	(30.9,37.6)	35.0	(31.9,38.2)	40.2	(37.3,43.1)	40.3	(36.3,44.5)	6.1	*(1.0,11.2)	0.2	(-4.8,5.1)
14 to 16_____	41.9	(38.7,45.3)	41.9	(38.9,45.1)	45.0	(42.6,47.4)	45.9	(42.9,48.9)	4.0	*(0.1,7.8)	0.9	(-2.9,4.8)
14 to 18_____	37.6	(35.2,40.1)	39.1	(36.7,41.6)	42.6	(40.4,44.8)	43.5	(40.4,46.6)	5.9	*(2.2,9.5)	0.9	(-2.8,4.6)
12 to 18_____	40.9	(38.9,42.9)	43.3	(41.3,45.4)	45.7	(43.7,47.8)	46.0	(43.6,48.4)	5.1	*(2.2,8.0)	0.3	(-2.8,3.3)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	39.1	(36.3,42.0)	41.3	(38.4,44.2)	43.9	(41.2,46.6)	43.1	(39.7,46.6)	4.0	(-0.3,8.3)	-0.8	(-4.8,3.3)
Females_____	42.8	(39.8,45.8)	45.5	(42.7,48.3)	47.6	(44.8,50.5)	49.0	(46.0,51.9)	6.2	*(2.2,10.2)	1.3	(-2.5,5.2)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	41.9	(39.6,44.3)	44.3	(42.2,46.5)	45.2	(43.2,47.3)	46.5	(44.0,49.0)	4.5	*(1.4,7.7)	1.2	(-1.5,4.0)
African American__	42.3	(36.2,48.6)	42.2	(36.2,48.5)	44.5	(38.8,50.3)	42.7	(37.0,48.6)	0.4	(-6.8,7.7)	-1.8	(-9.6,6.0)
Hispanic_____	35.5	(29.4,42.1)	39.9	(34.3,45.9)	48.6	(43.3,53.8)	44.4	(38.3,50.6)	8.9	(-0.3,18.0)	-4.2	(-13.2,4.8)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	32.8	(29.8,35.9)	32.5	(29.6,35.5)	36.3	(33.2,39.5)	37.8	(33.7,42.1)	5.0	*(0.2,9.8)	1.5	(-3.7,6.7)
Lower risk_____	46.2	(43.5,48.9)	50.5	(47.6,53.3)	52.3	(49.6,55.0)	51.8	(49.0,54.5)	5.6	*(1.9,9.2)	-0.5	(-4.3,3.2)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	37.7	(35.1,40.3)	39.9	(37.5,42.3)	42.2	(39.5,45.0)	41.8	(38.8,44.9)	4.2	*(0.6,7.7)	-0.4	(-4.6,3.8)
Low_____	44.9	(41.8,47.9)	47.5	(44.1,51.0)	49.9	(47.3,52.5)	50.8	(47.5,54.1)	5.9	*(1.6,10.3)	1.0	(-2.8,4.8)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-42. Specific belief that parental¹ monitoring² will make it less likely their child will use any drug nearly every month, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents holding strong belief that parental monitoring will make it less likely their child will use any drug nearly every month											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	53.2	(50.7,55.8)	57.0	(54.1,59.9)	57.8	(53.8,61.6)	58.2	(55.4,60.9)	4.9	*(1.0,8.9)	0.4	(-4.0,4.8)
14 to 15_____	47.6	(43.6,51.6)	48.7	(45.1,52.4)	52.1	(49.4,54.9)	51.3	(47.3,55.3)	3.7	(-1.9,9.3)	-0.9	(-5.3,3.6)
16 to 18_____	37.6	(34.4,41.0)	38.2	(35.2,41.4)	42.5	(39.7,45.3)	44.0	(39.7,48.3)	6.3	*(1.3,11.4)	1.5	(-2.5,5.6)
14 to 16_____	46.8	(43.6,49.9)	46.4	(43.3,49.5)	49.5	(47.0,52.1)	49.2	(45.7,52.8)	2.5	(-2.3,7.2)	-0.3	(-4.2,3.6)
14 to 18_____	42.2	(39.9,44.6)	43.1	(40.7,45.6)	46.6	(44.3,48.8)	47.1	(43.9,50.4)	4.9	*(0.9,8.8)	0.5	(-2.7,3.7)
12 to 18_____	45.5	(43.4,47.5)	47.2	(45.2,49.1)	49.9	(47.7,52.0)	50.4	(47.9,52.9)	4.9	*(1.9,8.0)	0.5	(-2.2,3.2)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	44.3	(41.3,47.4)	45.7	(43.0,48.5)	47.8	(45.1,50.5)	47.6	(44.4,50.9)	3.3	(-1.3,7.9)	-0.2	(-3.7,3.4)
Females_____	46.6	(43.8,49.5)	48.7	(45.8,51.6)	52.1	(49.3,54.8)	53.3	(50.2,56.3)	6.6	*(2.8,10.5)	1.2	(-2.0,4.4)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	47.8	(45.5,50.0)	50.5	(48.4,52.7)	51.0	(48.8,53.2)	52.6	(49.8,55.4)	4.8	*(1.3,8.3)	1.6	(-1.3,4.4)
African American_____	42.8	(37.1,48.7)	40.2	(35.1,45.5)	45.0	(38.1,52.1)	46.8	(41.3,52.4)	4.0	(-2.9,10.8)	1.8	(-6.1,9.6)
Hispanic_____	38.3	(32.5,44.6)	40.1	(34.7,45.7)	50.9	(46.7,55.1)	43.5	(37.7,49.4)	5.1	(-2.5,12.7)	-7.5	*(-14.7,-0.3)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	37.0	(33.8,40.3)	36.9	(33.7,40.2)	40.2	(36.9,43.7)	40.0	(35.8,44.3)	3.0	(-2.3,8.3)	-0.3	(-4.5,4.0)
Lower risk_____	50.8	(48.0,53.6)	54.0	(51.5,56.5)	56.4	(53.9,58.9)	57.0	(54.0,60.0)	6.2	*(2.7,9.8)	0.6	(-2.8,4.0)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	42.4	(40.1,44.8)	43.7	(41.1,46.4)	46.6	(43.8,49.3)	46.1	(43.1,49.1)	3.6	(-0.1,7.4)	-0.5	(-3.9,2.9)
Low_____	48.9	(46.0,51.8)	51.5	(48.3,54.8)	53.7	(50.9,56.5)	55.5	(52.3,58.7)	6.7	*(2.8,10.5)	1.8	(-1.9,5.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-43. Specific belief that parental¹ monitoring² will make their child feel they are invading his/her privacy, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Percent of parents holding strong belief that parental monitoring will make their child feel they are invading his/her privacy (disagree)											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	18.7	(16.4,21.2)	18.1	(16.1,20.4)	20.8	(18.7,23.2)	19.1	(16.7,21.8)	0.4	(-3.2,4.0)	-1.8	(-5.1,1.6)
14 to 15_____	14.7	(12.0,18.1)	14.8	(12.3,17.6)	16.5	(14.7,18.5)	15.6	(13.0,18.7)	0.9	(-2.9,4.7)	-0.9	(-4.0,2.2)
16 to 18_____	14.2	(11.5,17.4)	10.5	(8.3,13.2)	12.7	(10.6,15.3)	13.6	(11.4,16.3)	-0.6	(-4.6,3.5)	0.9	(-2.4,4.2)
14 to 16_____	14.1	(11.9,16.7)	13.8	(11.7,16.3)	15.4	(13.7,17.3)	15.2	(13.0,17.7)	1.1	(-1.8,3.9)	-0.2	(-2.9,2.5)
14 to 18_____	14.5	(12.5,16.6)	12.5	(10.8,14.4)	14.3	(12.7,16.1)	14.5	(12.5,16.7)	0.0	(-2.7,2.8)	0.1	(-2.2,2.5)
12 to 18_____	15.7	(14.1,17.5)	14.1	(12.7,15.7)	16.3	(15.0,17.7)	15.9	(14.3,17.6)	0.2	(-2.0,2.3)	-0.4	(-2.4,1.5)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	14.8	(12.9,17.0)	13.7	(11.8,15.8)	15.0	(13.4,16.8)	14.1	(11.9,16.5)	-0.8	(-3.6,2.1)	-0.9	(-3.8,1.9)
Females_____	16.6	(14.6,18.9)	14.7	(12.5,17.1)	17.7	(15.8,19.7)	17.8	(15.7,20.0)	1.1	(-1.5,3.8)	0.1	(-2.4,2.6)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	12.7	(11.3,14.1)	11.6	(10.0,13.4)	13.2	(11.8,14.7)	11.9	(10.3,13.5)	-0.8	(-3.1,1.5)	-1.3	(-3.3,0.7)
African American__	20.1	(15.9,25.1)	20.3	(16.0,25.5)	22.6	(18.4,27.4)	23.0	(18.0,28.8)	2.8	(-3.6,9.2)	0.4	(-5.0,5.8)
Hispanic_____	22.6	(16.6,30.0)	19.0	(13.6,25.9)	21.5	(17.7,25.9)	24.0	(19.2,29.6)	1.4	(-4.4,7.2)	2.5	(-3.2,8.1)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	13.0	(10.5,16.1)	10.0	(8.0,12.5)	11.8	(9.9,14.0)	11.5	(9.3,14.2)	-1.5	(-5.1,2.1)	-0.2	(-3.3,2.9)
Lower risk_____	17.2	(15.0,19.5)	16.8	(14.8,19.0)	18.6	(17.1,20.2)	19.8	(17.8,22.1)	2.7	(-0.3,5.7)	1.3	(-1.3,3.9)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	13.1	(11.3,15.2)	13.3	(11.3,15.6)	12.3	(10.9,13.9)	12.1	(10.2,14.3)	-1.1	(-3.9,1.7)	-0.3	(-2.6,2.0)
Low_____	18.3	(16.0,20.8)	15.4	(13.5,17.5)	20.4	(18.3,22.8)	20.5	(18.3,23.0)	2.2	(-1.0,5.5)	0.1	(-3.0,3.2)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-44. Summary scale of specific beliefs about effectiveness of parental¹ monitoring², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Summary scale of specific beliefs about effectiveness of parental monitoring												
(-2 to +2)												
(where higher scores represent stronger promonitoring beliefs)												
Characteristics	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)		(Average for Waves 3 and 4)		(Average for Waves 5 and 6)		(Wave 7 only)		Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI				
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	1.14	(1.11,1.17)	1.16	(1.13,1.19)	1.19	(1.14,1.23)	1.17	(1.14,1.21)	0.03	(-0.01,0.08)	-0.01	(-0.05,0.03)
14 to 15_____	1.04	(0.99,1.08)	1.01	(0.95,1.08)	1.08	(1.05,1.12)	1.05	(1.01,1.10)	0.02	(-0.05,0.08)	-0.03	(-0.09,0.03)
16 to 18_____	0.89	(0.84,0.94)	0.90	(0.85,0.94)	0.96	(0.92,1.00)	0.95	(0.90,1.00)	0.06	(-0.01,0.13)	-0.01	(-0.07,0.05)
14 to 16_____	1.03	(0.99,1.07)	0.99	(0.94,1.05)	1.06	(1.02,1.09)	1.05	(1.01,1.08)	0.02	(-0.03,0.06)	-0.01	(-0.06,0.04)
14 to 18_____	0.96	(0.92,0.99)	0.95	(0.91,0.99)	1.01	(0.98,1.04)	0.99	(0.95,1.03)	0.03	(-0.01,0.08)	-0.02	(-0.06,0.03)
12 to 18_____	1.01	(0.98,1.04)	1.01	(0.98,1.04)	1.06	(1.03,1.10)	1.05	(1.02,1.08)	0.04	*(0.00,0.07)	-0.02	(-0.06,0.02)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	0.99	(0.95,1.03)	0.98	(0.94,1.03)	1.04	(1.00,1.07)	1.01	(0.97,1.05)	0.02	(-0.04,0.07)	-0.03	(-0.08,0.02)
Females_____	1.03	(1.00,1.07)	1.05	(1.00,1.09)	1.09	(1.05,1.13)	1.09	(1.05,1.12)	0.05	*(0.01,0.10)	0.00	(-0.05,0.04)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	1.03	(1.00,1.06)	1.03	(1.00,1.07)	1.06	(1.03,1.09)	1.04	(1.01,1.07)	0.01	(-0.03,0.05)	-0.02	(-0.06,0.02)
African American__	1.01	(0.92,1.09)	1.06	(0.99,1.12)	1.08	(0.98,1.18)	1.03	(0.95,1.12)	0.02	(-0.09,0.14)	-0.05	(-0.16,0.06)
Hispanic_____	0.92	(0.84,0.99)	0.88	(0.79,0.98)	1.04	(0.98,1.11)	1.05	(0.97,1.13)	0.14	*(0.04,0.24)	0.01	(-0.09,0.11)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	0.86	(0.80,0.91)	0.85	(0.80,0.90)	0.92	(0.88,0.97)	0.90	(0.85,0.95)	0.04	(-0.03,0.12)	-0.02	(-0.09,0.04)
Lower risk_____	1.11	(1.08,1.14)	1.12	(1.09,1.16)	1.15	(1.12,1.19)	1.16	(1.13,1.19)	0.05	*(0.01,0.09)	0.01	(-0.03,0.05)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	0.96	(0.92,0.99)	0.95	(0.91,1.00)	1.00	(0.96,1.04)	0.96	(0.92,0.99)	0.00	(-0.06,0.05)	-0.04	(-0.09,0.01)
Low_____	1.07	(1.03,1.11)	1.09	(1.06,1.13)	1.13	(1.09,1.17)	1.16	(1.12,1.20)	0.09	*(0.04,0.13)	0.02	(-0.03,0.07)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-45. Specific intention to perform parental¹ monitoring² by requiring child to be home at specific time at night, by age of child

Age of child	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to require child to be home at specific time at night											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	87.1	(84.9,89.0)	88.2	(86.3,89.9)	90.7	(89.1,92.2)	88.9	(87.1,90.5)	1.8	(-0.8,4.4)	-1.8	(-4.2,0.5)
14 to 15_____	84.1	(80.9,86.9)	87.5	(84.6,90.0)	85.4	(83.4,87.2)	84.2	(81.8,86.4)	0.1	(-3.5,3.6)	-1.2	(-3.9,1.5)
16 to 18_____	70.7	(66.6,74.5)	70.7	(66.2,74.7)	72.7	(69.6,75.6)	71.1	(68.0,74.0)	0.4	(-4.6,5.4)	-1.6	(-5.6,2.5)
14 to 16_____	83.9	(80.9,86.4)	85.6	(82.6,88.1)	84.7	(82.8,86.3)	83.4	(80.7,85.9)	-0.4	(-3.5,2.7)	-1.2	(-3.7,1.3)
14 to 18_____	76.9	(74.0,79.6)	78.5	(75.5,81.2)	78.1	(76.0,80.0)	76.7	(74.5,78.8)	-0.2	(-3.5,3.1)	-1.4	(-4.1,1.3)
12 to 18_____	79.9	(77.6,82.1)	81.4	(79.1,83.4)	81.9	(80.3,83.3)	80.3	(78.6,82.0)	0.4	(-2.2,3.0)	-1.5	(-3.6,0.6)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-46. Specific intention to perform parental¹ monitoring² by limiting the time child spends with other children without adult supervision, by age of child

Age of child	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to limit the time child spends with other children without adult supervision											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13 _____	58.7	(55.4,62.0)	59.8	(56.7,62.8)	65.1	(62.3,67.7)	61.9	(58.7,65.0)	3.2	(-1.3,7.7)	-3.2	(-7.2,0.9)
14 to 15 _____	49.3	(45.3,53.3)	49.6	(46.6,52.7)	54.1	(51.3,56.9)	52.1	(48.9,55.3)	2.9	(-2.1,7.8)	-2.0	(-5.7,1.7)
16 to 18 _____	25.2	(21.8,28.8)	30.0	(26.4,33.8)	30.6	(28.1,33.3)	32.4	(28.6,36.4)	7.2	*(2.2,12.2)	1.7	(-2.6,6.1)
14 to 16 _____	43.5	(40.2,46.9)	46.8	(44.1,49.6)	49.3	(46.9,51.6)	48.2	(45.1,51.2)	4.6	*(0.3,9.0)	-1.1	(-4.3,2.1)
14 to 18 _____	36.3	(33.7,39.0)	39.1	(36.7,41.6)	40.6	(38.6,42.6)	40.8	(38.0,43.7)	4.5	*(0.9,8.0)	0.2	(-2.9,3.3)
12 to 18 _____	42.9	(40.7,45.2)	45.2	(43.3,47.1)	47.9	(46.4,49.5)	47.1	(44.8,49.4)	4.2	*(1.4,7.1)	-0.8	(-3.4,1.8)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-47. Specific intention to perform parental¹ monitoring² by knowing what child is doing when he or she is away from home, by age of child

Age of child	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to know what child is doing when she or he is away from home											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	66.6	(64.0,69.2)	71.5	(68.5,74.2)	72.0	(69.3,74.6)	71.3	(68.2,74.2)	4.7	*(0.8,8.6)	-0.7	(-4.7,3.3)
14 to 15_____	63.2	(59.8,66.6)	64.3	(60.6,67.8)	65.1	(62.7,67.5)	65.1	(62.2,67.9)	1.9	(-2.6,6.4)	0.0	(-3.4,3.4)
16 to 18_____	49.2	(45.4,53.0)	48.1	(44.6,51.7)	46.8	(43.4,50.2)	51.7	(48.0,55.4)	2.5	(-2.9,7.8)	4.9	*(0.3,9.6)
14 to 16_____	61.2	(58.2,64.1)	61.2	(57.9,64.4)	61.4	(58.9,63.9)	63.6	(60.6,66.4)	2.4	(-2.0,6.8)	2.1	(-1.4,5.7)
14 to 18_____	55.7	(53.0,58.4)	55.6	(52.7,58.5)	54.5	(52.4,56.6)	57.4	(54.7,60.1)	1.7	(-2.2,5.6)	2.9	(-0.3,6.0)
12 to 18_____	58.9	(56.9,60.9)	60.3	(58.1,62.4)	59.8	(58.1,61.5)	61.6	(59.4,63.7)	2.7	(-0.3,5.6)	1.8	(-0.8,4.3)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-48. Specific intention to perform parental¹ monitoring² by personally knowing child's friends well, by age of child

Age of child	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to personally know child's friends well											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	58.1	(55.6,60.6)	59.1	(56.2,61.8)	59.6	(56.8,62.3)	59.6	(56.4,62.7)	1.5	(-2.5,5.5)	0.0	(-4.0,4.0)
14 to 15_____	55.2	(51.1,59.1)	52.7	(48.9,56.4)	53.9	(50.9,56.8)	53.8	(49.9,57.7)	-1.3	(-7.9,5.2)	0.0	(-5.0,4.9)
16 to 18_____	46.2	(41.9,50.6)	43.6	(39.7,47.5)	45.3	(41.9,48.7)	45.9	(42.2,49.8)	-0.3	(-6.0,5.4)	0.7	(-4.3,5.7)
14 to 16_____	54.6	(51.1,58.1)	49.7	(46.4,52.9)	51.7	(49.1,54.2)	52.6	(49.5,55.7)	-2.0	(-6.8,2.8)	0.9	(-2.8,4.7)
14 to 18_____	50.4	(47.2,53.5)	47.8	(44.9,50.6)	48.9	(46.7,51.1)	49.3	(46.1,52.5)	-1.1	(-5.8,3.6)	0.4	(-3.2,4.0)
12 to 18_____	52.6	(50.4,54.9)	51.1	(48.7,53.5)	52.1	(50.3,53.9)	52.4	(50.0,54.7)	-0.3	(-3.6,3.1)	0.3	(-2.5,3.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-49. Specific intention to perform parental¹ monitoring² by knowing what child's plans are for the coming day, by age of child

Age of child	Percent of parents reporting strong intentions to know what child's plans are for the coming day											
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
12 to 13_____	61.2	(58.3,64.1)	64.3	(61.4,67.1)	64.4	(61.2,67.6)	62.8	(59.9,65.7)	1.6	(-2.5,5.6)	-1.6	(-5.4,2.2)
14 to 15_____	54.7	(50.5,58.9)	55.6	(51.7,59.5)	57.4	(54.5,60.3)	56.8	(53.4,60.0)	2.0	(-3.7,7.8)	-0.6	(-4.7,3.4)
16 to 18_____	44.3	(40.2,48.5)	43.5	(39.5,47.6)	44.0	(40.2,47.9)	44.0	(40.0,48.0)	-0.3	(-6.5,5.8)	-0.1	(-4.5,4.4)
14 to 16_____	53.7	(49.8,57.5)	53.5	(50.3,56.6)	53.9	(51.2,56.6)	53.6	(50.5,56.6)	-0.1	(-5.1,4.8)	-0.4	(-3.9,3.2)
14 to 18_____	49.1	(45.7,52.6)	49.1	(46.4,51.8)	49.7	(46.9,52.4)	49.4	(46.6,52.2)	0.3	(-4.4,5.0)	-0.3	(-3.4,2.8)
12 to 18_____	52.7	(50.0,55.4)	53.6	(51.4,55.7)	54.1	(51.7,56.5)	53.4	(51.2,55.7)	0.7	(-2.9,4.3)	-0.7	(-3.3,1.9)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-50. Summary scale of specific intentions to perform parental¹ monitoring², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Summary scale of parents reporting strong intentions to perform parental monitoring													
(-2 to +2)													
(where higher scores represent stronger promonitoring intentions)													
Characteristics	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year		Change from Year		
	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)		(Average for Waves 3 and 4)		(Average for Waves 5 and 6)		(Wave 7 only)		2000 to Year 2003		2002 to Year 2003		
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth aged 12 to 18													
12 to 13_____	1.53	(1.50,1.55)	1.54	(1.52,1.57)	1.59	(1.56,1.62)	1.56	(1.53,1.60)	0.04	(0.00,0.08)	-0.02	(-0.06,0.01)	
14 to 15_____	1.41	(1.36,1.46)	1.45	(1.41,1.49)	1.48	(1.45,1.51)	1.46	(1.43,1.50)	0.05	(-0.02,0.12)	-0.02	(-0.06,0.03)	
16 to 18_____	1.08	(1.03,1.13)	1.11	(1.05,1.17)	1.09	(1.04,1.15)	1.13	(1.08,1.19)	0.06	(-0.01,0.12)	0.04	(-0.03,0.11)	
14 to 16_____	1.38	(1.34,1.42)	1.41	(1.38,1.45)	1.42	(1.39,1.45)	1.42	(1.39,1.46)	0.04	(-0.01,0.09)	0.00	(-0.04,0.04)	
14 to 18_____	1.23	(1.20,1.27)	1.27	(1.23,1.31)	1.26	(1.22,1.29)	1.27	(1.24,1.31)	0.04	(-0.01,0.09)	0.02	(-0.03,0.07)	
12 to 18_____	1.32	(1.29,1.34)	1.35	(1.32,1.38)	1.36	(1.33,1.38)	1.36	(1.33,1.39)	0.04	*(0.01,0.08)	0.00	(-0.03,0.04)	
Youth aged 12 to 18													
Gender													
Males_____	1.27	(1.24,1.31)	1.32	(1.28,1.36)	1.31	(1.27,1.34)	1.30	(1.25,1.34)	0.03	(-0.02,0.07)	-0.01	(-0.06,0.04)	
Females_____	1.37	(1.33,1.40)	1.38	(1.34,1.43)	1.41	(1.38,1.44)	1.43	(1.39,1.47)	0.06	*(0.01,0.11)	0.02	(-0.03,0.06)	
Race/ethnicity													
White_____	1.33	(1.30,1.36)	1.37	(1.34,1.40)	1.33	(1.30,1.36)	1.37	(1.34,1.40)	0.04	(-0.01,0.08)	0.04	*(0.00,0.08)	
African American_	1.31	(1.24,1.38)	1.33	(1.25,1.42)	1.39	(1.32,1.46)	1.33	(1.25,1.41)	0.02	(-0.07,0.11)	-0.06	(-0.15,0.03)	
Hispanic_____	1.28	(1.21,1.35)	1.28	(1.20,1.35)	1.43	(1.37,1.50)	1.35	(1.26,1.45)	0.07	(-0.04,0.19)	-0.08	(-0.19,0.03)	
Risk score													
Higher risk_____	1.09	(1.04,1.14)	1.13	(1.07,1.19)	1.11	(1.06,1.16)	1.12	(1.07,1.18)	0.04	(-0.04,0.11)	0.02	(-0.05,0.08)	
Lower risk_____	1.47	(1.44,1.49)	1.48	(1.45,1.51)	1.52	(1.50,1.54)	1.52	(1.49,1.55)	0.05	*(0.02,0.09)	0.00	(-0.03,0.04)	
Sensation seeking													
High_____	1.24	(1.20,1.28)	1.28	(1.24,1.32)	1.26	(1.23,1.30)	1.28	(1.24,1.33)	0.05	(-0.01,0.10)	0.02	(-0.03,0.07)	
Low_____	1.41	(1.37,1.45)	1.43	(1.40,1.46)	1.46	(1.43,1.50)	1.46	(1.42,1.49)	0.05	*(0.00,0.09)	-0.01	(-0.05,0.04)	

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-51. Summary measure of general attitudes toward parental¹ monitoring², by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Characteristics	Summary scale of general attitude toward parental monitoring (1 to 7) (where higher score represents stronger promonitoring attitudes)											
	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)		(Average for Waves 3 and 4)		(Average for Waves 5 and 6)		(Wave 7 only)		Est		Est	
	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Mean	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13_____	6.36	(6.31,6.40)	6.44	(6.41,6.48)	6.41	(6.37,6.45)	6.44	(6.39,6.49)	0.08	*(0.01,0.15)	0.03	(-0.03,0.09)
14 to 15_____	6.17	(6.10,6.24)	6.23	(6.17,6.29)	6.29	(6.25,6.32)	6.25	(6.20,6.31)	0.08	(0.00,0.17)	-0.03	(-0.09,0.03)
16 to 18_____	5.93	(5.86,6.00)	6.02	(5.95,6.10)	6.03	(5.97,6.10)	6.03	(5.97,6.10)	0.10	*(0.02,0.19)	0.00	(-0.08,0.08)
14 to 16_____	6.13	(6.07,6.20)	6.21	(6.15,6.27)	6.25	(6.21,6.29)	6.20	(6.14,6.26)	0.06	(-0.01,0.13)	-0.05	(-0.12,0.01)
14 to 18_____	6.04	(5.99,6.09)	6.12	(6.06,6.17)	6.14	(6.10,6.18)	6.13	(6.07,6.18)	0.09	*(0.02,0.15)	-0.01	(-0.07,0.05)
12 to 18_____	6.14	(6.09,6.18)	6.21	(6.17,6.26)	6.22	(6.19,6.26)	6.22	(6.18,6.26)	0.09	*(0.04,0.13)	0.00	(-0.05,0.05)
Youth aged 12 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	6.06	(6.00,6.12)	6.14	(6.09,6.20)	6.18	(6.13,6.23)	6.17	(6.12,6.22)	0.11	*(0.04,0.18)	-0.01	(-0.07,0.05)
Females_____	6.21	(6.16,6.27)	6.29	(6.24,6.34)	6.26	(6.22,6.30)	6.27	(6.21,6.33)	0.06	(-0.01,0.13)	0.01	(-0.05,0.07)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	6.09	(6.05,6.14)	6.16	(6.11,6.21)	6.16	(6.12,6.20)	6.16	(6.12,6.20)	0.06	*(0.01,0.12)	0.00	(-0.06,0.05)
African American	6.19	(6.07,6.31)	6.31	(6.22,6.40)	6.26	(6.17,6.36)	6.29	(6.20,6.39)	0.10	(-0.04,0.24)	0.03	(-0.08,0.15)
Hispanic_____	6.33	(6.22,6.44)	6.36	(6.25,6.47)	6.45	(6.35,6.55)	6.41	(6.26,6.55)	0.08	(-0.08,0.24)	-0.04	(-0.18,0.09)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	5.85	(5.78,5.93)	5.95	(5.87,6.03)	5.99	(5.92,6.05)	6.01	(5.94,6.09)	0.16	*(0.08,0.25)	0.03	(-0.06,0.11)
Lower risk_____	6.32	(6.28,6.35)	6.38	(6.34,6.42)	6.38	(6.34,6.41)	6.35	(6.30,6.40)	0.03	(-0.03,0.10)	-0.03	(-0.08,0.03)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	6.02	(5.97,6.08)	6.11	(6.04,6.17)	6.13	(6.09,6.18)	6.12	(6.06,6.18)	0.09	*(0.02,0.17)	-0.02	(-0.09,0.05)
Low_____	6.27	(6.20,6.33)	6.35	(6.30,6.40)	6.32	(6.28,6.37)	6.34	(6.30,6.39)	0.08	*(0.00,0.15)	0.02	(-0.04,0.08)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-52. Use of marijuana among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Percent of youth who have never used marijuana in the past 12 months												
Characteristics	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13	97.9	(97.1,98.5)	98.9	(98.1,99.3)	98.5	(97.6,99.0)	98.5	(97.2,99.2)	0.6	(-0.6,1.8)	0.0	(-1.1,1.2)
	96.7	(95.6,97.6)	97.4	(96.0,98.3)	96.7	(95.7,97.4)	96.0	(94.5,97.2)	-0.7	(-2.3,0.9)	-0.6	(-2.2,0.9)
14 to 15	90.8	(87.8,93.1)	90.9	(88.3,93.0)	90.7	(88.6,92.4)	92.1	(90.2,93.6)	1.3	(-2.0,4.5)	1.4	(-0.9,3.6)
	88.7	(85.4,91.3)	86.2	(83.5,88.6)	87.5	(85.2,89.4)	84.7	(82.8,86.4)	-4.0	*(-7.6,-0.4)	-2.8	*(-5.5,-0.1)
16 to 18	81.0	(77.9,83.7)	82.1	(78.4,85.3)	80.7	(78.1,83.0)	82.9	(79.7,85.7)	2.0	(-1.9,5.8)	2.3	(-1.3,5.8)
	70.9	(67.2,74.4)	73.2	(69.7,76.4)	71.3	(68.3,74.0)	73.0	(69.5,76.2)	2.1	(-2.7,6.8)	1.7	(-1.9,5.3)
14 to 16	88.9	(86.6,90.8)	90.2	(87.6,92.2)	89.1	(87.4,90.6)	90.0	(87.8,91.8)	1.1	(-1.9,4.1)	0.9	(-1.3,3.1)
	84.7	(82.2,87.0)	84.2	(81.7,86.5)	83.0	(81.2,84.7)	81.7	(79.6,83.7)	-3.1	*(-5.9,-0.2)	-1.3	(-3.7,1.1)
14 to 18	85.5	(83.6,87.3)	86.2	(83.7,88.4)	84.9	(83.2,86.5)	86.8	(84.7,88.7)	1.3	(-1.4,4.0)	1.9	(-0.4,4.2)
	79.0	(76.8,81.1)	79.1	(76.6,81.4)	78.0	(76.0,80.0)	78.0	(75.7,80.1)	-1.0	(-3.9,1.9)	0.0	(-2.4,2.4)
12 to 18	89.2	(87.8,90.4)	90.0	(88.2,91.5)	89.0	(87.8,90.1)	90.3	(88.7,91.7)	1.1	(-0.8,3.1)	1.3	(-0.4,3.0)
	84.2	(82.5,85.7)	84.5	(82.7,86.2)	83.6	(82.1,85.0)	83.3	(81.6,84.9)	-0.9	(-2.9,1.2)	-0.3	(-2.0,1.5)

Table 6-52. Use of marijuana among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent of youth who have never used marijuana in the past 12 months											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)	(Average for Waves 3 and 4)	(Average for Waves 5 and 6)	(Wave 7 only)	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI				
%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	
Youth aged 14 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	83.8	(80.3,86.7)	84.1	(80.5,87.1)	83.2	(80.6,85.5)	83.8	(80.7,86.5)	0.1	(-3.9,4.0)	0.6	(-2.6,3.9)
	76.5	(72.3,80.2)	78.3	(75.0,81.3)	78.7	(76.4,80.8)	78.0	(74.9,80.9)	1.6	(-2.9,6.0)	-0.7	(-3.8,2.4)
Females_____	87.3	(84.8,89.5)	88.5	(85.2,91.1)	86.7	(84.5,88.7)	89.9	(87.4,92.0)	2.6	(-0.6,5.8)	3.2	*(0.5,5.9)
	81.6	(78.8,84.2)	79.9	(76.4,83.0)	77.3	(74.2,80.1)	78.0	(74.7,80.9)	-3.7	(-7.6,0.3)	0.7	(-2.8,4.1)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	84.6	(82.2,86.6)	86.6	(83.9,88.9)	84.3	(82.4,86.1)	86.5	(84.3,88.4)	2.0	(-0.9,4.9)	2.2	(-0.3,4.6)
	77.3	(74.3,80.0)	77.6	(74.3,80.6)	76.3	(73.9,78.5)	77.1	(74.2,79.7)	-0.2	(-3.7,3.3)	0.8	(-2.3,3.9)
African American_	86.6	(80.3,91.0)	82.6	(74.4,88.5)	85.1	(79.5,89.3)	84.4	(78.4,89.0)	-2.1	(-9.8,5.6)	-0.6	(-7.3,6.1)
	82.4	(76.6,87.0)	84.4	(79.2,88.5)	84.9	(80.6,88.4)	79.7	(73.7,84.5)	-2.8	(-9.9,4.4)	-5.3	(-10.7,0.2)
Hispanic_____	88.2	(83.4,91.7)	87.7	(80.6,92.5)	87.1	(82.3,90.7)	89.6	(82.2,94.2)	1.4	(-5.8,8.7)	2.6	(-1.9,7.0)
	83.2	(77.4,87.7)	80.4	(73.9,85.6)	78.5	(73.0,83.2)	79.0	(71.2,85.2)	-4.2	(-12.3,3.9)	0.5	(-5.0,6.0)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	75.6	(72.4,78.5)	77.6	(74.0,80.8)	75.2	(72.4,77.8)	78.4	(75.1,81.4)	2.8	(-1.0,6.7)	3.3	(-0.4,7.0)
	62.8	(59.4,66.1)	64.0	(60.0,67.7)	64.0	(60.8,67.2)	65.1	(61.7,68.5)	2.3	(-1.9,6.5)	1.1	(-3.1,5.3)
Lower risk_____	96.2	(94.3,97.5)	95.1	(91.8,97.1)	96.1	(94.5,97.3)	96.7	(95.2,97.8)	0.5	(-1.8,2.8)	0.6	(-1.0,2.2)
	96.6	(94.5,97.8)	95.1	(93.0,96.6)	94.6	(92.6,96.2)	92.9	(90.9,94.5)	-3.7	*(-6.0,-1.3)	-1.8	(-3.8,0.3)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	80.9	(78.4,83.1)	82.7	(79.6,85.4)	80.7	(78.4,82.8)	82.2	(78.9,85.0)	1.3	(-2.2,4.8)	1.5	(-1.9,4.9)
	70.1	(66.9,73.0)	72.5	(69.1,75.8)	70.2	(67.3,72.9)	70.3	(67.0,73.4)	0.2	(-3.8,4.2)	0.1	(-3.5,3.8)
Low_____	92.2	(88.9,94.5)	92.2	(88.6,94.7)	91.2	(88.6,93.2)	93.2	(91.1,94.9)	1.0	(-2.4,4.5)	2.0	(-0.6,4.7)
	92.1	(89.2,94.3)	90.1	(87.2,92.3)	89.5	(86.8,91.6)	89.5	(86.8,91.6)	-2.6	(-6.3,1.1)	0.0	(-3.0,3.0)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-53. Intentions to use marijuana once or twice among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Percent of youth who definitely will not use marijuana even once or twice in the next 12 months												
Characteristics	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)		(Average for Waves 3 and 4)		(Average for Waves 5 and 6)		(Wave 7 only)		Est 95% CI		Est 95% CI	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13	88.0	(85.9,89.8)	85.9	(83.5,87.9)	86.5	(84.6,88.3)	87.5	(85.3,89.3)	-0.5	(-3.4,2.3)	0.9	(-1.6,3.4)
	88.6	(86.8,90.3)	88.7	(86.8,90.4)	88.4	(86.4,90.0)	87.4	(85.2,89.3)	-1.3	(-3.7,1.2)	-1.0	(-3.8,1.9)
14 to 15	76.7	(73.4,79.6)	76.2	(72.8,79.2)	75.6	(72.6,78.5)	74.6	(72.1,77.0)	-2.0	(-5.9,1.9)	-1.0	(-4.5,2.4)
	77.1	(73.4,80.4)	72.2	(69.0,75.3)	73.2	(70.7,75.6)	72.0	(69.3,74.7)	-5.0	*(-9.6,-0.4)	-1.1	(-4.4,2.2)
16 to 18	72.1	(68.3,75.6)	64.2	(59.5,68.6)	65.5	(62.7,68.2)	66.5	(62.6,70.1)	-5.6	*(-11.2,-0.1)	1.0	(-3.5,5.4)
	61.3	(57.7,64.8)	60.4	(56.1,64.6)	58.8	(55.6,61.8)	63.8	(59.9,67.5)	2.5	(-2.5,7.4)	5.1	*(0.7,9.4)
14 to 16	76.3	(73.6,78.8)	74.3	(70.8,77.5)	73.1	(70.6,75.5)	72.8	(70.1,75.4)	-3.4	(-7.2,0.4)	-0.3	(-3.3,2.8)
	73.5	(70.9,75.9)	69.9	(66.9,72.8)	70.2	(68.0,72.3)	69.9	(67.3,72.4)	-3.6	*(-6.7,-0.5)	-0.3	(-3.2,2.6)
14 to 18	74.2	(71.8,76.4)	69.7	(66.5,72.8)	69.8	(67.7,71.8)	69.9	(67.3,72.4)	-4.3	*(-7.9,-0.6)	0.1	(-2.8,3.0)
	68.5	(66.3,70.7)	65.8	(62.7,68.7)	64.8	(62.4,67.1)	67.3	(64.7,69.9)	-1.2	(-4.1,1.7)	2.6	(-0.2,5.4)
12 to 18	78.2	(76.6,79.8)	74.5	(71.9,76.9)	74.8	(73.2,76.4)	75.2	(73.2,77.1)	-3.1	*(-5.6,-0.5)	0.4	(-2.0,2.7)
	74.4	(72.6,76.1)	72.6	(70.3,74.7)	71.8	(70.0,73.5)	73.3	(71.2,75.3)	-1.1	(-3.3,1.1)	1.5	(-0.7,3.7)

Table 6-53. Intentions to use marijuana once or twice among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent of youth who definitely will not use marijuana even once or twice in the next 12 months											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 13												
Gender												
Males_____	87.0	(84.0,89.4)	84.2	(80.6,87.2)	84.5	(81.2,87.3)	85.8	(82.7,88.4)	-1.2	(-4.8,2.5)	1.3	(-2.9,5.4)
	86.3	(83.7,88.6)	89.7	(87.4,91.7)	88.9	(86.4,91.0)	87.9	(85.1,90.3)	1.6	(-1.7,4.8)	-1.0	(-4.5,2.6)
Females_____	89.1	(85.5,91.9)	87.6	(84.6,90.1)	88.6	(85.8,90.9)	89.2	(86.1,91.7)	0.1	(-4.3,4.5)	0.6	(-3.1,4.3)
	91.1	(88.7,93.0)	87.7	(84.4,90.4)	87.8	(84.6,90.4)	86.8	(83.3,89.7)	-4.2	*(-8.1,-0.4)	-1.0	(-5.5,3.6)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	90.1	(87.4,92.3)	87.5	(84.0,90.3)	85.4	(83.2,87.3)	87.4	(84.7,89.7)	-2.7	(-6.2,0.8)	2.0	(-1.2,5.3)
	90.1	(88.0,91.9)	89.4	(86.9,91.4)	88.9	(86.5,90.9)	88.0	(85.0,90.4)	-2.2	(-5.2,0.9)	-1.0	(-4.2,2.3)
African American_	80.4	(72.7,86.3)	85.9	(80.3,90.1)	90.6	(85.5,94.1)	86.7	(78.8,92.0)	6.4	(-2.2,14.9)	-3.9	(-11.6,3.8)
	88.5	(83.0,92.5)	92.1	(86.5,95.5)	87.0	(79.7,91.9)	88.0	(82.2,92.1)	-0.6	(-7.4,6.3)	1.0	(-6.2,8.2)
Hispanic_____	84.9	(79.0,89.4)	76.4	(69.2,82.4)	84.6	(78.4,89.2)	85.6	(79.7,90.0)	0.7	(-5.0,6.5)	1.1	(-4.7,6.9)
	82.0	(75.4,87.1)	84.3	(78.0,89.1)	87.8	(83.6,91.1)	85.3	(80.4,89.2)	3.4	(-3.6,10.3)	-2.5	(-8.7,3.8)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	72.8	(64.8,79.6)	74.9	(65.2,82.6)	74.7	(66.9,81.2)	73.8	(63.5,82.1)	1.0	(-12.3,14.4)	-0.9	(-11.6,9.8)
	46.3	(38.4,54.4)	58.5	(45.7,70.1)	52.4	(44.5,60.1)	52.1	(41.4,62.5)	5.7	(-7.1,18.5)	-0.3	(-13.6,12.9)
Lower risk_____	89.6	(87.3,91.5)	86.7	(84.2,88.8)	87.8	(85.8,89.6)	88.8	(86.6,90.7)	-0.8	(-3.5,2.0)	1.0	(-1.8,3.9)
	93.0	(91.3,94.4)	92.0	(90.2,93.6)	92.4	(90.5,94.0)	90.9	(88.4,92.9)	-2.2	(-4.8,0.5)	-1.6	(-4.4,1.3)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	85.0	(81.9,87.7)	83.8	(80.1,86.9)	83.2	(80.2,85.8)	83.2	(79.4,86.3)	-1.9	(-6.2,2.5)	0.0	(-4.2,4.2)
	78.5	(75.0,81.6)	78.4	(74.5,81.8)	77.9	(75.0,80.6)	78.3	(74.1,82.0)	-0.1	(-4.6,4.3)	0.4	(-4.4,5.2)
Low_____	90.0	(87.3,92.2)	87.0	(84.1,89.5)	89.1	(86.5,91.3)	90.8	(88.4,92.7)	0.8	(-2.2,3.7)	1.7	(-1.5,4.9)
	96.2	(94.6,97.3)	96.2	(93.9,97.7)	95.7	(93.6,97.1)	94.6	(92.2,96.3)	-1.6	(-4.3,1.0)	-1.1	(-3.5,1.3)

Table 6-53. Intentions to use marijuana once or twice among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent of youth who definitely will not use marijuana even once or twice in the next 12 months											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	71.0	(67.2,74.5)	66.1	(61.3,70.6)	66.5	(63.6,69.3)	66.5	(63.0,69.9)	-4.5	(-9.4,0.4)	0.0	(-4.3,4.3)
	66.9	(62.6,70.9)	64.9	(60.7,69.0)	64.1	(61.2,66.9)	67.9	(63.9,71.7)	1.0	(-3.3,5.3)	3.8	(-0.2,7.9)
Females_____	77.6	(74.6,80.3)	73.7	(70.1,76.9)	73.3	(70.2,76.1)	73.5	(70.2,76.6)	-4.1	(-8.4,0.3)	0.2	(-3.6,4.1)
	70.1	(66.3,73.7)	66.7	(63.5,69.7)	65.5	(62.2,68.7)	66.7	(63.1,70.2)	-3.4	(-8.1,1.3)	1.2	(-2.7,5.1)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	74.2	(71.5,76.8)	69.8	(66.2,73.1)	69.5	(67.1,71.7)	69.5	(66.8,72.0)	-4.8	*(-8.3,-1.3)	0.0	(-2.6,2.6)
	66.9	(64.1,69.6)	64.6	(61.0,68.0)	62.9	(60.5,65.3)	66.6	(63.2,69.8)	-0.3	(-4.1,3.4)	3.7	*(0.3,7.0)
African American_	72.8	(66.4,78.3)	64.9	(56.0,72.9)	68.9	(63.2,74.1)	64.2	(53.5,73.6)	-8.6	(-21.6,4.4)	-4.7	(-16.6,7.2)
	69.8	(63.8,75.2)	69.0	(61.5,75.6)	67.8	(62.6,72.6)	70.4	(63.1,76.8)	0.6	(-7.9,9.1)	2.6	(-3.0,8.2)
Hispanic_____	74.8	(69.1,79.7)	72.4	(65.3,78.6)	68.7	(62.4,74.3)	73.7	(67.5,79.1)	-1.1	(-8.3,6.1)	5.0	(-2.6,12.7)
	74.3	(68.1,79.7)	68.3	(61.2,74.7)	66.9	(60.6,72.6)	66.1	(59.9,71.8)	-8.3	*(-15.4,-1.1)	-0.8	(-8.1,6.5)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	65.1	(61.0,68.9)	58.8	(54.5,63.1)	60.5	(57.4,63.6)	58.7	(54.3,62.9)	-6.3	*(-11.9,-0.8)	-1.8	(-6.9,3.3)
	52.0	(48.1,55.9)	45.2	(40.6,49.9)	48.6	(45.7,51.4)	52.7	(48.3,57.1)	0.7	(-5.3,6.7)	4.1	(-0.4,8.7)
Lower risk_____	83.9	(80.9,86.6)	81.2	(77.4,84.5)	80.7	(77.6,83.4)	82.3	(79.5,84.7)	-1.6	(-4.8,1.5)	1.6	(-1.9,5.1)
	87.9	(85.0,90.4)	86.5	(83.5,89.0)	82.8	(80.2,85.1)	84.4	(81.7,86.8)	-3.5	*(-6.8,-0.2)	1.7	(-1.3,4.7)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	68.9	(65.5,72.1)	65.1	(61.4,68.6)	63.7	(60.7,66.6)	62.9	(59.3,66.5)	-6.0	*(-11.1,-0.9)	-0.8	(-5.3,3.8)
	56.8	(53.4,60.1)	55.0	(51.4,58.6)	53.7	(50.8,56.4)	55.5	(51.7,59.2)	-1.4	(-5.7,3.0)	1.8	(-2.1,5.7)
Low_____	81.7	(78.4,84.6)	78.0	(73.2,82.2)	78.9	(75.6,81.8)	79.8	(76.0,83.1)	-1.9	(-6.5,2.6)	0.9	(-3.5,5.2)
	86.0	(82.2,89.1)	83.6	(80.0,86.7)	80.6	(77.3,83.5)	85.1	(82.3,87.5)	-0.9	(-5.5,3.6)	4.5	*(0.5,8.4)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-54. Intentions to use marijuana regularly among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking

Percent of youth who definitely will not use marijuana regularly in the next 12 months												
Characteristics	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000		Year 2001		Year 2002		Year 2003		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	(Average for Waves 1 and 2)		(Average for Waves 3 and 4)		(Average for Waves 5 and 6)		(Wave 7 only)		Est 95% CI		Est 95% CI	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 12 to 18												
12 to 13	91.6	(89.8,93.1)	90.8	(89.1,92.2)	90.5	(88.6,92.1)	92.2	(90.3,93.7)	0.6	(-1.8,3.0)	1.7	(-0.7,4.1)
	95.2	(94.1,96.2)	94.8	(93.4,95.9)	94.1	(92.8,95.2)	95.0	(93.6,96.1)	-0.2	(-2.0,1.5)	0.9	(-0.8,2.6)
14 to 15	84.2	(81.4,86.6)	84.2	(81.2,86.8)	83.8	(81.7,85.7)	83.7	(81.1,86.0)	-0.5	(-4.2,3.2)	-0.1	(-3.0,2.8)
	89.6	(87.3,91.6)	84.6	(81.7,87.0)	86.1	(84.0,88.0)	84.4	(82.1,86.5)	-5.2	*(-8.3,-2.1)	-1.7	(-4.4,1.0)
16 to 18	77.5	(74.1,80.6)	72.0	(67.7,75.9)	73.0	(70.5,75.4)	76.0	(72.4,79.3)	-1.5	(-6.0,3.1)	3.0	(-0.8,6.9)
	75.5	(72.1,78.5)	74.6	(70.9,77.9)	75.2	(72.4,77.8)	78.1	(74.4,81.3)	2.6	(-1.8,6.9)	2.8	(-0.8,6.4)
14 to 16	82.9	(80.9,84.8)	83.2	(80.3,85.7)	82.0	(80.1,83.8)	81.4	(78.8,83.7)	-1.5	(-4.6,1.6)	-0.7	(-3.4,2.0)
	87.2	(85.1,89.1)	82.7	(79.9,85.2)	84.7	(82.9,86.5)	83.5	(81.2,85.5)	-3.7	*(-6.9,-0.6)	-1.3	(-3.6,1.1)
14 to 18	80.6	(78.8,82.3)	77.7	(74.8,80.3)	77.6	(75.8,79.3)	79.3	(76.8,81.6)	-1.3	(-4.1,1.5)	1.7	(-0.8,4.3)
	81.9	(79.9,83.8)	79.1	(76.4,81.5)	79.8	(77.7,81.8)	80.8	(78.5,82.9)	-1.1	(-3.9,1.6)	1.0	(-1.3,3.3)
12 to 18	83.8	(82.4,85.2)	81.5	(79.4,83.4)	81.4	(79.9,82.7)	83.1	(81.3,84.9)	-0.7	(-2.8,1.4)	1.8	(-0.2,3.7)
	85.8	(84.2,87.2)	83.7	(81.8,85.5)	84.0	(82.5,85.5)	85.0	(83.3,86.6)	-0.8	(-2.8,1.2)	1.0	(-0.8,2.7)

Table 6-54. Intentions to use marijuana regularly among youth as reported by parents^{1,2} and their children, by youth age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, and sensation seeking (continued)

Characteristics	Percent of youth who definitely will not use marijuana regularly in the next 12 months											
	Parent perspective						Child perspective					
	Year 2000 (Average for Waves 1 and 2)		Year 2001 (Average for Waves 3 and 4)		Year 2002 (Average for Waves 5 and 6)		Year 2003 (Wave 7 only)		Change from Year 2000 to Year 2003		Change from Year 2002 to Year 2003	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	%	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Youth aged 14 to 18												
Gender												
Males_____	78.7	(75.2,81.8)	73.7	(69.4,77.6)	74.8	(72.0,77.4)	76.3	(73.0,79.4)	-2.4	(-6.3,1.6)	1.5	(-2.1,5.2)
	79.7	(76.0,83.1)	77.8	(74.0,81.2)	80.1	(77.7,82.4)	79.1	(75.6,82.3)	-0.6	(-4.7,3.5)	-1.0	(-4.3,2.3)
Females_____	82.6	(79.9,85.1)	81.8	(78.5,84.7)	80.5	(77.8,82.9)	82.4	(79.0,85.3)	-0.2	(-4.3,3.9)	1.9	(-1.7,5.5)
	84.1	(81.0,86.8)	80.5	(77.4,83.3)	79.5	(76.2,82.4)	82.5	(79.7,85.0)	-1.6	(-5.3,2.1)	3.1	(-0.1,6.3)
Race/ethnicity												
White_____	82.1	(79.8,84.1)	79.8	(76.7,82.6)	78.9	(76.7,80.8)	80.7	(78.2,83.0)	-1.4	(-4.5,1.7)	1.8	(-1.1,4.8)
	81.8	(79.1,84.2)	78.9	(75.6,81.8)	79.0	(76.8,81.0)	81.8	(79.0,84.3)	0.0	(-3.5,3.6)	2.9	*(0.0,5.7)
African American_	78.1	(72.6,82.8)	70.0	(62.1,76.9)	75.5	(69.3,80.8)	72.7	(64.0,79.9)	-5.4	(-15.6,4.7)	-2.8	(-11.1,5.5)
	84.8	(79.5,89.0)	81.8	(75.5,86.7)	81.3	(76.3,85.5)	80.5	(73.4,86.1)	-4.3	(-12.1,3.5)	-0.8	(-7.1,5.5)
Hispanic_____	76.6	(71.4,81.0)	75.1	(68.1,81.0)	72.1	(66.4,77.1)	78.0	(72.1,83.1)	1.5	(-4.5,7.4)	6.0	*(0.3,11.7)
	81.2	(75.8,85.7)	78.0	(71.3,83.5)	79.7	(74.2,84.3)	75.4	(69.4,80.6)	-5.8	(-12.8,1.2)	-4.3	(-10.1,1.6)
Risk score												
Higher risk_____	71.4	(68.1,74.5)	70.0	(65.8,73.9)	67.9	(65.0,70.7)	70.2	(66.0,74.1)	-1.2	(-5.7,3.3)	2.3	(-2.3,6.9)
	69.4	(65.6,72.9)	65.2	(61.0,69.1)	68.3	(65.5,70.9)	70.8	(66.6,74.7)	1.4	(-3.8,6.6)	2.5	(-1.8,6.8)
Lower risk_____	90.0	(87.5,92.0)	85.7	(82.4,88.5)	88.4	(86.2,90.3)	89.5	(87.1,91.5)	-0.5	(-3.6,2.5)	1.1	(-1.7,3.9)
	96.6	(94.8,97.8)	93.3	(90.9,95.1)	93.2	(91.3,94.7)	92.9	(90.8,94.6)	-3.7	*(-6.1,-1.3)	-0.3	(-2.6,1.9)
Sensation seeking												
High_____	76.7	(73.9,79.2)	75.1	(71.7,78.2)	73.2	(70.5,75.8)	73.9	(70.8,76.9)	-2.7	(-6.7,1.2)	0.7	(-3.3,4.8)
	74.3	(71.2,77.2)	72.5	(68.9,75.7)	72.7	(70.1,75.2)	73.0	(69.5,76.3)	-1.3	(-5.6,3.0)	0.3	(-3.1,3.7)
Low_____	85.7	(82.5,88.4)	82.4	(77.8,86.2)	84.1	(81.2,86.6)	86.7	(82.8,89.8)	1.0	(-3.2,5.1)	2.7	(-1.4,6.7)
	93.1	(90.8,94.9)	90.1	(87.4,92.3)	89.8	(87.1,92.0)	92.4	(90.0,94.3)	-0.7	(-3.5,2.1)	2.6	(-0.4,5.5)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²These parent questions were repeated separately for each sample child.

Table 6-55. Parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising, by youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Parents of youth aged 12 to 18 by:	Percent of parents reporting each exposure level by child's age			Total row percent
	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	
Youth demographics				
12 to 13_____	32.9	27.1	40.1	100.0
14 to 16_____	31.9	28.5	39.6	100.0
14 to 18_____	32.4	27.8	39.8	100.0
12 to 18_____	32.5	27.6	39.9	100.0
Gender				
Males_____	33.0	28.6	38.4	100.0
Females_____	32.1	26.6	41.4	100.0
Race/ethnicity				
White_____	34.8	30.1	35.1	100.0
African American_____	24.6	23.4	51.9	100.0
Hispanic_____	29.6	21.0	49.4	100.0
Parent demographics				
Gender				
Males_____	32.8	29.7	37.5	100.0
Females_____	32.4	26.5	41.1	100.0
Race/ethnicity				
White_____	34.7	30.2	35.1	100.0
African American_____	24.0	23.1	52.9	100.0
Hispanic_____	29.4	21.2	49.4	100.0
Education				
Less than college_____	32.6	23.5	43.9	100.0
Some college +_____	32.5	31.2	36.3	100.0
Year of interview				
(waves)				
2000 (1-2)_____	27.9	27.7	44.4	100.0
2001 (3-4)_____	31.2	28.2	40.5	100.0
2002 (5-6)_____	42.1	25.7	32.1	100.0
2003 (7)_____	24.9	29.9	45.2	100.0

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 6-56. Parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising, by youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview
November 1999 through June 2003

Parents of youth aged 12 to 18 by:	Percent of parents reporting each exposure level by child's age				Total row percent
	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	
Youth demographics					
12 to 13_____	20.0	30.3	35.3	14.3	100.0
14 to 16_____	18.9	30.8	37.2	13.1	100.0
14 to 18_____	18.9	30.3	37.5	13.3	100.0
12 to 18_____	19.2	30.3	36.9	13.6	100.0
Gender					
Males_____	20.2	30.1	36.6	13.1	100.0
Females_____	18.2	30.5	37.2	14.1	100.0
Race/ethnicity					
White_____	19.2	32.1	36.8	11.9	100.0
African American_____	16.8	26.8	37.8	18.6	100.0
Hispanic_____	19.8	25.8	36.7	17.7	100.0
Parent demographics					
Gender					
Males_____	19.6	31.4	38.0	11.0	100.0
Females_____	19.0	29.7	36.3	15.0	100.0
Race/ethnicity					
White_____	19.2	31.8	36.9	12.1	100.0
African American_____	16.6	27.2	37.6	18.6	100.0
Hispanic_____	20.3	25.1	37.4	17.3	100.0
Education					
Less than college_____	17.9	28.7	37.6	15.8	100.0
Some college +_____	20.4	31.6	36.3	11.7	100.0
Year of interview					
(waves)					
2000 (1-2)_____	29.6	34.4	27.4	8.6	100.0
2001 (3-4)_____	21.5	31.5	34.1	12.9	100.0
2002 (5-6)_____	13.9	29.1	41.2	15.8	100.0
2003 (7)_____	5.3	22.5	52.0	20.2	100.0

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

Table 6-57. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about monitoring their children², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by age of child					
12 to 13_____	119.42 (116.35,122.49)	114.39 (108.56,120.22)	114.32 (107.68,120.96)	122.08 (117.14,127.03)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.06)
14 to 16_____	90.85 (86.57,95.12)	85.28 (77.72,92.84)	89.49 (81.69,97.29)	93.28 (86.33,100.24)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)
14 to 18_____	79.85 (75.74,83.96)	72.10 (65.49,78.70)	77.59 (70.02,85.17)	83.87 (77.33,90.42)	0.04 *(0.01, 0.08)
12 to 18_____	91.58 (88.19,94.96)	84.80 (79.52,90.08)	88.04 (82.19,93.89)	95.02 (90.03,100.00)	0.04 *(0.01, 0.06)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics					
Gender					
Males_____	84.23 (79.77,88.70)	75.47 (68.62,82.31)	81.89 (73.80,89.98)	87.33 (80.95,93.71)	0.04 *(0.02, 0.07)
Females_____	99.32 (95.05,103.60)	94.43 (87.09,101.77)	95.16 (88.06,102.26)	102.47 (94.95,109.99)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)
Race/ethnicity					
White_____	86.55 (82.83,90.28)	80.53 (74.50,86.57)	84.14 (77.62,90.66)	88.97 (82.75,95.20)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.06)
African American____	97.76 (88.91,106.61)	89.32 (75.94,102.71)	91.59 (74.54,108.64)	101.27 (89.53,113.02)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.11)
Hispanic_____	108.35 (100.56,116.13)	101.06 (87.54,114.58)	104.17 (89.27,119.08)	114.73 (103.13,126.33)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.10)

Table 6-57. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about monitoring their children², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males_____	77.49 (71.32,83.66)	72.81 (63.03,82.59)	74.76 (64.67,84.85)	78.77 (71.01,86.53)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)
Females_____	99.02 (95.09,102.94)	90.96 (85.03,96.89)	95.82 (87.82,103.82)	103.49 (97.71,109.26)	0.05 *(0.02, 0.08)
Education					
Less than college_____	89.71 (85.29,94.12)	85.59 (78.78,92.39)	84.21 (75.34,93.09)	91.85 (85.84,97.85)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.05)
Some college +_____	93.22 (88.70,97.73)	83.67 (76.13,91.21)	90.92 (83.08,98.75)	97.81 (90.68,104.93)	0.05 *(0.01, 0.09)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2)_____	87.31 (82.81,91.82)	76.96 (66.85,87.06)	85.13 (75.61,94.66)	87.99 (79.99,95.98)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.09)
2001 (3-4)_____	92.71 (87.98,97.43)	84.77 (77.50,92.03)	92.89 (82.80,102.97)	94.37 (86.15,102.60)	0.04 (-0.00, 0.09)
2002 (5-6)_____	93.82 (89.31,98.34)	91.84 (84.12,99.56)	87.14 (78.13,96.15)	100.64 (93.82,107.45)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.06)
2003 (7)_____	93.18 (87.12,99.24)	87.74 (75.90,99.58)	86.09 (76.16,96.03)	100.72 (91.66,109.79)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.10)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-58. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about monitoring their children², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by age of child						
12 to 13_____	119.42 (116.35,122.49)	112.72 (103.38,122.05)	110.34 (104.63,116.06)	118.57 (113.34,123.79)	129.46 (120.59,138.33)	0.05 *(0.01, 0.10)
14 to 16_____	90.85 (86.57,95.12)	90.13 (78.31,101.95)	85.74 (79.46,92.03)	90.00 (83.71,96.28)	105.08 (92.14,118.01)	0.04 *(0.00, 0.08)
14 to 18_____	79.85 (75.74,83.96)	76.82 (64.47,89.16)	76.85 (71.27,82.44)	77.48 (71.55,83.41)	92.83 (81.57,104.09)	0.04 *(0.01, 0.07)
12 to 18_____	91.58 (88.19,94.96)	87.66 (78.52,96.80)	86.39 (81.64,91.15)	89.17 (84.38,93.95)	103.30 (94.55,112.05)	0.04 *(0.02, 0.07)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics						
Gender						
Males_____	84.23 (79.77,88.70)	78.65 (64.91,92.39)	76.30 (69.51,83.08)	84.27 (76.99,91.56)	94.51 (83.50,105.53)	0.05 *(0.00, 0.09)
Females_____	99.32 (95.05,103.60)	97.57 (87.16,107.98)	96.78 (90.18,103.39)	94.26 (87.72,100.79)	111.96 (99.33,124.59)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.08)
Race/ethnicity						
White_____	86.55 (82.83,90.28)	83.61 (73.21,94.01)	80.96 (74.96,86.96)	84.85 (79.80,89.91)	99.66 (87.50,111.81)	0.04 *(0.00, 0.08)
African American__	97.76 (88.91,106.61)	68.82 (42.04,95.61)	100.66 (89.82,111.49)	96.49 (84.47,108.52)	101.58 (85.07,118.09)	0.09 *(0.01, 0.16)
Hispanic_____	108.35 (100.56,116.13)	116.60 (100.28,132.92)	100.91 (87.25,114.56)	105.19 (92.48,117.90)	116.38 (95.75,137.01)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.09)

Table 6-58. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about monitoring their children², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics						
Gender						
Males_____	77.49 (71.32,83.66)	67.87 (53.59,82.15)	69.79 (62.57,77.01)	77.59 (68.58,86.59)	96.41 (83.41,109.41)	0.08 *(0.04, 0.13)
Females_____	99.02 (95.09,102.94)	96.86 (86.75,106.97)	95.37 (89.01,101.73)	96.00 (90.43,101.56)	106.54 (95.83,117.26)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.06)
Education						
Less than college__	89.71 (85.29,94.12)	87.41 (72.99,101.84)	85.26 (77.95,92.57)	84.01 (77.02,91.00)	96.01 (84.79,107.24)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.06)
Some college +____	93.22 (88.70,97.73)	88.09 (78.79,97.39)	87.15 (81.07,93.23)	93.71 (86.98,100.43)	110.40 (97.27,123.52)	0.07 *(0.03, 0.11)
Year of interview (waves)						
2000 (1-2)_____	87.31 (82.81,91.82)	77.63 (67.35,87.91)	84.57 (76.03,93.11)	86.24 (76.22,96.27)	104.70 (89.45,119.94)	0.07 *(0.02, 0.13)
2001 (3-4)_____	92.71 (87.98,97.43)	80.93 (63.95,97.91)	90.07 (81.92,98.22)	87.09 (79.50,94.68)	103.33 (87.55,119.11)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.11)
2002 (5-6)_____	93.82 (89.31,98.34)	100.90 (88.43,113.38)	87.28 (79.84,94.71)	91.80 (84.90,98.71)	102.49 (89.75,115.22)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)
2003 (7)_____	93.18 (87.12,99.24)	98.00 (75.84,120.15)	80.26 (68.85,91.68)	93.77 (85.53,102.02)	100.84 (88.52,113.16)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.10)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-59. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about talking to their children about drugs², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by age of child					
12 to 13_____	109.02 (105.11,112.94)	98.86 (91.85,105.88)	102.89 (97.29,108.49)	121.01 (115.44,126.59)	0.07 *(0.03, 0.11)
14 to 16_____	103.68 (99.13,108.23)	93.03 (84.09,101.97)	96.38 (89.82,102.93)	119.92 (114.58,125.26)	0.09 *(0.06, 0.13)
14 to 18_____	95.15 (91.00,99.30)	80.90 (73.13,88.66)	89.26 (83.56,94.97)	111.22 (106.11,116.33)	0.10 *(0.07, 0.14)
12 to 18_____	99.26 (95.94,102.59)	86.29 (81.05,91.53)	93.14 (88.78,97.50)	114.08 (109.74,118.41)	0.09 *(0.07, 0.12)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics					
Gender					
Males_____	97.06 (92.99,101.12)	83.98 (76.19,91.76)	89.62 (83.79,95.44)	112.60 (107.92,117.29)	0.10 *(0.07, 0.12)
Females_____	101.59 (96.75,106.43)	88.69 (81.73,95.64)	97.23 (89.99,104.46)	115.51 (108.62,122.39)	0.09 *(0.05, 0.12)
Race/ethnicity					
White_____	88.71 (85.10,92.31)	73.72 (67.90,79.53)	85.93 (81.56,90.29)	105.41 (100.39,110.43)	0.11 *(0.08, 0.14)
African American__	123.91 (113.67,134.16)	120.67 (105.82,135.53)	108.86 (91.93,125.79)	128.54 (116.21,140.88)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)
Hispanic_____	124.00 (116.34,131.65)	111.13 (96.17,126.09)	115.52 (104.41,126.64)	138.34 (130.05,146.64)	0.11 *(0.04, 0.19)

Table 6-59. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about talking to their children about drugs², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males_____	85.08 (79.59,90.56)	68.24 (58.50,77.97)	78.08 (70.74,85.42)	103.27 (95.76,110.77)	0.12 *(0.08, 0.16)
Females_____	106.75 (102.46,111.05)	95.57 (88.23,102.92)	101.97 (96.29,107.64)	119.71 (114.27,125.15)	0.08 *(0.05, 0.11)
Education					
Less than college__	106.01 (101.43,110.58)	92.92 (85.03,100.80)	100.16 (92.73,107.59)	117.27 (110.98,123.57)	0.09 *(0.05, 0.12)
Some college +____	93.24 (88.66,97.81)	79.27 (71.25,87.29)	88.21 (81.35,95.07)	110.77 (105.07,116.47)	0.11 *(0.07, 0.14)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2)_____	96.78 (91.85,101.70)	85.82 (76.10,95.53)	88.12 (78.03,98.21)	107.03 (98.85,115.21)	0.08 *(0.03, 0.13)
2001 (3-4)_____	102.88 (98.28,107.48)	90.30 (80.77,99.84)	99.31 (90.75,107.87)	118.56 (111.39,125.72)	0.08 *(0.03, 0.14)
2002 (5-6)_____	100.56 (96.54,104.58)	87.56 (79.19,95.93)	95.20 (88.86,101.53)	118.93 (113.50,124.36)	0.12 *(0.08, 0.16)
2003 (7)_____	94.10 (88.16,100.03)	74.06 (58.67,89.46)	87.06 (77.50,96.63)	110.57 (103.57,117.58)	0.12 *(0.07, 0.17)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-60. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about talking to their children about drugs², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by age of child						
12 to 13_____	109.02 (105.11,112.94)	99.34 (88.20,110.48)	103.83 (97.60,110.06)	111.99 (106.63,117.36)	127.91 (118.21,137.61)	0.09 *(0.04, 0.13)
14 to 16_____	103.68 (99.13,108.23)	101.63 (91.03,112.23)	95.75 (87.48,104.03)	109.69 (103.83,115.54)	122.79 (111.78,133.79)	0.07 *(0.03, 0.12)
14 to 18_____	95.15 (91.00,99.30)	88.30 (77.01,99.58)	86.67 (80.22,93.13)	101.82 (95.99,107.66)	113.29 (102.59,123.98)	0.07 *(0.03, 0.12)
12 to 18_____	99.26 (95.94,102.59)	91.63 (83.83,99.44)	91.56 (86.37,96.75)	104.72 (100.14,109.29)	117.47 (109.30,125.63)	0.08 *(0.04, 0.11)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics						
Gender						
Males_____	97.06 (92.99,101.12)	84.07 (71.50,96.64)	88.47 (81.29,95.65)	103.16 (96.75,109.57)	123.85 (115.15,132.55)	0.12 *(0.07, 0.16)
Females_____	101.59 (96.75,106.43)	99.95 (91.15,108.76)	94.74 (88.32,101.16)	106.33 (100.31,112.36)	111.18 (97.72,124.65)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.08)
Race/ethnicity						
White_____	88.71 (85.10,92.31)	77.79 (69.60,85.99)	80.96 (75.06,86.86)	98.35 (93.12,103.58)	108.82 (97.71,119.92)	0.10 *(0.06, 0.14)
African American__	123.91 (113.67,134.16)	110.87 (86.17,135.56)	119.12 (104.66,133.59)	122.72 (109.84,135.60)	126.45 (108.82,144.07)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)
Hispanic_____	124.00 (116.34,131.65)	118.92 (99.42,138.41)	118.57 (106.31,130.82)	120.99 (109.91,132.08)	138.56 (119.26,157.86)	0.08 (-0.02, 0.18)

Table 6-60. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' cognitions about talking to their children about drugs², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics						
Gender						
Males_____	85.08 (79.59,90.56)	67.32 (55.36,79.27)	75.56 (67.98,83.14)	92.89 (84.61,101.16)	108.39 (93.96,122.81)	0.13 *(0.08, 0.18)
Females_____	106.75 (102.46,111.05)	102.93 (92.58,113.29)	100.22 (93.55,106.88)	111.69 (106.43,116.95)	121.73 (112.24,131.23)	0.05 *(0.01, 0.09)
Education						
Less than college__	106.01 (101.43,110.58)	96.52 (82.85,110.19)	97.70 (89.57,105.83)	108.04 (101.02,115.05)	119.12 (108.35,129.89)	0.07 *(0.02, 0.11)
Some college +____	93.24 (88.66,97.81)	86.61 (76.98,96.23)	85.98 (79.54,92.43)	101.68 (95.50,107.86)	115.24 (104.57,125.91)	0.09 *(0.04, 0.13)
Year of interview (waves)						
2000 (1-2)_____	96.78 (91.85,101.70)	88.61 (79.67,97.56)	93.08 (84.82,101.33)	103.65 (94.49,112.82)	115.77 (100.69,130.85)	0.09 *(0.04, 0.15)
2001 (3-4)_____	102.88 (98.28,107.48)	90.62 (73.87,107.38)	94.95 (86.63,103.27)	111.59 (104.37,118.80)	119.23 (105.70,132.76)	0.08 *(0.02, 0.14)
2002 (5-6)_____	100.56 (96.54,104.58)	94.92 (82.45,107.39)	93.28 (85.30,101.26)	104.83 (98.27,111.38)	119.95 (109.35,130.55)	0.07 *(0.02, 0.13)
2003 (7)_____	94.10 (88.16,100.03)	93.69 (67.04,120.34)	76.39 (62.82,89.97)	93.04 (85.77,100.31)	113.44 (100.64,126.23)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.14)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-61. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parents' monitoring behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by age of child					
12 to 13_____	1.77 (1.73,1.81)	1.76 (1.69,1.83)	1.77 (1.71,1.83)	1.75 (1.69,1.82)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.04)
14 to 16_____	1.44 (1.39,1.48)	1.40 (1.33,1.47)	1.46 (1.37,1.55)	1.46 (1.39,1.53)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)
14 to 18_____	1.32 (1.28,1.37)	1.29 (1.22,1.37)	1.34 (1.25,1.42)	1.35 (1.29,1.41)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)
12 to 18_____	1.46 (1.42,1.49)	1.43 (1.37,1.49)	1.46 (1.39,1.53)	1.47 (1.41,1.52)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.05)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics					
Gender					
Males_____	1.36 (1.31,1.40)	1.36 (1.28,1.44)	1.39 (1.30,1.48)	1.34 (1.28,1.41)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.04)
Females_____	1.56 (1.51,1.60)	1.51 (1.43,1.59)	1.54 (1.47,1.62)	1.59 (1.51,1.66)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.09)
Race/ethnicity					
White_____	1.48 (1.43,1.52)	1.46 (1.39,1.53)	1.49 (1.42,1.56)	1.47 (1.41,1.53)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.04)
African American____	1.34 (1.26,1.42)	1.25 (1.08,1.42)	1.37 (1.20,1.54)	1.36 (1.26,1.46)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.15)
Hispanic_____	1.49 (1.40,1.58)	1.52 (1.33,1.71)	1.36 (1.16,1.55)	1.55 (1.41,1.68)	0.02 (-0.10, 0.13)

Table 6-61. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parents' monitoring behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males_____	1.38 (1.32,1.43)	1.39 (1.29,1.50)	1.33 (1.23,1.43)	1.40 (1.32,1.47)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)
Females_____	1.50 (1.46,1.54)	1.45 (1.38,1.52)	1.54 (1.47,1.61)	1.50 (1.44,1.56)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.07)
Education					
Less than college_____	1.38 (1.33,1.42)	1.35 (1.27,1.43)	1.33 (1.25,1.41)	1.42 (1.35,1.48)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)
Some college +_____	1.52 (1.47,1.57)	1.51 (1.43,1.59)	1.56 (1.47,1.64)	1.51 (1.44,1.58)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.04)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2)_____	1.41 (1.36,1.46)	1.37 (1.27,1.47)	1.43 (1.33,1.52)	1.44 (1.34,1.53)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)
2001 (3-4)_____	1.46 (1.41,1.52)	1.50 (1.39,1.60)	1.44 (1.32,1.56)	1.46 (1.38,1.55)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)
2002 (5-6)_____	1.47 (1.42,1.52)	1.43 (1.35,1.51)	1.50 (1.40,1.60)	1.47 (1.40,1.55)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.06)
2003 (7)_____	1.50 (1.45,1.55)	1.40 (1.29,1.51)	1.51 (1.42,1.59)	1.53 (1.44,1.62)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.12)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-62. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' monitoring behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by age of child						
12 to 13_____	1.77 (1.73,1.81)	1.73 (1.63,1.83)	1.71 (1.65,1.77)	1.77 (1.70,1.84)	1.77 (1.65,1.90)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)
14 to 16_____	1.44 (1.39,1.48)	1.45 (1.35,1.56)	1.38 (1.30,1.46)	1.45 (1.39,1.51)	1.58 (1.40,1.75)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)
14 to 18_____	1.32 (1.28,1.37)	1.30 (1.19,1.41)	1.31 (1.23,1.38)	1.33 (1.26,1.39)	1.42 (1.29,1.56)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.11)
12 to 18_____	1.46 (1.42,1.49)	1.43 (1.35,1.51)	1.42 (1.36,1.48)	1.45 (1.40,1.51)	1.52 (1.43,1.62)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.08)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics						
Gender						
Males_____	1.36 (1.31,1.40)	1.33 (1.23,1.44)	1.31 (1.24,1.39)	1.35 (1.27,1.43)	1.48 (1.39,1.58)	0.06 *(0.01, 0.11)
Females_____	1.56 (1.51,1.60)	1.53 (1.42,1.65)	1.53 (1.45,1.61)	1.56 (1.49,1.63)	1.57 (1.41,1.72)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)
Race/ethnicity						
White_____	1.48 (1.43,1.52)	1.48 (1.40,1.56)	1.46 (1.38,1.54)	1.48 (1.42,1.54)	1.56 (1.45,1.66)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.07)
African American__	1.34 (1.26,1.42)	1.19 (0.98,1.40)	1.31 (1.18,1.45)	1.34 (1.21,1.47)	1.32 (1.10,1.55)	0.05 (-0.06, 0.17)
Hispanic_____	1.49 (1.40,1.58)	1.49 (1.30,1.68)	1.37 (1.23,1.50)	1.48 (1.33,1.62)	1.56 (1.35,1.77)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.13)

Table 6-62. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' monitoring behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics						
Gender						
Males_____	1.38 (1.32,1.43)	1.31 (1.17,1.44)	1.35 (1.26,1.44)	1.37 (1.28,1.46)	1.54 (1.40,1.69)	0.08 *(0.01, 0.15)
Females_____	1.50 (1.46,1.54)	1.49 (1.39,1.58)	1.46 (1.38,1.54)	1.50 (1.44,1.56)	1.52 (1.40,1.63)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)
Education						
Less than college__	1.38 (1.33,1.42)	1.32 (1.20,1.45)	1.32 (1.24,1.40)	1.35 (1.28,1.41)	1.45 (1.34,1.56)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.12)
Some college +____	1.52 (1.47,1.57)	1.55 (1.45,1.64)	1.51 (1.43,1.58)	1.54 (1.47,1.62)	1.59 (1.43,1.75)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)
Year of interview (waves)						
2000 (1-2)_____	1.41 (1.36,1.46)	1.36 (1.27,1.45)	1.43 (1.35,1.51)	1.42 (1.33,1.52)	1.47 (1.27,1.66)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.12)
2001 (3-4)_____	1.46 (1.41,1.52)	1.42 (1.27,1.56)	1.41 (1.30,1.53)	1.45 (1.37,1.54)	1.60 (1.43,1.77)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.15)
2002 (5-6)_____	1.47 (1.42,1.52)	1.47 (1.32,1.62)	1.43 (1.35,1.51)	1.46 (1.38,1.54)	1.51 (1.40,1.63)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.09)
2003 (7)_____	1.50 (1.45,1.55)	1.56 (1.33,1.79)	1.40 (1.28,1.51)	1.50 (1.41,1.58)	1.55 (1.45,1.66)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.10)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-63. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parents' talking behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by age of child					
12 to 13_____	2.37 (2.33,2.42)	2.25 (2.18,2.33)	2.37 (2.32,2.43)	2.51 (2.44,2.57)	0.16 *(0.10, 0.21)
14 to 16_____	2.39 (2.35,2.43)	2.23 (2.15,2.31)	2.36 (2.27,2.45)	2.53 (2.48,2.58)	0.18 *(0.13, 0.24)
14 to 18_____	2.34 (2.30,2.38)	2.16 (2.09,2.23)	2.33 (2.25,2.40)	2.47 (2.42,2.52)	0.18 *(0.13, 0.22)
12 to 18_____	2.35 (2.31,2.38)	2.19 (2.13,2.24)	2.34 (2.28,2.39)	2.48 (2.43,2.53)	0.17 *(0.13, 0.21)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics					
Gender					
Males_____	2.37 (2.33,2.41)	2.26 (2.19,2.33)	2.34 (2.27,2.42)	2.50 (2.44,2.56)	0.16 *(0.11, 0.21)
Females_____	2.32 (2.28,2.37)	2.11 (2.03,2.20)	2.33 (2.27,2.40)	2.46 (2.41,2.51)	0.19 *(0.14, 0.23)
Race/ethnicity					
White_____	2.30 (2.26,2.34)	2.11 (2.04,2.18)	2.33 (2.28,2.38)	2.47 (2.42,2.52)	0.20 *(0.16, 0.24)
African American__	2.45 (2.35,2.54)	2.38 (2.24,2.52)	2.33 (2.12,2.53)	2.49 (2.35,2.63)	0.06 (-0.07, 0.19)
Hispanic_____	2.51 (2.44,2.58)	2.43 (2.29,2.56)	2.51 (2.38,2.64)	2.56 (2.48,2.65)	0.11 *(0.02, 0.21)

Table 6-63. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parents' talking behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males_____	2.22 (2.17,2.27)	2.05 (1.95,2.16)	2.20 (2.12,2.28)	2.40 (2.34,2.46)	0.17 *(0.12, 0.23)
Females_____	2.42 (2.37,2.46)	2.26 (2.19,2.32)	2.42 (2.35,2.49)	2.52 (2.46,2.58)	0.17 *(0.12, 0.22)
Education					
Less than college__	2.39 (2.35,2.44)	2.24 (2.16,2.31)	2.37 (2.30,2.45)	2.50 (2.44,2.56)	0.16 *(0.11, 0.21)
Some college +____	2.31 (2.26,2.36)	2.14 (2.05,2.22)	2.31 (2.24,2.39)	2.46 (2.40,2.51)	0.18 *(0.14, 0.23)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2)_____	2.26 (2.19,2.32)	2.12 (1.99,2.24)	2.25 (2.12,2.37)	2.39 (2.31,2.47)	0.14 *(0.07, 0.21)
2001 (3-4)_____	2.36 (2.31,2.41)	2.25 (2.15,2.35)	2.36 (2.28,2.45)	2.47 (2.40,2.54)	0.12 *(0.05, 0.20)
2002 (5-6)_____	2.41 (2.36,2.46)	2.21 (2.12,2.29)	2.40 (2.31,2.48)	2.58 (2.52,2.64)	0.25 *(0.20, 0.30)
2003 (7)_____	2.37 (2.32,2.42)	2.15 (2.02,2.28)	2.36 (2.28,2.44)	2.51 (2.42,2.59)	0.21 *(0.13, 0.28)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-64. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' talking behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by age of child						
12 to 13_____	2.37 (2.33,2.42)	2.34 (2.25,2.42)	2.32 (2.25,2.39)	2.40 (2.33,2.47)	2.59 (2.51,2.67)	0.15 *(0.10, 0.21)
14 to 16_____	2.39 (2.35,2.43)	2.32 (2.22,2.41)	2.35 (2.27,2.42)	2.42 (2.36,2.49)	2.46 (2.29,2.64)	0.10 *(0.00, 0.19)
14 to 18_____	2.34 (2.30,2.38)	2.26 (2.18,2.34)	2.26 (2.19,2.32)	2.39 (2.33,2.45)	2.40 (2.26,2.55)	0.10 *(0.03, 0.17)
12 to 18_____	2.35 (2.31,2.38)	2.29 (2.22,2.35)	2.27 (2.22,2.33)	2.39 (2.34,2.44)	2.46 (2.35,2.56)	0.11 *(0.06, 0.16)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics						
Gender						
Males_____	2.37 (2.33,2.41)	2.28 (2.19,2.37)	2.33 (2.26,2.40)	2.42 (2.35,2.49)	2.45 (2.30,2.60)	0.12 *(0.04, 0.20)
Females_____	2.32 (2.28,2.37)	2.29 (2.20,2.38)	2.22 (2.15,2.29)	2.37 (2.31,2.42)	2.46 (2.31,2.61)	0.11 *(0.03, 0.19)
Race/ethnicity						
White_____	2.30 (2.26,2.34)	2.19 (2.12,2.26)	2.24 (2.18,2.30)	2.38 (2.33,2.43)	2.43 (2.30,2.55)	0.13 *(0.07, 0.19)
African American__	2.45 (2.35,2.54)	2.39 (2.22,2.57)	2.36 (2.19,2.52)	2.47 (2.27,2.67)	2.37 (2.07,2.68)	0.04 (-0.11, 0.20)
Hispanic_____	2.51 (2.44,2.58)	2.56 (2.38,2.74)	2.40 (2.26,2.54)	2.49 (2.37,2.60)	2.64 (2.45,2.83)	0.09 (-0.05, 0.23)

Table 6-64. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' talking behavior², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics						
Gender						
Males_____	2.22 (2.17,2.27)	2.08 (1.98,2.19)	2.19 (2.11,2.28)	2.30 (2.22,2.37)	2.34 (2.16,2.53)	0.12 *(0.03, 0.21)
Females_____	2.42 (2.37,2.46)	2.38 (2.29,2.47)	2.32 (2.24,2.40)	2.45 (2.40,2.51)	2.51 (2.39,2.63)	0.11 *(0.04, 0.18)
Education						
Less than college__	2.39 (2.35,2.44)	2.34 (2.25,2.43)	2.26 (2.17,2.36)	2.45 (2.40,2.51)	2.44 (2.29,2.58)	0.09 *(0.01, 0.16)
Some college +____	2.31 (2.26,2.36)	2.23 (2.14,2.32)	2.28 (2.22,2.34)	2.34 (2.26,2.42)	2.48 (2.34,2.62)	0.13 *(0.05, 0.21)
Year of interview (waves)						
2000 (1-2)_____	2.26 (2.19,2.32)	2.25 (2.15,2.34)	2.26 (2.15,2.37)	2.29 (2.17,2.41)	2.39 (2.19,2.59)	0.10 (-0.00, 0.20)
2001 (3-4)_____	2.36 (2.31,2.41)	2.30 (2.20,2.40)	2.24 (2.15,2.33)	2.48 (2.42,2.55)	2.37 (2.14,2.60)	0.09 (-0.01, 0.19)
2002 (5-6)_____	2.41 (2.36,2.46)	2.31 (2.21,2.42)	2.36 (2.27,2.44)	2.42 (2.37,2.48)	2.61 (2.52,2.69)	0.15 *(0.10, 0.21)
2003 (7)_____	2.37 (2.32,2.42)	2.28 (1.99,2.56)	2.20 (2.08,2.32)	2.36 (2.27,2.46)	2.54 (2.43,2.64)	0.15 *(0.05, 0.26)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-65. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parents' reports of fun activities², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental reports, by age of child					
12 to 13_____	0.74 (0.73,0.76)	0.71 (0.68,0.75)	0.76 (0.74,0.79)	0.77 (0.75,0.80)	0.11 *(0.04, 0.18)
14 to 16_____	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.57 (0.53,0.62)	0.63 (0.60,0.66)	0.66 (0.64,0.69)	0.13 *(0.06, 0.19)
14 to 18_____	0.58 (0.56,0.60)	0.52 (0.49,0.54)	0.57 (0.54,0.61)	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.14 *(0.10, 0.18)
12 to 18_____	0.63 (0.61,0.64)	0.57 (0.55,0.60)	0.63 (0.60,0.65)	0.66 (0.65,0.68)	0.13 *(0.09, 0.17)
Parental reports, by child characteristics					
Gender					
Males_____	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.56 (0.53,0.60)	0.63 (0.59,0.66)	0.63 (0.61,0.66)	0.10 *(0.05, 0.15)
Females_____	0.65 (0.63,0.67)	0.59 (0.55,0.62)	0.63 (0.60,0.66)	0.70 (0.67,0.72)	0.16 *(0.10, 0.22)
Race/ethnicity					
White_____	0.64 (0.63,0.66)	0.60 (0.58,0.63)	0.64 (0.61,0.66)	0.68 (0.66,0.70)	0.11 *(0.07, 0.16)
African American__	0.60 (0.56,0.63)	0.53 (0.46,0.59)	0.60 (0.52,0.67)	0.62 (0.57,0.66)	0.13 *(0.03, 0.22)
Hispanic_____	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	0.52 (0.46,0.57)	0.56 (0.45,0.66)	0.66 (0.61,0.70)	0.19 *(0.09, 0.30)

Table 6-65. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and parents' reports of fun activities², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental reports, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males_____	0.64 (0.61,0.66)	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.65 (0.61,0.68)	0.68 (0.64,0.71)	0.12 *(0.06, 0.19)
Females_____	0.62 (0.61,0.64)	0.57 (0.53,0.60)	0.62 (0.59,0.64)	0.66 (0.63,0.68)	0.13 *(0.08, 0.18)
Education					
Less than college__	0.58 (0.56,0.60)	0.53 (0.50,0.57)	0.57 (0.53,0.61)	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.11 *(0.06, 0.16)
Some college +____	0.67 (0.65,0.69)	0.62 (0.58,0.66)	0.67 (0.64,0.69)	0.71 (0.69,0.74)	0.14 *(0.08, 0.21)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2)_____	0.64 (0.61,0.66)	0.60 (0.55,0.64)	0.65 (0.60,0.69)	0.64 (0.61,0.68)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.15)
2001 (3-4)_____	0.63 (0.60,0.65)	0.54 (0.50,0.58)	0.62 (0.56,0.67)	0.69 (0.65,0.73)	0.22 *(0.13, 0.30)
2002 (5-6)_____	0.63 (0.61,0.66)	0.60 (0.55,0.64)	0.63 (0.59,0.67)	0.66 (0.63,0.69)	0.09 *(0.02, 0.16)
2003 (7)_____	0.61 (0.59,0.64)	0.56 (0.50,0.61)	0.60 (0.56,0.65)	0.65 (0.62,0.69)	0.14 *(0.05, 0.22)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-66. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' reports of fun activities², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental reports, by age of child						
12 to 13_____	0.74 (0.73,0.76)	0.70 (0.65,0.74)	0.73 (0.69,0.76)	0.78 (0.76,0.81)	0.78 (0.73,0.82)	0.13 *(0.04, 0.22)
14 to 16_____	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.61 (0.56,0.66)	0.61 (0.58,0.65)	0.62 (0.59,0.66)	0.74 (0.70,0.77)	0.14 *(0.08, 0.20)
14 to 18_____	0.58 (0.56,0.60)	0.52 (0.47,0.56)	0.57 (0.54,0.60)	0.57 (0.55,0.60)	0.67 (0.62,0.72)	0.16 *(0.09, 0.22)
12 to 18_____	0.63 (0.61,0.64)	0.57 (0.53,0.61)	0.62 (0.59,0.64)	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.70 (0.66,0.74)	0.14 *(0.09, 0.20)
Parental reports, by child characteristics						
Gender						
Males_____	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.53 (0.48,0.57)	0.59 (0.56,0.63)	0.62 (0.59,0.65)	0.70 (0.64,0.76)	0.19 *(0.11, 0.27)
Females_____	0.65 (0.63,0.67)	0.62 (0.56,0.68)	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	0.64 (0.62,0.67)	0.70 (0.65,0.75)	0.09 (-0.00, 0.18)
Race/ethnicity						
White_____	0.64 (0.63,0.66)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.62 (0.60,0.65)	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	0.70 (0.65,0.76)	0.11 *(0.03, 0.18)
African American__	0.60 (0.56,0.63)	0.44 (0.34,0.53)	0.63 (0.57,0.69)	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.66 (0.58,0.74)	0.23 *(0.09, 0.38)
Hispanic_____	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	0.53 (0.46,0.59)	0.57 (0.51,0.62)	0.60 (0.55,0.65)	0.71 (0.63,0.79)	0.22 *(0.09, 0.35)

Table 6-66. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and parents' reports of fun activities², by both youth and parent characteristics, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Parental reports, by parent characteristics						
Gender						
Males_____	0.64 (0.61,0.66)	0.59 (0.53,0.66)	0.64 (0.60,0.67)	0.63 (0.59,0.67)	0.73 (0.67,0.79)	0.14 *(0.05, 0.24)
Females_____	0.62 (0.61,0.64)	0.56 (0.52,0.60)	0.60 (0.58,0.63)	0.63 (0.61,0.66)	0.69 (0.63,0.74)	0.15 *(0.07, 0.22)
Education						
Less than college__	0.58 (0.56,0.60)	0.51 (0.46,0.56)	0.57 (0.53,0.61)	0.59 (0.56,0.61)	0.63 (0.57,0.68)	0.13 *(0.05, 0.22)
Some college +____	0.67 (0.65,0.69)	0.64 (0.59,0.69)	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	0.67 (0.64,0.70)	0.78 (0.74,0.81)	0.16 *(0.09, 0.22)
Year of interview (waves)						
2000 (1-2)_____	0.64 (0.61,0.66)	0.60 (0.56,0.64)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.65 (0.59,0.70)	0.68 (0.59,0.78)	0.10 (-0.03, 0.22)
2001 (3-4)_____	0.63 (0.60,0.65)	0.53 (0.47,0.59)	0.61 (0.57,0.66)	0.62 (0.57,0.66)	0.76 (0.70,0.83)	0.24 *(0.15, 0.33)
2002 (5-6)_____	0.63 (0.61,0.66)	0.58 (0.51,0.64)	0.62 (0.58,0.65)	0.64 (0.60,0.67)	0.70 (0.65,0.74)	0.13 *(0.05, 0.21)
2003 (7)_____	0.61 (0.59,0.64)	0.58 (0.48,0.69)	0.57 (0.51,0.63)	0.62 (0.59,0.66)	0.62 (0.57,0.67)	0.06 (-0.06, 0.18)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-67. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' cognitions about monitoring their children³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental cognitions, by age of child							
12 to 13_____	119.92 (115.29,124.56)	119.25 (110.99,127.51)	120.11 (112.64,127.58)	119.78 (111.00,128.56)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.09)
14 to 16_____	90.27 (85.12,95.41)	93.71 (84.10,103.32)	90.24 (82.54,97.95)	89.78 (81.65,97.90)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)
14 to 18_____	79.11 (74.17,84.04)	80.78 (72.22,89.34)	80.84 (72.27,89.42)	78.96 (71.78,86.15)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.05)
12 to 18_____	91.52 (87.35,95.68)	92.54 (86.21,98.87)	92.15 (85.31,98.99)	91.90 (85.52,98.28)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.02)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.02)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.04)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	83.40 (77.81,88.99)	81.22 (70.65,91.80)	88.42 (79.86,96.98)	82.47 (73.76,91.18)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.05)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)
Females_____	100.04 (94.39,105.69)	103.80 (94.48,113.12)	96.53 (87.76,105.29)	101.19 (93.37,109.01)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.02)	-0.03 (-0.07, 0.02)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	86.01 (81.61,90.42)	87.23 (80.46,94.00)	89.26 (81.73,96.78)	83.98 (76.37,91.59)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.02)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.04)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.02)
African American__	93.85 (81.16,106.55)	100.84 (80.99,120.69)	91.09 (68.92,113.25)	95.80 (80.81,110.79)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)	-0.07 (-0.17, 0.03)	0.05 (-0.07, 0.16)
Hispanic_____	114.44 (104.46,124.41)	108.70 (93.76,123.65)	116.43 (97.97,134.89)	117.40 (101.78,133.02)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.10)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.09)	0.08 (-0.02, 0.17)

Table 6-67. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' cognitions about monitoring their children³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	75.37 (67.81,82.93)	73.55 (62.70,84.40)	83.79 (72.58,95.00)	72.14 (61.78,82.51)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.04)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)
Females_____	99.85 (95.08,104.62)	101.71 (94.14,109.28)	97.02 (88.93,105.10)	101.77 (95.01,108.53)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.06)
Education							
Less than college__	91.72 (85.85,97.60)	89.56 (80.44,98.68)	96.78 (85.90,107.66)	90.56 (82.22,98.90)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.04)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.06)
Some college +____	91.33 (85.96,96.70)	95.17 (87.78,102.56)	89.02 (79.39,98.65)	93.12 (84.04,102.19)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.02)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.08)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	90.11 (85.46,94.76)	91.08 (82.91,99.24)	94.53 (86.21,102.84)	88.74 (81.55,95.93)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.02)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	93.65 (88.19,99.10)	94.66 (85.98,103.34)	88.45 (79.75,97.15)	96.60 (87.95,105.26)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.04)	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-68. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' cognitions about monitoring their children³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental cognitions, by age of child							
12 to 13_____	119.92 (115.29,124.56)	120.34 (112.38,128.29)	119.62 (111.13,128.11)	120.31 (113.51,127.10)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.05)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.10, 0.09)
14 to 16_____	90.27 (85.12,95.41)	94.17 (85.50,102.85)	86.84 (78.77,94.92)	91.16 (82.88,99.45)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.03)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.05)
14 to 18_____	79.11 (74.17,84.04)	79.55 (68.76,90.34)	75.09 (68.17,82.02)	81.75 (74.02,89.49)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.08)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.06)
12 to 18_____	91.52 (87.35,95.68)	92.11 (83.98,100.24)	88.58 (82.44,94.72)	93.39 (87.44,99.34)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	83.40 (77.81,88.99)	79.76 (67.42,92.09)	80.95 (72.71,89.20)	88.69 (80.15,97.24)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.08)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	-0.01 (-0.10, 0.08)
Females_____	100.04 (94.39,105.69)	105.86 (96.49,115.22)	96.71 (87.65,105.78)	98.13 (90.75,105.51)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.02)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.04)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.04)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	86.01 (81.61,90.42)	86.95 (77.10,96.81)	83.90 (77.39,90.41)	87.81 (81.22,94.41)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.04)
African American__	93.85 (81.16,106.55)	83.35 (57.50,109.21)	94.31 (74.11,114.51)	95.50 (82.31,108.69)	0.04 (-0.06, 0.13)	-0.03 (-0.17, 0.11)	0.14 *(0.01, 0.27)
Hispanic_____	114.44 (104.46,124.41)	120.10 (103.00,137.19)	112.63 (96.22,129.03)	113.10 (97.16,129.04)	-0.03 (-0.13, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.12, 0.13)	-0.06 (-0.19, 0.07)

Table 6-68. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' cognitions about monitoring their children³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	75.37 (67.81,82.93)	74.92 (62.51,87.32)	76.76 (66.71,86.80)	78.63 (67.53,89.73)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.13)	-0.06 (-0.13, 0.02)
Females_____	99.85 (95.08,104.62)	101.01 (90.19,111.84)	94.75 (86.89,102.60)	101.23 (94.58,107.87)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.08)
Education							
Less than college__	91.72 (85.85,97.60)	93.65 (79.00,108.29)	92.55 (83.53,101.57)	87.77 (79.17,96.36)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.03)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.06)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.07)
Some college +____	91.33 (85.96,96.70)	90.84 (80.35,101.34)	85.38 (77.28,93.48)	98.37 (91.61,105.13)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	90.11 (85.46,94.76)	87.47 (77.93,97.00)	88.84 (80.71,96.97)	91.86 (82.34,101.38)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	93.65 (88.19,99.10)	99.56 (86.22,112.90)	88.19 (79.64,96.74)	95.72 (87.97,103.48)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-69. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' cognitions about talking to their children about drugs³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental cognitions, by age of child							
12 to 13_____	106.91 (102.45,111.38)	103.11 (94.50,111.71)	103.99 (96.74,111.25)	110.04 (103.48,116.60)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.07)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.09)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.07)
14 to 16_____	104.35 (99.53,109.18)	102.65 (94.63,110.67)	102.42 (93.81,111.02)	112.44 (105.68,119.21)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.09)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)
14 to 18_____	95.76 (91.42,100.09)	94.46 (87.96,100.96)	91.81 (84.67,98.96)	102.31 (95.32,109.29)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.06)	0.05 (-0.00, 0.10)
12 to 18_____	99.15 (95.63,102.67)	97.10 (92.15,102.05)	95.32 (89.89,100.75)	104.76 (99.13,110.39)	0.03 (-0.00, 0.06)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.06)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	94.79 (89.76,99.82)	93.94 (86.33,101.54)	94.91 (87.31,102.50)	96.85 (88.27,105.42)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.11)
Females_____	103.74 (98.28,109.20)	100.30 (92.68,107.92)	95.81 (88.56,103.05)	112.55 (105.26,119.84)	0.04 *(0.01, 0.08)	0.05 *(0.01, 0.10)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.08)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	88.01 (83.95,92.07)	83.70 (77.91,89.48)	86.49 (80.15,92.82)	96.22 (89.13,103.31)	0.04 *(0.01, 0.07)	0.05 *(0.00, 0.10)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)
African American__	121.08 (110.68,131.48)	127.57 (116.58,138.56)	120.35 (106.89,133.82)	116.71 (103.09,130.34)	-0.03 (-0.11, 0.04)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.05)	-0.03 (-0.17, 0.11)
Hispanic_____	127.36 (116.73,137.98)	127.67 (110.87,144.47)	118.81 (105.07,132.54)	127.18 (113.02,141.33)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)	-0.06 (-0.16, 0.04)	0.13 *(0.02, 0.23)

Table 6-69. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' cognitions about talking to their children about drugs³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	83.45 (77.26,89.64)	81.47 (70.64,92.29)	79.17 (69.61,88.73)	87.45 (76.95,97.95)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.06)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.11)
Females_____	107.25 (103.28,111.22)	104.66 (99.25,110.06)	104.72 (98.47,110.97)	113.40 (107.16,119.64)	0.04 *(0.00, 0.07)	0.04 (-0.00, 0.08)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.08)
Education							
Less than college__	107.65 (102.27,113.03)	104.54 (97.40,111.68)	107.09 (97.93,116.25)	108.65 (100.53,116.77)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)
Some college +____	92.20 (87.22,97.19)	90.45 (83.59,97.32)	87.37 (78.59,96.16)	101.23 (93.00,109.46)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.08)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.08)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.10)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	100.35 (96.23,104.46)	100.18 (93.66,106.69)	95.68 (88.05,103.31)	104.87 (97.51,112.22)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.06)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	97.34 (93.18,101.50)	92.64 (85.20,100.09)	94.76 (87.87,101.64)	104.59 (97.70,111.49)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-70. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' cognitions about talking to their children about drugs³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental cognitions, by age of child							
12 to 13_____	106.91 (102.45,111.38)	98.29 (89.37,107.21)	107.57 (99.82,115.32)	110.18 (102.47,117.89)	0.06 *(0.01, 0.11)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.11)	0.07 (-0.00, 0.15)
14 to 16_____	104.35 (99.53,109.18)	100.39 (93.21,107.56)	100.11 (91.27,108.94)	112.05 (104.72,119.38)	0.05 *(0.01, 0.09)	0.07 *(0.01, 0.13)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)
14 to 18_____	95.76 (91.42,100.09)	91.73 (82.29,101.16)	89.71 (81.90,97.51)	103.34 (96.24,110.43)	0.04 (-0.00, 0.09)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.11)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)
12 to 18_____	99.15 (95.63,102.67)	93.75 (86.46,101.03)	95.11 (88.99,101.24)	105.40 (100.06,110.75)	0.05 *(0.01, 0.08)	0.05 *(0.00, 0.09)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.10)
Parental cognitions, by child characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	94.79 (89.76,99.82)	88.18 (77.80,98.57)	92.16 (83.48,100.84)	103.81 (96.04,111.58)	0.05 *(0.00, 0.10)	0.07 (-0.00, 0.13)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.11)
Females_____	103.74 (98.28,109.20)	99.99 (90.57,109.41)	98.27 (89.95,106.59)	107.01 (99.47,114.56)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.08)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.09)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.13)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	88.01 (83.95,92.07)	80.30 (71.60,89.00)	83.53 (76.06,91.01)	96.94 (91.10,102.78)	0.07 *(0.03, 0.11)	0.07 *(0.01, 0.12)	0.07 *(0.01, 0.14)
African American__	121.08 (110.68,131.48)	112.24 (92.58,131.89)	126.44 (115.05,137.83)	118.92 (104.77,133.06)	0.04 (-0.06, 0.15)	0.02 (-0.11, 0.16)	0.08 (-0.12, 0.28)
Hispanic_____	127.36 (116.73,137.98)	128.64 (114.26,143.02)	125.84 (109.24,142.43)	124.69 (107.66,141.73)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.07)	0.00 (-0.13, 0.13)	-0.03 (-0.16, 0.10)

Table 6-70. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' cognitions about talking to their children about drugs³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental cognitions, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	83.45 (77.26,89.64)	80.15 (66.75,93.55)	79.61 (67.54,91.67)	88.95 (80.36,97.54)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)
Females_____	107.25 (103.28,111.22)	100.79 (92.71,108.88)	103.21 (97.01,109.42)	114.14 (107.39,120.88)	0.07 *(0.02, 0.11)	0.07 *(0.01, 0.12)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.14)
Education							
Less than college__	107.65 (102.27,113.03)	103.55 (92.09,115.00)	107.01 (99.10,114.92)	107.16 (98.13,116.20)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.13)
Some college +____	92.20 (87.22,97.19)	85.72 (75.13,96.32)	85.66 (77.29,94.02)	103.84 (98.17,109.52)	0.07 *(0.02, 0.11)	0.07 *(0.02, 0.13)	0.06 (-0.00, 0.11)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	100.35 (96.23,104.46)	95.50 (87.03,103.98)	96.98 (89.42,104.55)	106.70 (98.62,114.77)	0.05 *(0.00, 0.09)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	97.34 (93.18,101.50)	90.92 (79.73,102.11)	92.37 (84.37,100.38)	103.43 (97.99,108.88)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.10)	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-71. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' monitoring behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental behaviors, by age of child							
12 to 13_____	1.83 (1.77,1.89)	1.82 (1.73,1.91)	1.79 (1.70,1.89)	1.83 (1.74,1.92)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.08)
14 to 16_____	1.42 (1.37,1.47)	1.42 (1.33,1.51)	1.37 (1.28,1.46)	1.45 (1.36,1.53)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.09, 0.10)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.09)
14 to 18_____	1.31 (1.26,1.36)	1.36 (1.28,1.43)	1.31 (1.21,1.40)	1.29 (1.22,1.36)	-0.04 (-0.08, 0.01)	-0.06 (-0.13, 0.00)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.07)
12 to 18_____	1.47 (1.43,1.52)	1.50 (1.43,1.56)	1.45 (1.36,1.53)	1.46 (1.40,1.52)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.01)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.05)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	1.37 (1.31,1.43)	1.37 (1.28,1.46)	1.40 (1.28,1.52)	1.32 (1.23,1.40)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)	-0.06 (-0.14, 0.02)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.10)
Females_____	1.58 (1.52,1.63)	1.62 (1.54,1.71)	1.50 (1.41,1.58)	1.60 (1.53,1.67)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.03)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.04)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.06)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	1.49 (1.43,1.54)	1.51 (1.43,1.59)	1.50 (1.42,1.58)	1.44 (1.37,1.51)	-0.04 (-0.08, 0.01)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.03)	-0.04 (-0.10, 0.01)
African American__	1.33 (1.22,1.44)	1.38 (1.19,1.57)	1.19 (0.93,1.45)	1.34 (1.19,1.49)	-0.02 (-0.12, 0.08)	-0.09 (-0.22, 0.04)	0.08 (-0.05, 0.21)
Hispanic_____	1.56 (1.45,1.67)	1.59 (1.41,1.77)	1.49 (1.28,1.71)	1.58 (1.44,1.73)	0.00 (-0.10, 0.10)	-0.04 (-0.19, 0.11)	0.07 (-0.07, 0.21)

Table 6-71. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' monitoring behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	1.37 (1.30,1.44)	1.43 (1.32,1.54)	1.36 (1.24,1.48)	1.30 (1.22,1.38)	-0.06 * (-0.12,-0.00)	-0.07 (-0.15, 0.02)	-0.06 (-0.14, 0.02)
Females_____	1.53 (1.48,1.57)	1.53 (1.45,1.61)	1.49 (1.40,1.59)	1.54 (1.47,1.61)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.05)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.04)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)
Education							
Less than college__	1.42 (1.36,1.47)	1.39 (1.29,1.49)	1.36 (1.24,1.49)	1.46 (1.39,1.53)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.09)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.13)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)
Some college +____	1.52 (1.46,1.57)	1.60 (1.53,1.67)	1.50 (1.40,1.61)	1.46 (1.37,1.55)	-0.07 * (-0.11,-0.02)	-0.11 * (-0.18,-0.05)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	1.48 (1.43,1.53)	1.53 (1.46,1.61)	1.46 (1.36,1.56)	1.45 (1.38,1.53)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.01)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	1.46 (1.40,1.52)	1.45 (1.36,1.54)	1.43 (1.32,1.54)	1.47 (1.40,1.54)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.05)	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-72. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' monitoring behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental behaviors, by age of child							
12 to 13_____	1.83 (1.77,1.89)	1.82 (1.73,1.91)	1.78 (1.68,1.88)	1.84 (1.75,1.94)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.09)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.12)
14 to 16_____	1.42 (1.37,1.47)	1.41 (1.30,1.51)	1.37 (1.30,1.44)	1.45 (1.36,1.54)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.11)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.07)
14 to 18_____	1.31 (1.26,1.36)	1.31 (1.21,1.41)	1.28 (1.21,1.35)	1.32 (1.25,1.40)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.08)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.08)
12 to 18_____	1.47 (1.43,1.52)	1.47 (1.40,1.54)	1.43 (1.36,1.49)	1.48 (1.41,1.55)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.04)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	1.37 (1.31,1.43)	1.34 (1.24,1.45)	1.36 (1.27,1.45)	1.37 (1.28,1.46)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.10)	-0.01 (-0.11, 0.09)
Females_____	1.58 (1.52,1.63)	1.60 (1.51,1.70)	1.51 (1.43,1.58)	1.59 (1.51,1.67)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	1.49 (1.43,1.54)	1.54 (1.46,1.62)	1.45 (1.38,1.53)	1.48 (1.40,1.55)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.01)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)	-0.04 (-0.11, 0.04)
African American__	1.33 (1.22,1.44)	1.07 (0.82,1.32)	1.32 (1.18,1.47)	1.33 (1.19,1.47)	0.13 *(0.00, 0.26)	0.06 (-0.12, 0.25)	0.27 *(0.07, 0.47)
Hispanic_____	1.56 (1.45,1.67)	1.62 (1.41,1.84)	1.44 (1.29,1.59)	1.61 (1.48,1.74)	-0.01 (-0.11, 0.09)	0.04 (-0.09, 0.16)	-0.07 (-0.21, 0.08)

Table 6-72. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' monitoring behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	1.37 (1.30,1.44)	1.38 (1.27,1.50)	1.37 (1.26,1.49)	1.36 (1.26,1.45)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.05)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.10)	-0.06 (-0.16, 0.04)
Females_____	1.53 (1.48,1.57)	1.51 (1.42,1.60)	1.46 (1.38,1.53)	1.55 (1.47,1.62)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.08)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.11)
Education							
Less than college__	1.42 (1.36,1.47)	1.42 (1.29,1.54)	1.33 (1.24,1.42)	1.43 (1.35,1.51)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.11)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.10)
Some college +____	1.52 (1.46,1.57)	1.51 (1.42,1.60)	1.51 (1.42,1.59)	1.53 (1.44,1.61)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	1.48 (1.43,1.53)	1.47 (1.39,1.54)	1.45 (1.38,1.51)	1.48 (1.40,1.57)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	1.46 (1.40,1.52)	1.47 (1.34,1.60)	1.40 (1.31,1.50)	1.48 (1.40,1.56)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-73. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' talking behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental behaviors, by age of child							
12 to 13_____	2.43 (2.38,2.47)	2.36 (2.27,2.45)	2.43 (2.36,2.51)	2.49 (2.42,2.56)	0.08 *(0.02, 0.15)	0.10 *(0.01, 0.20)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.15)
14 to 16_____	2.45 (2.41,2.50)	2.38 (2.31,2.45)	2.44 (2.37,2.52)	2.55 (2.49,2.61)	0.12 *(0.05, 0.18)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.17)	0.18 *(0.09, 0.27)
14 to 18_____	2.37 (2.32,2.42)	2.31 (2.23,2.39)	2.40 (2.32,2.47)	2.44 (2.38,2.51)	0.09 *(0.02, 0.15)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.14)	0.15 *(0.06, 0.23)
12 to 18_____	2.39 (2.35,2.43)	2.32 (2.26,2.39)	2.41 (2.35,2.47)	2.46 (2.40,2.52)	0.09 *(0.04, 0.14)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.14)	0.12 *(0.05, 0.19)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	2.40 (2.34,2.45)	2.33 (2.24,2.42)	2.42 (2.35,2.50)	2.45 (2.36,2.55)	0.09 *(0.01, 0.17)	0.06 (-0.06, 0.18)	0.14 *(0.05, 0.23)
Females_____	2.38 (2.32,2.43)	2.32 (2.23,2.41)	2.39 (2.30,2.48)	2.46 (2.40,2.53)	0.08 *(0.02, 0.14)	0.07 (-0.00, 0.15)	0.09 (-0.00, 0.19)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	2.34 (2.29,2.39)	2.22 (2.15,2.30)	2.37 (2.30,2.44)	2.42 (2.35,2.50)	0.12 *(0.06, 0.18)	0.11 *(0.02, 0.19)	0.13 *(0.06, 0.21)
African American__	2.48 (2.38,2.57)	2.50 (2.37,2.64)	2.47 (2.28,2.65)	2.52 (2.42,2.63)	0.00 (-0.12, 0.12)	-0.08 (-0.23, 0.07)	0.11 (-0.09, 0.31)
Hispanic_____	2.57 (2.49,2.65)	2.61 (2.48,2.75)	2.55 (2.42,2.68)	2.60 (2.52,2.68)	0.04 (-0.10, 0.17)	0.02 (-0.17, 0.22)	0.05 (-0.12, 0.23)

Table 6-73. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' talking behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	2.30 (2.25,2.35)	2.25 (2.15,2.34)	2.25 (2.16,2.35)	2.39 (2.30,2.48)	0.08 *(0.00, 0.16)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.16)	0.12 *(0.02, 0.22)
Females_____	2.43 (2.39,2.48)	2.36 (2.29,2.44)	2.50 (2.43,2.56)	2.49 (2.42,2.56)	0.09 *(0.03, 0.16)	0.08 (-0.01, 0.17)	0.12 *(0.03, 0.21)
Education							
Less than college__	2.46 (2.41,2.51)	2.40 (2.30,2.50)	2.50 (2.43,2.58)	2.51 (2.44,2.58)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.16)	0.05 (-0.07, 0.17)	0.10 (-0.00, 0.21)
Some college +____	2.33 (2.28,2.38)	2.26 (2.18,2.34)	2.34 (2.26,2.43)	2.41 (2.33,2.49)	0.10 *(0.03, 0.16)	0.08 (-0.00, 0.16)	0.13 *(0.04, 0.21)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	2.38 (2.33,2.43)	2.33 (2.23,2.43)	2.42 (2.34,2.49)	2.42 (2.34,2.50)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.14)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	2.40 (2.35,2.45)	2.32 (2.23,2.40)	2.39 (2.31,2.47)	2.51 (2.44,2.58)	0.12 *(0.05, 0.19)	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-74. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' talking behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental behaviors, by age of child							
12 to 13_____	2.43 (2.38,2.47)	2.36 (2.26,2.46)	2.42 (2.35,2.48)	2.50 (2.43,2.56)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.15)	0.08 (-0.03, 0.18)	0.05 (-0.07, 0.16)
14 to 16_____	2.45 (2.41,2.50)	2.46 (2.38,2.54)	2.41 (2.32,2.49)	2.51 (2.46,2.57)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.12)	0.08 (-0.02, 0.18)	0.02 (-0.08, 0.12)
14 to 18_____	2.37 (2.32,2.42)	2.39 (2.30,2.49)	2.31 (2.23,2.39)	2.44 (2.38,2.49)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.10)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.13)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.13)
12 to 18_____	2.39 (2.35,2.43)	2.38 (2.31,2.46)	2.34 (2.28,2.40)	2.45 (2.41,2.50)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.10)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.11)
Parental behaviors, by child characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	2.40 (2.34,2.45)	2.39 (2.29,2.49)	2.36 (2.28,2.44)	2.48 (2.42,2.55)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.13)	0.09 (-0.00, 0.19)	0.00 (-0.11, 0.11)
Females_____	2.38 (2.32,2.43)	2.37 (2.27,2.46)	2.32 (2.23,2.42)	2.43 (2.36,2.49)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.10)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.09)	0.08 (-0.01, 0.17)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	2.34 (2.29,2.39)	2.32 (2.24,2.40)	2.31 (2.24,2.38)	2.40 (2.34,2.45)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.10)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.10)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.16)
African American__	2.48 (2.38,2.57)	2.48 (2.28,2.68)	2.39 (2.23,2.56)	2.58 (2.49,2.67)	0.06 (-0.09, 0.21)	0.14 (-0.06, 0.35)	-0.05 (-0.30, 0.20)
Hispanic_____	2.57 (2.49,2.65)	2.52 (2.35,2.69)	2.54 (2.39,2.70)	2.60 (2.48,2.72)	0.05 (-0.15, 0.24)	0.03 (-0.24, 0.30)	0.08 (-0.13, 0.28)

Table 6-74. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' talking behavior³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental behaviors, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	2.30 (2.25,2.35)	2.34 (2.24,2.45)	2.24 (2.15,2.32)	2.37 (2.29,2.45)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.10)	0.03 (-0.08, 0.15)	-0.03 (-0.14, 0.08)
Females_____	2.43 (2.39,2.48)	2.40 (2.30,2.50)	2.40 (2.32,2.47)	2.50 (2.44,2.56)	0.07 *(0.00, 0.13)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.15)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.16)
Education							
Less than college__	2.46 (2.41,2.51)	2.49 (2.39,2.59)	2.42 (2.34,2.50)	2.49 (2.42,2.56)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)	0.00 (-0.10, 0.10)	0.00 (-0.12, 0.12)
Some college +____	2.33 (2.28,2.38)	2.29 (2.19,2.40)	2.28 (2.20,2.36)	2.42 (2.36,2.48)	0.07 *(0.01, 0.14)	0.08 (-0.01, 0.17)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.15)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	2.38 (2.33,2.43)	2.37 (2.28,2.47)	2.33 (2.25,2.41)	2.46 (2.39,2.52)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	2.40 (2.35,2.45)	2.40 (2.30,2.50)	2.36 (2.30,2.43)	2.45 (2.38,2.51)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.11)	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-75. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' reports of fun activities³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental reports, by age of child							
12 to 13_____	0.75 (0.7,0.8)	0.73 (0.68,0.79)	0.76 (0.72,0.80)	0.75 (0.71,0.79)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.13)	0.04 (-0.10, 0.18)	0.01 (-0.14, 0.16)
14 to 16_____	0.61 (0.6,0.6)	0.56 (0.51,0.61)	0.59 (0.54,0.64)	0.65 (0.62,0.69)	0.13 *(0.05, 0.20)	0.13 *(0.02, 0.23)	0.13 *(0.03, 0.23)
14 to 18_____	0.56 (0.5,0.6)	0.53 (0.49,0.58)	0.55 (0.51,0.59)	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	0.08 *(0.02, 0.15)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.15)	0.12 *(0.02, 0.21)
12 to 18_____	0.62 (0.6,0.6)	0.59 (0.56,0.63)	0.61 (0.57,0.64)	0.64 (0.62,0.67)	0.07 *(0.01, 0.13)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.13)	0.09 *(0.00, 0.17)
Parental reports, by child characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	0.60 (0.55,0.64)	0.59 (0.54,0.63)	0.62 (0.58,0.66)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.10)	0.02 (-0.09, 0.12)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.15)
Females_____	0.65 (0.62,0.67)	0.59 (0.53,0.64)	0.63 (0.60,0.67)	0.67 (0.64,0.70)	0.12 *(0.03, 0.20)	0.10 (-0.00, 0.20)	0.14 *(0.02, 0.26)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	0.64 (0.62,0.66)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.65 (0.62,0.69)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.06 (-0.05, 0.18)
African American__	0.57 (0.53,0.62)	0.55 (0.44,0.66)	0.55 (0.46,0.63)	0.59 (0.53,0.64)	0.05 (-0.12, 0.22)	-0.03 (-0.23, 0.18)	0.16 (-0.03, 0.35)
Hispanic_____	0.59 (0.54,0.65)	0.56 (0.48,0.65)	0.54 (0.43,0.65)	0.65 (0.59,0.71)	0.12 (-0.02, 0.27)	0.15 (-0.04, 0.34)	0.09 (-0.11, 0.29)

Table 6-75. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' reports of fun activities³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental reports, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	0.62 (0.59,0.66)	0.62 (0.57,0.67)	0.62 (0.57,0.68)	0.62 (0.58,0.67)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.09)	-0.02 (-0.14, 0.09)	0.04 (-0.09, 0.18)
Females_____	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.60 (0.56,0.64)	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	0.10 *(0.04, 0.17)	0.10 *(0.02, 0.18)	0.11 *(0.01, 0.21)
Education							
Less than college__	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	0.55 (0.49,0.60)	0.56 (0.50,0.62)	0.61 (0.58,0.65)	0.10 *(0.01, 0.18)	0.08 (-0.02, 0.17)	0.12 (-0.02, 0.26)
Some college +____	0.65 (0.63,0.67)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.67 (0.63,0.70)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.14)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.15)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	0.61 (0.59,0.64)	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.59 (0.54,0.64)	0.63 (0.60,0.66)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.13)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	0.63 (0.61,0.66)	0.60 (0.54,0.65)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.66 (0.62,0.69)	0.09 *(0.00, 0.17)	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-76. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' reports of fun activities³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental reports, by age of child							
12 to 13_____	0.75 (0.72,0.78)	0.76 (0.71,0.80)	0.74 (0.69,0.78)	0.76 (0.72,0.79)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.09)	-0.03 (-0.16, 0.09)	0.05 (-0.10, 0.20)
14 to 16_____	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.60 (0.56,0.65)	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.62 (0.58,0.65)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.11)	0.02 (-0.08, 0.12)	0.02 (-0.11, 0.15)
14 to 18_____	0.56 (0.54,0.59)	0.52 (0.48,0.55)	0.56 (0.52,0.60)	0.58 (0.55,0.62)	0.09 *(0.02, 0.15)	0.09 (-0.01, 0.18)	0.08 (-0.02, 0.19)
12 to 18_____	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	0.61 (0.58,0.64)	0.63 (0.61,0.66)	0.06 *(0.00, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.13)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.16)
Parental reports, by child characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	0.55 (0.51,0.60)	0.62 (0.57,0.66)	0.60 (0.56,0.65)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.16)	0.07 (-0.05, 0.19)	0.07 (-0.05, 0.19)
Females_____	0.65 (0.62,0.67)	0.64 (0.60,0.67)	0.61 (0.56,0.65)	0.67 (0.64,0.70)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.11)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.13)	0.08 (-0.04, 0.19)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	0.64 (0.62,0.66)	0.66 (0.62,0.69)	0.63 (0.59,0.67)	0.64 (0.60,0.67)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.05)	-0.03 (-0.14, 0.07)	-0.02 (-0.12, 0.09)
African American__	0.57 (0.53,0.62)	0.46 (0.38,0.55)	0.55 (0.47,0.62)	0.62 (0.56,0.68)	0.22 *(0.07, 0.36)	0.18 (-0.01, 0.37)	0.26 *(0.01, 0.52)
Hispanic_____	0.59 (0.54,0.65)	0.52 (0.43,0.61)	0.57 (0.51,0.63)	0.65 (0.57,0.73)	0.19 *(0.04, 0.34)	0.21 *(0.03, 0.40)	0.18 (-0.04, 0.39)

Table 6-76. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and parents' reports of fun activities³ (at later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Parental reports, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	0.62 (0.59,0.66)	0.61 (0.55,0.67)	0.63 (0.59,0.67)	0.62 (0.57,0.67)	0.01 (-0.09, 0.11)	-0.03 (-0.15, 0.09)	0.08 (-0.08, 0.23)
Females_____	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.60 (0.56,0.64)	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	* (0.01, 0.16)	0.09 (-0.01, 0.20)	0.07 (-0.03, 0.18)
Education							
Less than college__	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	0.55 (0.50,0.60)	0.56 (0.51,0.61)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	* (0.00, 0.17)	0.07 (-0.05, 0.19)	0.11 (-0.01, 0.23)
Some college +_____	0.65 (0.63,0.67)	0.63 (0.59,0.67)	0.65 (0.61,0.68)	0.66 (0.62,0.69)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.15)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.15)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	0.61 (0.59,0.64)	0.59 (0.55,0.62)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.62 (0.58,0.66)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.13)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	0.63 (0.61,0.66)	0.60 (0.55,0.65)	0.61 (0.57,0.66)	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.16)	N/A	N/A

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-77. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and youth use of marijuana in the past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²
Parental reports, by age of child					
12 to 13_____	3.2 (2.7,3.8)	3.7 (2.5,5.5)	2.6 (1.7,4.0)	3.6 (2.9,4.6)	-0.01 (-0.19, 0.17)
14 to 16_____	16.2 (14.9,17.5)	16.4 (14.0,19.0)	15.5 (12.9,18.5)	17.0 (14.9,19.4)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.10)
14 to 18_____	21.1 (19.7,22.6)	21.7 (19.4,24.1)	21.2 (18.5,24.3)	21.1 (18.9,23.4)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)
12 to 18_____	15.8 (14.7,16.9)	16.3 (14.6,18.1)	15.9 (13.9,18.2)	16.0 (14.3,17.8)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.05)
Parental reports, by child characteristics					
Gender					
Male_____	16.1 (14.9,17.4)	16.0 (13.6,18.6)	16.0 (13.5,19.0)	16.9 (14.3,19.8)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.12)
Female_____	15.4 (14.0,17.0)	16.6 (14.3,19.1)	15.8 (13.0,19.1)	15.1 (13.0,17.5)	-0.04 (-0.12, 0.04)
Race/ethnicity					
White_____	16.8 (15.5,18.1)	17.8 (15.4,20.5)	17.2 (14.9,19.7)	17.9 (15.5,20.4)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)
African American____	12.8 (10.7,15.2)	13.1 (8.9,18.7)	11.2 (7.8,16.0)	11.9 (9.4,15.1)	-0.04 (-0.21, 0.13)
Hispanic_____	14.6 (11.7,18.0)	12.3 (8.2,17.9)	15.4 (9.0,25.2)	13.0 (9.9,16.8)	0.02 (-0.15, 0.18)
Risk score					
Higher risk_____	35.1 (33.2,37.1)	36.0 (32.3,39.9)	35.6 (31.9,39.5)	34.7 (31.8,37.8)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)
Lower risk_____	3.3 (2.7,4.0)	3.6 (2.6,4.9)	3.0 (2.0,4.5)	3.5 (2.6,4.8)	0.00 (-0.17, 0.17)

Table 6-77. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and youth use of marijuana in the past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²
Parental reports, by child characteristics					
Sensation seeking					
High_____	23.9 (22.3,25.5)	24.1 (21.6,26.8)	24.7 (21.7,27.9)	24.3 (22.0,26.7)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.07)
Low_____	6.0 (5.2,7.1)	7.0 (5.2,9.5)	4.6 (3.2,6.6)	6.3 (4.7,8.3)	-0.05 (-0.20, 0.11)
Parental reports, by parent characteristics					
Gender					
Males_____	15.0 (13.2,17.0)	14.6 (11.8,17.9)	16.0 (13.2,19.3)	15.2 (12.5,18.4)	0.02 (-0.09, 0.12)
Females_____	16.2 (14.9,17.5)	17.1 (15.1,19.4)	15.8 (13.2,18.9)	16.4 (14.1,18.9)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)
Education					
Less than college_____	16.7 (15.0,18.4)	16.2 (13.4,19.5)	17.7 (14.1,22.0)	16.1 (13.9,18.4)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.09)
Some college +_____	15.0 (13.7,16.4)	16.3 (13.9,19.1)	14.6 (12.3,17.2)	16.0 (13.7,18.6)	-0.01 (-0.10, 0.08)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2)_____	15.7 (14.2,17.4)	14.5 (11.4,18.3)	15.3 (12.6,18.3)	18.5 (15.7,21.7)	0.10 (-0.02, 0.22)
2001 (3-4)_____	15.4 (13.8,17.2)	18.1 (14.9,21.8)	15.1 (11.5,19.5)	14.5 (11.7,17.9)	-0.09 (-0.21, 0.03)
2002 (5-6)_____	15.9 (14.5,17.4)	16.2 (13.8,18.9)	16.4 (13.5,19.6)	15.0 (12.6,17.9)	-0.03 (-0.11, 0.05)
2003 (7)_____	16.4 (14.8,18.2)	15.8 (11.5,21.5)	17.9 (14.5,21.9)	15.3 (12.9,18.0)	-0.02 (-0.16, 0.13)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-78. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and youth use of marijuana in past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²
Parental reports, by age of child						
12 to 13_____	3.2 (2.7,3.8)	2.7 (1.9,3.8)	3.8 (2.8,5.2)	3.2 (2.3,4.5)	2.7 (1.7,4.4)	-0.01 (-0.15, 0.14)
14 to 16_____	16.2 (14.9,17.5)	15.9 (12.7,19.8)	16.5 (13.7,19.8)	16.5 (14.5,18.6)	16.1 (11.9,21.4)	0.00 (-0.11, 0.12)
14 to 18_____	21.1 (19.7,22.6)	20.1 (16.7,23.9)	21.9 (19.2,24.8)	21.1 (18.8,23.5)	22.2 (17.6,27.5)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.13)
12 to 18_____	15.8 (14.7,16.9)	14.8 (12.4,17.7)	16.7 (14.7,18.9)	16.0 (14.3,17.8)	16.6 (13.2,20.8)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.12)
Parental reports, by child characteristics						
Gender						
Male_____	16.1 (14.9,17.4)	14.1 (11.3,17.3)	17.5 (14.9,20.4)	16.5 (14.5,18.8)	17.5 (12.5,24.1)	0.06 (-0.07, 0.19)
Female_____	15.4 (14.0,17.0)	15.7 (12.1,20.2)	15.9 (13.4,18.7)	15.4 (13.0,18.3)	15.8 (11.7,20.9)	0.00 (-0.12, 0.11)
Race/ethnicity						
White_____	16.8 (15.5,18.1)	15.7 (12.9,18.8)	18.2 (15.6,21.1)	16.5 (14.6,18.5)	22.2 (16.8,28.7)	0.09 (-0.02, 0.21)
African American__	12.8 (10.7,15.2)	11.1 (6.4,18.5)	12.7 (9.3,17.1)	12.8 (9.7,16.7)	10.3 (7.2,14.5)	-0.02 (-0.20, 0.16)
Hispanic_____	14.6 (11.7,18.0)	17.0 (11.5,24.3)	14.4 (9.9,20.5)	15.0 (10.5,21.0)	6.8 (4.7,9.6)	-0.25 *(-0.40,-0.10)
Risk score						
Higher risk_____	35.1 (33.2,37.1)	32.2 (26.5,38.5)	37.3 (33.5,41.3)	35.1 (31.6,38.7)	38.4 (30.9,46.4)	0.06 (-0.06, 0.18)
Lower risk_____	3.3 (2.7,4.0)	3.9 (2.7,5.6)	2.7 (2.0,3.7)	3.1 (2.3,4.2)	2.7 (1.7,4.2)	-0.10 (-0.28, 0.09)

Table 6-78. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and youth use of marijuana in past 12 months, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²
Parental reports, by child characteristics						
Sensation seeking	23.9	22.7	25.3	23.7	26.8	0.05
High_____	(22.3,25.5)	(18.6,27.4)	(22.2,28.7)	(21.2,26.3)	(20.8,33.8)	(-0.06, 0.15)
Low_____	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.5	5.4	-0.05
	(5.2,7.1)	(4.4,9.7)	(4.9,9.0)	(4.7,8.9)	(3.2,9.0)	(-0.25, 0.15)
Parental reports, by parent characteristics						
Gender	15.0	13.0	16.0	14.7	13.6	0.01
Males_____	(13.2,17.0)	(9.7,17.1)	(12.8,19.9)	(12.4,17.4)	(10.1,18.2)	(-0.10, 0.12)
Females_____	16.2	15.7	17.0	16.7	18.0	0.04
	(14.9,17.5)	(12.6,19.5)	(14.6,19.8)	(14.4,19.4)	(13.2,24.1)	(-0.09, 0.17)
Education						
Less than college__	16.7	16.2	17.5	17.1	15.8	-0.01
	(15.0,18.4)	(12.5,20.7)	(14.6,20.8)	(14.8,19.7)	(10.9,22.4)	(-0.15, 0.13)
Some college +____	15.0	13.4	16.1	15.0	17.6	0.07
	(13.7,16.4)	(10.8,16.6)	(14.0,18.4)	(12.5,17.9)	(12.7,24.0)	(-0.05, 0.19)
Year of interview (waves)						
2000 (1-2)_____	15.7	16.3	16.8	15.5	20.5	0.07
	(14.2,17.4)	(13.2,20.0)	(13.4,20.8)	(12.4,19.3)	(12.8,31.2)	(-0.10, 0.25)
2001 (3-4)_____	15.4	14.4	16.5	16.2	13.3	-0.02
	(13.8,17.2)	(11.2,18.4)	(13.1,20.5)	(12.8,20.2)	(8.9,19.6)	(-0.14, 0.11)
2002 (5-6)_____	15.9	13.7	16.8	16.6	14.3	0.02
	(14.5,17.4)	(9.2,20.0)	(13.6,20.6)	(14.2,19.3)	(11.2,18.0)	(-0.10, 0.14)
2003 (7)_____	16.4	15.3	16.8	15.4	17.4	0.03
	(14.8,18.2)	(8.1,26.9)	(13.2,21.1)	(13.1,18.1)	(13.8,21.7)	(-0.16, 0.21)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-79. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²
Youth aged 12 to 18					
12 to 13_____	91.5 (90.5,92.4)	91.6 (89.5,93.3)	89.7 (87.2,91.7)	91.6 (89.8,93.1)	0.00 (-0.11, 0.10)
14 to 16_____	83.9 (82.5,85.2)	84.2 (80.8,87.0)	82.7 (79.8,85.2)	84.6 (82.2,86.8)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.10)
14 to 18_____	83.8 (82.5,85.0)	84.2 (81.1,86.9)	82.9 (79.9,85.5)	84.2 (82.2,86.1)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)
12 to 18_____	86.6 (85.7,87.5)	87.0 (84.8,89.0)	85.2 (83.1,87.1)	86.9 (85.5,88.2)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.06)
Youth aged 12 to 18					
Gender					
Male_____	86.4 (85.1,87.6)	86.6 (83.4,89.4)	84.9 (82.6,87.0)	86.9 (84.9,88.7)	0.01 (-0.09, 0.10)
Female_____	86.8 (85.5,88.0)	87.4 (84.6,89.7)	85.6 (82.3,88.3)	86.8 (84.5,88.8)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.08)
Race/ethnicity					
White_____	86.8 (85.5,88.0)	87.0 (84.0,89.5)	85.8 (83.2,88.0)	87.0 (84.9,88.9)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.09)
African American__	86.5 (84.7,88.1)	86.5 (80.6,90.8)	85.0 (77.9,90.1)	85.8 (82.2,88.8)	-0.02 (-0.20, 0.17)
Hispanic_____	86.4 (83.9,88.6)	88.6 (84.5,91.8)	83.0 (76.7,87.8)	87.5 (84.2,90.3)	-0.03 (-0.18, 0.13)

Table 6-79. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²
Youth aged 12 to 18					
Risk score					
Higher risk_____	73.8 (71.0,76.4)	73.9 (68.1,78.9)	70.1 (64.5,75.2)	76.3 (71.9,80.2)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.14)
Lower risk_____	91.2 (90.3,92.0)	91.7 (89.9,93.3)	90.4 (88.4,92.0)	91.2 (89.8,92.4)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.06)
Sensation seeking					
High_____	79.3 (77.7,80.8)	79.7 (75.7,83.1)	79.1 (75.6,82.2)	78.9 (76.1,81.5)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.07)
Low_____	93.4 (92.3,94.4)	93.9 (92.3,95.2)	91.2 (88.2,93.5)	93.9 (92.3,95.2)	0.00 (-0.11, 0.11)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2)_____	87.7 (86.2,89.0)	87.0 (82.8,90.4)	86.7 (83.6,89.3)	87.7 (85.0,90.0)	0.02 (-0.11, 0.15)
2001 (3-4)_____	86.0 (84.2,87.7)	88.0 (84.1,91.0)	83.8 (78.8,87.7)	86.4 (83.0,89.2)	-0.05 (-0.17, 0.08)
2002 (5-6)_____	86.0 (84.7,87.2)	86.2 (83.1,88.8)	83.9 (80.8,86.6)	86.6 (84.0,88.8)	0.01 (-0.09, 0.11)
2003 (7)_____	86.9 (84.9,88.6)	86.3 (81.9,89.7)	87.4 (84.1,90.1)	86.6 (83.8,89.0)	0.01 (-0.11, 0.12)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-80. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²
Youth aged 12 to 18						
12 to 13_____	91.5 (90.5,92.4)	91.4 (88.3,93.8)	90.6 (88.8,92.2)	90.6 (88.4,92.4)	91.7 (87.5,94.5)	0.01 (-0.12, 0.13)
14 to 16_____	83.9 (82.5,85.2)	84.4 (79.7,88.2)	84.3 (81.7,86.7)	82.2 (79.9,84.3)	85.3 (78.5,90.3)	0.00 (-0.12, 0.12)
14 to 18_____	83.8 (82.5,85.0)	84.9 (81.5,87.8)	83.8 (81.2,86.1)	82.3 (79.6,84.7)	85.6 (80.4,89.6)	0.00 (-0.11, 0.11)
12 to 18_____	86.6 (85.7,87.5)	87.3 (85.0,89.3)	86.2 (84.5,87.7)	85.2 (83.3,86.9)	87.8 (84.2,90.6)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.09)
Youth aged 12 to 18						
Gender						
Male_____	86.4 (85.1,87.6)	88.0 (84.0,91.1)	85.3 (82.8,87.4)	84.3 (80.7,87.2)	89.5 (85.9,92.2)	0.01 (-0.10, 0.12)
Female_____	86.8 (85.5,88.0)	86.5 (82.9,89.4)	87.1 (84.7,89.1)	86.1 (83.3,88.5)	86.2 (79.4,90.9)	-0.01 (-0.15, 0.12)
Race/ethnicity						
White_____	86.8 (85.5,88.0)	88.3 (85.8,90.4)	86.3 (84.3,88.0)	85.4 (83.1,87.4)	89.2 (84.4,92.7)	0.01 (-0.09, 0.10)
African American__	86.5 (84.7,88.1)	85.4 (76.8,91.1)	86.4 (82.2,89.8)	82.9 (77.2,87.4)	90.9 (85.6,94.4)	0.10 (-0.11, 0.30)
Hispanic_____	86.4 (83.9,88.6)	87.9 (82.2,91.9)	84.8 (79.3,89.0)	85.7 (80.7,89.5)	81.1 (68.9,89.3)	-0.14 (-0.37, 0.08)

Table 6-80. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²
Youth aged 12 to 18						
Risk score						
Higher risk_____	73.8 (71.0,76.4)	77.0 (69.6,83.1)	70.7 (65.6,75.3)	72.8 (66.9,78.0)	81.8 (74.2,87.5)	0.06 (-0.09, 0.21)
Lower risk_____	91.2 (90.3,92.0)	91.1 (88.8,92.9)	91.4 (89.9,92.8)	90.3 (88.5,91.9)	89.8 (85.4,93.0)	-0.05 (-0.17, 0.08)
Sensation seeking						
High_____	79.3 (77.7,80.8)	79.2 (74.8,83.0)	78.6 (75.4,81.5)	77.5 (74.2,80.5)	81.3 (75.9,85.6)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.11)
Low_____	93.4 (92.3,94.4)	94.0 (92.0,95.6)	92.8 (91.0,94.2)	93.0 (90.5,94.9)	93.1 (86.4,96.7)	-0.03 (-0.22, 0.15)
Year of interview (waves)						
2000 (1-2)_____	87.7 (86.2,89.0)	85.7 (81.6,89.1)	87.8 (84.9,90.2)	85.9 (81.7,89.2)	89.4 (78.4,95.1)	0.07 (-0.15, 0.29)
2001 (3-4)_____	86.0 (84.2,87.7)	89.3 (84.3,92.8)	85.7 (81.8,88.8)	83.5 (79.8,86.6)	87.9 (80.2,92.9)	-0.06 (-0.21, 0.10)
2002 (5-6)_____	86.0 (84.7,87.2)	87.7 (83.3,91.1)	85.5 (82.8,87.9)	85.0 (82.1,87.4)	85.8 (80.3,89.9)	-0.05 (-0.18, 0.07)
2003 (7)_____	86.9 (84.9,88.6)	84.3 (75.3,90.5)	85.1 (80.4,88.7)	87.3 (84.0,90.0)	87.3 (83.5,90.4)	0.08 (-0.08, 0.23)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-81. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes², by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth aged 12 to 18					
12 to 13_____	126.65 (122.93,130.38)	131.83 (125.42,138.24)	125.76 (118.85,132.67)	127.93 (122.01,133.85)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.01)
14 to 16_____	97.53 (92.65,102.40)	99.08 (90.00,108.15)	99.18 (90.94,107.42)	98.03 (90.80,105.25)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)
14 to 18_____	95.31 (90.75,99.87)	96.28 (88.65,103.92)	94.23 (86.67,101.80)	98.88 (92.44,105.33)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.04)
12 to 18_____	106.56 (102.94,110.18)	109.41 (103.57,115.25)	105.01 (99.53,110.49)	109.12 (104.33,113.91)	-0.01 (-0.03, 0.02)
Youth aged 12 to 18					
Gender					
Male_____	101.96 (97.26,106.65)	104.40 (95.90,112.90)	99.18 (91.65,106.72)	106.58 (100.08,113.07)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)
Female_____	111.34 (107.14,115.55)	114.55 (107.04,122.07)	111.83 (104.49,119.16)	111.53 (105.20,117.85)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.02)
Race/ethnicity					
White_____	109.98 (105.32,114.64)	111.43 (104.45,118.41)	108.89 (101.79,115.99)	113.80 (107.02,120.58)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)
African American__	96.42 (89.73,103.11)	104.35 (88.40,120.31)	88.85 (73.79,103.91)	94.24 (85.77,102.70)	-0.05 (-0.12, 0.02)
Hispanic_____	104.49 (98.33,110.65)	108.80 (96.41,121.19)	104.81 (91.84,117.78)	108.02 (97.71,118.34)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.07)

Table 6-81. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes², by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth aged 12 to 18					
Risk score					
Higher risk_____	59.15 (51.55,66.76)	53.39 (40.26,66.51)	56.69 (42.50,70.87)	68.90 (58.53,79.28)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.11)
Lower risk_____	123.12 (119.60,126.65)	129.28 (123.93,134.64)	121.65 (115.88,127.41)	124.43 (119.21,129.65)	-0.02 (-0.04, 0.01)
Sensation seeking					
High_____	78.44 (73.25,83.62)	76.91 (66.60,87.23)	78.55 (70.04,87.06)	82.18 (75.97,88.40)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.05)
Low_____	132.76 (128.89,136.64)	138.81 (133.65,143.96)	131.26 (124.53,138.00)	133.14 (126.85,139.43)	-0.03 (-0.07, 0.02)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2)_____	109.03 (103.12,114.94)	110.32 (98.44,122.21)	102.46 (94.14,110.78)	112.22 (101.99,122.45)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)
2001 (3-4)_____	103.44 (98.73,108.14)	105.27 (94.73,115.82)	101.49 (89.40,113.58)	105.61 (98.88,112.34)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.04)
2002 (5-6)_____	107.15 (102.88,111.43)	111.53 (102.46,120.60)	105.57 (98.29,112.85)	110.08 (103.53,116.64)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)
2003 (7)_____	106.71 (101.63,111.78)	113.14 (102.66,123.61)	116.26 (107.69,124.83)	107.59 (97.47,117.72)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.04)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²See Table 5-2 for a full distribution. It is based on a combined index of beliefs and attitudes toward trial and regular marijuana use as described in Appendix E.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-82. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes², by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth aged 12 to 18						
12 to 13_____	126.65 (122.93,130.38)	127.41 (119.15,135.68)	124.43 (118.48,130.38)	128.96 (122.89,135.02)	125.71 (115.75,135.67)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.04)
14 to 16_____	97.53 (92.65,102.40)	98.43 (87.02,109.84)	97.81 (89.72,105.89)	96.54 (90.08,103.00)	109.29 (90.72,127.86)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.09)
14 to 18_____	95.31 (90.75,99.87)	95.59 (86.22,104.96)	97.68 (90.81,104.54)	94.20 (87.85,100.55)	105.43 (89.24,121.62)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.08)
12 to 18_____	106.56 (102.94,110.18)	107.17 (100.13,114.22)	106.90 (101.84,111.96)	106.21 (101.38,111.04)	112.57 (101.36,123.78)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)
Youth aged 12 to 18						
Gender						
Male_____	101.96 (97.26,106.65)	105.85 (95.79,115.92)	99.97 (92.64,107.30)	98.68 (90.59,106.76)	116.71 (105.05,128.38)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.08)
Female_____	111.34 (107.14,115.55)	108.64 (97.32,119.95)	113.91 (107.03,120.78)	114.01 (107.86,120.15)	108.66 (92.06,125.27)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)
Race/ethnicity						
White_____	109.98 (105.32,114.64)	117.04 (108.39,125.68)	108.61 (102.11,115.11)	109.73 (103.99,115.47)	120.40 (106.83,133.96)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.06)
African American__	96.42 (89.73,103.11)	84.28 (68.59,99.98)	102.39 (89.98,114.80)	90.72 (79.23,102.20)	100.29 (82.09,118.48)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.12)
Hispanic_____	104.49 (98.33,110.65)	103.97 (86.67,121.26)	100.30 (88.12,112.47)	106.27 (94.52,118.02)	100.72 (69.79,131.65)	0.00 (-0.10, 0.10)

Table 6-82. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes², by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth aged 12 to 18						
Risk score						
Higher risk_____	59.15 (51.55,66.76)	64.98 (49.51,80.44)	58.21 (46.19,70.23)	59.88 (48.23,71.53)	81.70 (56.95,106.46)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)
Lower risk_____	123.12 (119.60,126.65)	123.33 (116.77,129.89)	124.12 (118.65,129.59)	123.84 (118.34,129.34)	122.62 (110.57,134.68)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
Sensation seeking						
High_____	78.44 (73.25,83.62)	77.66 (67.09,88.23)	78.35 (70.12,86.58)	78.99 (70.49,87.49)	88.04 (76.38,99.69)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.07)
Low_____	132.76 (128.89,136.64)	132.57 (123.58,141.55)	131.81 (126.35,137.27)	133.33 (127.94,138.72)	133.29 (117.16,149.41)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.08)
Year of interview (waves)						
2000 (1-2)_____	109.03 (103.12,114.94)	100.49 (89.60,111.39)	109.36 (101.55,117.17)	107.27 (97.31,117.24)	118.51 (92.77,144.25)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.13)
2001 (3-4)_____	103.44 (98.73,108.14)	107.85 (96.37,119.33)	102.09 (92.13,112.05)	97.28 (89.40,105.16)	116.22 (99.93,132.51)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.08)
2002 (5-6)_____	107.15 (102.88,111.43)	112.27 (98.84,125.69)	107.25 (98.89,115.61)	111.01 (104.66,117.35)	105.75 (92.71,118.78)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.06)
2003 (7)_____	106.71 (101.63,111.78)	109.10 (88.75,129.44)	111.06 (101.98,120.14)	112.21 (103.69,120.74)	102.31 (89.45,115.16)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.06)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²See Table 5-2 for a full distribution. It is based on a combined index of beliefs and attitudes toward trial and regular marijuana use as described in Appendix E.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-83. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms² among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth aged 12 to 18					
12 to 13_____	131.76 (128.52,134.99)	129.22 (123.79,134.65)	129.73 (123.66,135.80)	135.76 (130.21,141.31)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)
14 to 16_____	88.77 (84.40,93.13)	94.47 (85.83,103.12)	87.89 (79.63,96.16)	85.27 (78.32,92.22)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.01)
14 to 18_____	85.47 (81.48,89.46)	89.52 (81.69,97.35)	84.38 (76.93,91.82)	82.67 (76.23,89.12)	-0.03 (-0.07, 0.01)
12 to 18_____	102.09 (99.00,105.17)	104.18 (98.71,109.66)	99.87 (94.28,105.47)	101.39 (96.50,106.27)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.02)
Youth aged 12 to 18					
Gender					
Male_____	95.98 (91.95,100.02)	97.80 (90.27,105.32)	90.62 (83.40,97.84)	98.75 (92.22,105.29)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.04)
Female_____	108.43 (104.23,112.62)	110.73 (103.81,117.66)	110.71 (102.71,118.72)	103.88 (97.15,110.60)	-0.03 (-0.07, 0.01)
Race/ethnicity					
White_____	108.33 (104.67,112.00)	108.09 (101.03,115.15)	106.33 (99.78,112.88)	107.68 (101.60,113.76)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)
African American__	78.51 (72.17,84.85)	92.60 (79.63,105.58)	69.11 (55.17,83.05)	73.18 (63.50,82.87)	-0.07 (-0.14, 0.00)
Hispanic_____	98.31 (91.49,105.12)	97.62 (84.31,110.93)	102.71 (90.28,115.14)	102.56 (93.09,112.02)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)

Table 6-83. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms² among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth aged 12 to 18					
Risk score					
Higher risk_____	47.19 (41.49,52.88)	52.36 (38.83,65.90)	43.42 (30.48,56.36)	47.45 (36.39,58.52)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.04)
Lower risk_____	121.17 (117.90,124.43)	121.65 (116.53,126.76)	118.84 (113.16,124.53)	121.98 (117.09,126.87)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)
Sensation seeking					
High_____	75.42 (71.04,79.80)	77.04 (68.78,85.30)	74.26 (66.36,82.15)	72.63 (65.53,79.73)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)
Low_____	126.73 (123.23,130.23)	128.55 (122.29,134.81)	124.35 (117.59,131.11)	127.27 (121.51,133.04)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2)_____	106.46 (102.04,110.88)	105.97 (95.07,116.87)	104.52 (93.23,115.81)	104.94 (96.51,113.37)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.04)
2001 (3-4)_____	101.12 (96.25,105.98)	99.87 (88.48,111.26)	94.70 (84.49,104.91)	104.25 (96.62,111.87)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)
2002 (5-6)_____	101.03 (96.95,105.10)	106.55 (98.32,114.78)	96.67 (88.42,104.91)	100.18 (92.45,107.92)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.02)
2003 (7)_____	97.33 (91.95,102.71)	105.77 (96.01,115.54)	106.77 (98.83,114.71)	90.13 (80.35,99.92)	-0.05 (-0.11, 0.01)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Based on a combined index of perceived social expectations and perceived social network behavior as described in Appendix E. See Table 5-3 for distribution.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-84. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms² among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth aged 12 to 18						
12 to 13_____	131.76 (128.52,134.99)	128.08 (119.28,136.89)	131.83 (125.84,137.83)	127.93 (122.25,133.62)	135.88 (127.54,144.21)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)
14 to 16_____	88.77 (84.40,93.13)	85.01 (74.36,95.65)	89.78 (81.35,98.21)	88.32 (81.50,95.15)	88.56 (67.68,109.44)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.08)
14 to 18_____	85.47 (81.48,89.46)	80.36 (68.73,91.99)	87.14 (80.11,94.18)	83.26 (76.82,89.70)	84.87 (69.29,100.45)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)
12 to 18_____	102.09 (99.00,105.17)	97.73 (90.33,105.13)	102.55 (97.82,107.28)	98.70 (93.47,103.93)	102.84 (91.94,113.74)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.05)
Youth aged 12 to 18						
Gender						
Male_____	95.98 (91.95,100.02)	91.55 (79.72,103.39)	93.74 (86.81,100.66)	93.54 (85.94,101.13)	106.31 (93.80,118.82)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.10)
Female_____	108.43 (104.23,112.62)	104.59 (93.70,115.48)	111.47 (104.09,118.84)	104.04 (97.86,110.22)	99.56 (83.50,115.62)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.03)
Race/Ethnicity						
White_____	108.33 (104.67,112.00)	112.65 (105.65,119.66)	106.21 (99.79,112.63)	104.72 (98.75,110.69)	116.94 (104.46,129.43)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.06)
African American__	78.51 (72.17,84.85)	60.77 (39.35,82.18)	84.06 (72.90,95.21)	70.71 (57.52,83.90)	72.18 (53.74,90.61)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.12)
Hispanic_____	98.31 (91.49,105.12)	86.91 (68.58,105.25)	96.41 (82.78,110.04)	102.68 (93.37,111.99)	90.90 (60.21,121.59)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.12)

Table 6-84. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and perceived anti-marijuana social norms² among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth aged 12 to 18						
Risk score						
Higher risk_____	47.19 (41.49,52.88)	43.59 (27.12,60.06)	44.69 (33.49,55.89)	46.61 (34.40,58.81)	52.32 (32.19,72.45)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)
Lower risk_____	121.17 (117.90,124.43)	116.69 (110.21,123.17)	123.07 (117.96,128.18)	118.58 (112.83,124.33)	118.33 (106.13,130.54)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
Sensation seeking						
High_____	75.42 (71.04,79.80)	68.96 (60.46,77.46)	74.28 (66.95,81.61)	74.23 (66.39,82.07)	76.90 (63.68,90.13)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.07)
Low_____	126.73 (123.23,130.23)	120.53 (107.33,133.74)	127.43 (121.83,133.03)	123.29 (116.64,129.94)	123.59 (108.37,138.82)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)
Year of interview (waves)						
2000 (1-2)_____	106.46 (102.04,110.88)	100.38 (89.91,110.84)	109.96 (101.03,118.90)	103.36 (94.15,112.57)	98.53 (74.32,122.74)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.05)
2001 (3-4)_____	101.12 (96.25,105.98)	93.53 (75.36,111.69)	99.37 (90.44,108.30)	90.44 (81.20,99.67)	114.76 (95.23,134.28)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.14)
2002 (5-6)_____	101.03 (96.95,105.10)	101.50 (89.80,113.21)	96.63 (88.44,104.82)	103.48 (96.73,110.23)	99.87 (88.94,110.81)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.06)
2003 (7)_____	97.33 (91.95,102.71)	91.19 (68.20,114.17)	105.17 (93.57,116.76)	96.53 (88.86,104.20)	93.92 (80.41,107.42)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.09)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Based on a combined index of perceived social expectations and perceived social network behavior as described in Appendix E. See Table 5-3 for distribution.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-85. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana² among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth aged 12 to 18					
12 to 13_____	107.18 (104.07,110.28)	106.08 (98.95,113.21)	106.38 (99.89,112.86)	108.85 (103.39,114.31)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.06)
14 to 16_____	108.64 (104.64,112.63)	110.40 (103.10,117.70)	110.89 (104.17,117.61)	108.50 (101.53,115.47)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.04)
14 to 18_____	111.09 (107.72,114.46)	113.81 (107.83,119.79)	112.53 (106.37,118.69)	109.96 (104.23,115.70)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.02)
12 to 18_____	109.69 (107.11,112.26)	110.96 (105.99,115.93)	110.43 (105.72,115.14)	109.57 (105.04,114.10)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)
Youth aged 12 to 18					
Gender					
Male_____	106.70 (103.39,110.00)	108.76 (102.24,115.27)	108.14 (101.74,114.54)	106.92 (100.60,113.24)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
Female_____	112.80 (108.72,116.88)	113.22 (106.08,120.35)	113.10 (106.48,119.72)	112.08 (105.77,118.39)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)
Race/ethnicity					
White_____	114.11 (111.56,116.66)	115.27 (110.01,120.53)	114.67 (109.48,119.86)	113.97 (108.79,119.15)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.03)
African American__	103.74 (96.85,110.64)	97.29 (81.05,113.52)	99.77 (83.00,116.53)	107.44 (98.84,116.04)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.12)
Hispanic_____	100.06 (91.65,108.48)	108.07 (97.07,119.07)	104.81 (91.75,117.86)	97.68 (85.30,110.06)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.06)

Table 6-85. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana² among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth aged 12 to 18					
Risk score					
Higher risk_____	96.04 (90.60,101.47)	101.37 (90.61,112.12)	93.47 (82.82,104.12)	96.42 (88.05,104.79)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.04)
Lower risk_____	115.30 (112.77,117.84)	115.46 (109.69,121.23)	115.78 (109.88,121.67)	116.28 (111.08,121.47)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.05)
Sensation seeking					
High_____	93.57 (90.12,97.01)	96.83 (89.28,104.37)	97.15 (90.04,104.26)	91.52 (85.03,98.02)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.03)
Low_____	125.49 (122.01,128.97)	124.99 (118.07,131.91)	123.72 (117.54,129.90)	126.91 (121.05,132.78)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2)_____	101.35 (96.13,106.56)	104.21 (94.92,113.51)	102.63 (91.46,113.79)	101.23 (92.49,109.97)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.03)
2001 (3-4)_____	107.84 (103.23,112.45)	106.73 (96.22,117.24)	108.90 (100.07,117.72)	107.48 (99.87,115.10)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)
2002 (5-6)_____	115.76 (112.38,119.14)	120.02 (113.87,126.16)	115.81 (107.28,124.34)	116.92 (110.49,123.35)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.04)
2003 (7)_____	118.04 (113.19,122.89)	118.47 (107.64,129.30)	119.25 (112.75,125.76)	117.21 (108.94,125.47)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.07)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Self-efficacy scale based on 4 questions asking how sure youth are that they can say no to marijuana if they really wanted to: while at a party where most others are using it (C9a); when a very close friend suggests they use it (C9b); when at home alone and feeling sad or bored (C9c); when hanging out at a friend's house whose parents aren't home (C9d). Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E. See Table 5-26 for distribution.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-86. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana² among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth aged 12 to 18						
12 to 13_____	107.18 (104.07,110.28)	110.39 (102.29,118.50)	100.44 (94.49,106.40)	109.87 (103.50,116.24)	114.74 (106.35,123.12)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.08)
14 to 16_____	108.64 (104.64,112.63)	111.95 (98.07,125.83)	105.50 (98.30,112.70)	107.22 (99.90,114.54)	114.52 (95.77,133.26)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.04)
14 to 18_____	111.09 (107.72,114.46)	114.75 (103.62,125.88)	109.08 (102.85,115.30)	112.38 (105.97,118.80)	115.33 (100.62,130.03)	-0.04 (-0.11, 0.02)
12 to 18_____	109.69 (107.11,112.26)	113.17 (106.01,120.32)	106.10 (101.29,110.91)	111.52 (106.84,116.19)	115.12 (105.63,124.60)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.02)
Youth aged 12 to 18						
Gender						
Male_____	106.70 (103.39,110.00)	107.21 (95.64,118.77)	104.81 (97.88,111.73)	106.84 (100.50,113.18)	123.03 (112.57,133.49)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.09)
Female_____	112.80 (108.72,116.88)	119.78 (112.11,127.45)	107.41 (99.32,115.49)	116.35 (109.65,123.04)	107.65 (92.46,122.83)	-0.07 *(-0.11,-0.02)
Race/ethnicity						
White_____	114.11 (111.56,116.66)	121.40 (116.56,126.24)	110.76 (105.75,115.77)	114.59 (109.34,119.85)	126.44 (119.13,133.74)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.02)
African American__	103.74 (96.85,110.64)	102.27 (73.99,130.55)	100.66 (88.53,112.79)	101.83 (89.53,114.13)	114.78 (94.95,134.62)	0.02 (-0.11, 0.15)
Hispanic_____	100.06 (91.65,108.48)	99.86 (82.65,117.08)	95.66 (80.83,110.50)	105.49 (89.23,121.74)	85.97 (54.28,117.66)	-0.08 (-0.20, 0.04)

Table 6-86. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana² among nonusing youth, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of youth (real or hypothetical)					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³
Youth aged 12 to 18						
Risk score						
Higher risk_____	96.04 (90.60,101.47)	98.36 (74.92,121.81)	95.01 (85.33,104.68)	98.97 (87.88,110.06)	112.30 (97.70,126.89)	-0.02 (-0.13, 0.09)
Lower risk_____	115.30 (112.77,117.84)	120.35 (114.83,125.88)	111.31 (106.24,116.39)	117.00 (111.90,122.11)	117.01 (105.27,128.74)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.02)
Sensation seeking						
High_____	93.57 (90.12,97.01)	92.59 (79.69,105.50)	91.57 (84.86,98.28)	95.41 (87.90,102.91)	105.13 (95.25,115.00)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)
Low_____	125.49 (122.01,128.97)	131.74 (124.77,138.72)	119.49 (112.67,126.31)	128.78 (123.51,134.05)	123.94 (109.04,138.84)	-0.06 (-0.12, 0.00)
Year of interview (waves)						
2000 (1-2)_____	101.35 (96.13,106.56)	96.53 (86.37,106.69)	100.77 (90.60,110.94)	105.10 (94.03,116.18)	108.17 (86.68,129.67)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.16)
2001 (3-4)_____	107.84 (103.23,112.45)	119.39 (106.61,132.17)	101.88 (93.43,110.33)	106.04 (96.96,115.11)	117.38 (104.43,130.34)	-0.05 (-0.12, 0.02)
2002 (5-6)_____	115.76 (112.38,119.14)	124.37 (115.07,133.68)	113.68 (106.58,120.78)	118.59 (111.63,125.56)	119.59 (108.33,130.85)	-0.05 (-0.11, 0.02)
2003 (7)_____	118.04 (113.19,122.89)	107.43 (80.75,134.11)	111.41 (102.63,120.19)	120.90 (113.77,128.03)	119.69 (110.64,128.74)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.16)

¹All parents and caregivers of youth aged 12 to 18 who live with their children.

²Self-efficacy scale based on 4 questions asking how sure youth are that they can say no to marijuana if they really wanted to: while at a party where most others are using it (C9a); when a very close friend suggests they use it (C9b); when at home alone and feeling sad or bored (C9c); when hanging out at a friend's house whose parents aren't home (C9d). Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E. See Table 5-26 for distribution.

³Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-87. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and subsequent youth initiation of marijuana use (by later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth marijuana use, by youth age							
12 to 13_____	3.6 (2.9,4.5)	4.5 (2.9,6.8)	3.6 (2.1,5.9)	3.5 (2.4,5.1)	-0.09 (-0.30, 0.13)	0.04 (-0.25, 0.34)	-0.31 (-0.63, 0.01)
14 to 16_____	15.4 (13.4,17.5)	15.9 (11.9,20.8)	13.6 (10.6,17.3)	18.1 (14.7,22.1)	0.05 (-0.09, 0.20)	0.04 (-0.16, 0.24)	0.08 (-0.08, 0.24)
14 to 18_____	16.5 (14.8,18.2)	16.1 (12.8,20.1)	15.9 (13.0,19.2)	17.8 (14.9,21.3)	0.04 (-0.08, 0.16)	0.05 (-0.11, 0.22)	0.02 (-0.10, 0.14)
12 to 18_____	12.0 (10.9,13.2)	12.0 (9.8,14.8)	11.8 (9.7,14.3)	12.6 (10.6,14.9)	0.02 (-0.08, 0.12)	0.04 (-0.10, 0.19)	-0.03 (-0.14, 0.09)
Youth marijuana use, by youth characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	12.5 (11.1,14.0)	12.6 (9.9,16.0)	11.5 (8.5,15.4)	13.4 (10.7,16.7)	0.02 (-0.11, 0.16)	0.08 (-0.11, 0.27)	-0.07 (-0.21, 0.07)
Females_____	11.4 (9.8,13.4)	11.4 (8.6,14.8)	12.2 (9.4,15.7)	11.8 (9.2,15.1)	0.01 (-0.11, 0.13)	0.01 (-0.16, 0.18)	0.03 (-0.14, 0.20)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	12.1 (10.8,13.5)	10.2 (7.8,13.2)	12.6 (10.2,15.5)	13.7 (11.1,16.7)	0.11 (-0.01, 0.22)	0.15 (-0.01, 0.32)	0.02 (-0.11, 0.15)
African American_____	11.6 (8.7,15.3)	16.7 (10.4,25.8)	14.4 (8.1,24.5)	7.4 (5.5,10.0)	-0.28 *(-0.47,-0.08)	-0.38 *(-0.67,-0.09)	-0.09 (-0.38, 0.20)
Hispanic_____	12.2 (9.1,16.2)	15.3 (9.9,22.9)	6.0 (3.1,11.2)	13.9 (9.5,19.9)	-0.04 (-0.30, 0.23)	0.03 (-0.37, 0.43)	-0.14 (-0.40, 0.11)

Table 6-87. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and subsequent youth initiation of marijuana use (by later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth marijuana use, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	29.3 (26.5,32.2)	28.8 (23.2,35.1)	29.5 (23.9,35.8)	30.4 (26.0,35.2)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.14)	0.09 (-0.07, 0.24)	-0.09 (-0.24, 0.07)
Females_____	4.2 (3.4,5.2)	4.8 (3.4,6.7)	3.4 (2.4,5.0)	4.8 (3.3,6.9)	0.00 (-0.20, 0.19)	-0.03 (-0.31, 0.24)	0.05 (-0.17, 0.26)
Education							
Less than college_____	18.2 (16.6,19.9)	17.2 (13.4,21.9)	17.8 (14.1,22.2)	19.6 (16.4,23.3)	0.05 (-0.07, 0.18)	0.08 (-0.10, 0.26)	0.01 (-0.12, 0.14)
Some college +_____	5.6 (4.5,6.9)	7.0 (4.7,10.2)	4.8 (3.6,6.4)	5.9 (4.3,8.1)	-0.06 (-0.23, 0.10)	-0.02 (-0.25, 0.21)	-0.15 (-0.37, 0.08)
Longitudinal round(s)⁴							
Round 1-->2_____	12.7 (11.1,14.6)	13.4 (9.9,17.9)	11.2 (8.8,14.3)	14.9 (12.0,18.4)	0.04 (-0.10, 0.19)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	10.8 (9.3,12.5)	9.9 (7.5,13.0)	12.8 (9.8,16.5)	9.2 (7.1,11.9)	-0.03 (-0.14, 0.09)	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at Round 1 and who were aged 12-18 at Round 2.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁴Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-88. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and subsequent youth initiation of marijuana use (by later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth marijuana use, by youth age							
12 to 13_____	3.6 (2.9,4.5)	3.9 (2.5,6.0)	3.4 (2.3,4.8)	4.5 (3.1,6.4)	0.04 (-0.13, 0.22)	0.16 (-0.04, 0.35)	-0.13 (-0.47, 0.21)
14 to 16_____	15.4 (13.4,17.5)	14.2 (11.1,18.0)	11.6 (9.3,14.3)	20.3 (16.8,24.3)	0.12 *(0.01, 0.24)	0.19 *(0.05, 0.34)	0.01 (-0.20, 0.22)
14 to 18_____	16.5 (14.8,18.2)	15.9 (13.0,19.2)	15.4 (12.7,18.5)	18.3 (15.4,21.5)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.13)	0.07 (-0.05, 0.19)	-0.01 (-0.19, 0.17)
12 to 18_____	12.0 (10.9,13.2)	11.6 (9.6,14.0)	11.2 (9.4,13.3)	13.5 (11.4,15.9)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)	0.08 (-0.03, 0.19)	-0.03 (-0.18, 0.13)
Youth marijuana use, by youth characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	12.5 (11.1,14.0)	11.9 (9.1,15.4)	11.0 (8.4,14.3)	15.0 (12.3,18.1)	0.07 (-0.06, 0.19)	0.10 (-0.06, 0.26)	0.01 (-0.23, 0.26)
Females_____	11.4 (9.8,13.4)	11.2 (8.4,14.8)	11.4 (9.1,14.3)	12.0 (9.5,15.0)	0.01 (-0.11, 0.14)	0.07 (-0.09, 0.22)	-0.07 (-0.28, 0.14)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	12.1 (10.8,13.5)	11.6 (9.4,14.2)	12.0 (9.9,14.4)	12.7 (10.1,15.9)	0.02 (-0.09, 0.14)	0.03 (-0.13, 0.18)	0.03 (-0.13, 0.18)
African American____	11.6 (8.7,15.3)	13.1 (7.9,21.0)	7.8 (5.0,12.1)	14.4 (9.2,21.7)	0.01 (-0.23, 0.26)	0.18 (-0.14, 0.49)	-0.23 (-0.68, 0.22)
Hispanic_____	12.2 (9.1,16.2)	11.8 (7.0,19.1)	12.4 (8.0,18.7)	14.4 (9.4,21.5)	0.05 (-0.17, 0.28)	0.10 (-0.18, 0.37)	-0.04 (-0.37, 0.28)

Table 6-88. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and subsequent youth initiation of marijuana use (by later round²) by both youth and parent characteristics, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth marijuana use, by parent characteristics							
Gender							
Males_____	29.3 (26.5,32.2)	29.9 (23.6,37.1)	28.6 (23.3,34.6)	31.1 (26.7,35.8)	0.01 (-0.10, 0.12)	0.09 (-0.04, 0.23)	-0.13 (-0.36, 0.09)
Females_____	4.2 (3.4,5.2)	3.8 (2.7,5.3)	3.5 (2.4,5.0)	5.5 (3.7,7.9)	0.11 (-0.05, 0.28)	0.08 (-0.18, 0.35)	0.16 (-0.03, 0.36)
Education							
Less than college_____	18.2 (16.6,19.9)	18.2 (14.7,22.1)	16.4 (13.3,20.2)	20.8 (17.4,24.6)	0.04 (-0.06, 0.15)	0.09 (-0.05, 0.23)	-0.03 (-0.20, 0.14)
Some college +_____	5.6 (4.5,6.9)	5.6 (3.3,9.4)	6.0 (4.1,8.7)	5.9 (4.4,7.8)	0.00 (-0.19, 0.19)	0.06 (-0.15, 0.26)	-0.10 (-0.48, 0.29)
Longitudinal round(s)⁴							
Round 1-->2_____	12.7 (11.1,14.6)	11.6 (9.2,14.6)	11.7 (9.6,14.1)	15.2 (12.2,18.8)	0.08 (-0.03, 0.19)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	10.8 (9.3,12.5)	11.6 (7.7,17.1)	10.4 (7.3,14.6)	10.9 (9.0,13.3)	-0.03 (-0.18, 0.13)	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at Round 1 and who were aged 12-18 at Round 2.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁴Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-89. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	88.5 (86.8,90.1)	87.0 (83.1,90.1)	86.9 (82.8,90.2)	89.8 (87.4,91.8)	0.09 (-0.03, 0.22)	0.05 (-0.10, 0.19)	0.16 (-0.04, 0.36)
14 to 16_____	74.6 (72.2,76.8)	76.0 (71.2,80.3)	75.5 (71.7,78.9)	71.4 (67.3,75.2)	-0.08 (-0.18, 0.02)	-0.11 (-0.26, 0.03)	-0.02 (-0.13, 0.08)
14 to 18_____	73.8 (71.8,75.7)	74.9 (71.0,78.4)	74.8 (70.3,78.8)	71.1 (67.5,74.5)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.02)	*(-0.24,-0.01)	0.04 (-0.09, 0.16)
12 to 18_____	78.9 (77.5,80.3)	79.1 (76.2,81.8)	78.8 (75.5,81.8)	77.9 (75.5,80.2)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)	-0.08 (-0.17, 0.01)	0.07 (-0.03, 0.17)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	78.1 (76.3,79.9)	77.5 (73.4,81.2)	77.9 (72.9,82.1)	77.8 (74.0,81.2)	0.01 (-0.11, 0.12)	-0.06 (-0.19, 0.07)	0.11 (-0.05, 0.26)
Female_____	79.8 (77.7,81.8)	80.8 (77.0,84.1)	79.9 (76.0,83.4)	78.1 (74.2,81.6)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.04)	-0.10 (-0.24, 0.03)	0.02 (-0.12, 0.16)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	78.2 (76.3,79.9)	80.5 (77.3,83.3)	76.6 (72.4,80.3)	76.4 (73.2,79.3)	-0.08 (-0.16, 0.00)	*(-0.23,-0.03)	0.01 (-0.10, 0.13)
African American____	81.0 (77.0,84.4)	75.2 (64.3,83.6)	83.4 (77.4,88.1)	82.2 (77.5,86.1)	0.15 (-0.05, 0.35)	0.06 (-0.21, 0.33)	* (0.02, 0.54)
Hispanic_____	79.2 (75.9,82.2)	77.4 (70.1,83.4)	83.1 (74.9,89.0)	80.0 (75.2,84.1)	0.05 (-0.14, 0.24)	0.01 (-0.28, 0.29)	0.12 (-0.11, 0.35)

Table 6-89. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	58.5 (55.4,61.6)	59.4 (52.5,66.0)	56.9 (49.6,64.0)	57.5 (52.0,62.8)	-0.03 (-0.13, 0.08)	-0.10 (-0.24, 0.03)	0.11 (-0.05, 0.26)
Lower risk_____	88.1 (86.7,89.4)	87.7 (84.9,90.1)	89.2 (86.9,91.2)	87.0 (84.3,89.3)	-0.02 (-0.14, 0.09)	-0.08 (-0.23, 0.07)	0.07 (-0.12, 0.26)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	68.3 (66.0,70.5)	68.9 (64.4,73.0)	67.9 (62.8,72.6)	67.8 (63.8,71.6)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.07)	-0.09 (-0.19, 0.02)	0.10 *(0.00, 0.20)
Low_____	89.6 (87.9,91.1)	89.1 (85.3,91.9)	91.4 (89.2,93.3)	87.5 (84.1,90.2)	-0.06 (-0.20, 0.09)	-0.12 (-0.33, 0.10)	0.03 (-0.19, 0.26)
Longitudinal round(s)⁴							
Round 1-->2_____	78.3 (76.6,79.9)	79.0 (75.2,82.4)	79.5 (74.8,83.5)	74.9 (71.8,77.8)	-0.08 (-0.17, 0.01)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	79.9 (77.6,82.0)	79.3 (75.3,82.9)	77.7 (73.0,81.8)	82.5 (78.8,85.6)	0.07 (-0.03, 0.17)	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at Round 1 and who were aged 12-18 at Round 2.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁴Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-90. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at later round²) and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	88.5 (86.8,90.1)	88.0 (84.3,90.9)	87.3 (83.7,90.2)	89.2 (86.7,91.2)	0.03 (-0.08, 0.15)	0.00 (-0.13, 0.13)	0.09 (-0.13, 0.30)
14 to 16_____	74.6 (72.2,76.8)	72.9 (67.8,77.5)	77.6 (74.7,80.3)	73.1 (69.1,76.7)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.09)	0.00 (-0.12, 0.12)	0.02 (-0.13, 0.18)
14 to 18_____	73.8 (71.8,75.7)	70.7 (66.0,75.0)	75.3 (72.4,78.0)	74.1 (70.7,77.2)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.14)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.16)	0.07 (-0.09, 0.22)
12 to 18_____	78.9 (77.5,80.3)	76.8 (73.4,79.9)	79.5 (77.5,81.4)	79.3 (76.9,81.5)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.12)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)	0.07 (-0.06, 0.20)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	78.1 (76.3,79.9)	73.0 (67.6,77.8)	79.9 (77.0,82.6)	78.9 (75.5,82.0)	0.12 *(0.02, 0.23)	0.13 *(0.03, 0.22)	0.11 (-0.10, 0.32)
Female_____	79.8 (77.7,81.8)	81.2 (77.0,84.7)	79.1 (75.9,82.0)	79.6 (76.2,82.7)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.07)	-0.06 (-0.19, 0.08)	0.02 (-0.11, 0.15)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	78.2 (76.3,79.9)	77.0 (73.4,80.3)	79.3 (76.7,81.6)	78.3 (75.4,80.9)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.11)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.17)	-0.06 (-0.20, 0.08)
African American__	81.0 (77.0,84.4)	71.9 (60.0,81.4)	83.7 (78.3,88.0)	81.1 (75.0,86.0)	0.19 (-0.03, 0.41)	0.07 (-0.16, 0.29)	0.36 (-0.00, 0.72)
Hispanic_____	79.2 (75.9,82.2)	80.5 (72.9,86.4)	75.3 (68.9,80.7)	80.1 (73.5,85.4)	-0.02 (-0.19, 0.16)	-0.15 (-0.40, 0.11)	0.13 (-0.09, 0.36)

Table 6-90. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and nonusing youths' intentions to not use marijuana (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ³	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁴	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	58.5 (55.4,61.6)	52.6 (46.3,58.8)	61.2 (55.6,66.5)	60.1 (55.1,64.9)	0.10 *(0.00, 0.20)	0.13 (-0.00, 0.25)	0.06 (-0.11, 0.24)
Lower risk_____	88.1 (86.7,89.4)	87.2 (83.4,90.3)	87.9 (85.7,89.8)	88.2 (85.7,90.3)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.15)	0.00 (-0.13, 0.13)	0.08 (-0.15, 0.31)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	68.3 (66.0,70.5)	64.0 (59.2,68.4)	69.7 (66.4,72.9)	68.9 (64.9,72.6)	0.08 *(0.00, 0.16)	0.08 (-0.02, 0.18)	0.07 (-0.05, 0.19)
Low_____	89.6 (87.9,91.1)	88.6 (83.5,92.3)	89.1 (86.4,91.4)	90.0 (87.1,92.2)	0.04 (-0.14, 0.23)	-0.03 (-0.20, 0.15)	0.14 (-0.19, 0.47)
Longitudinal round(s)⁴							
Round 1-->2_____	78.3 (76.6,79.9)	76.5 (73.0,79.6)	78.7 (75.8,81.4)	78.2 (75.0,81.1)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	79.9 (77.6,82.0)	77.3 (70.1,83.2)	80.7 (76.8,84.1)	80.9 (78.0,83.5)	0.07 (-0.06, 0.20)	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at Round 1 and who were aged 12-18 at Round 2.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁴Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-91. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and nonusing youths' personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes³ (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	124.65 (120.15,129.14)	121.56 (112.40,130.73)	127.77 (119.41,136.13)	125.88 (118.95,132.81)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.11)
14 to 16_____	78.21 (72.46,83.96)	85.62 (76.50,94.74)	79.69 (67.91,91.48)	72.60 (63.89,81.30)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.01)	-0.05 (-0.11, 0.01)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)
14 to 18_____	75.52 (69.90,81.14)	77.19 (67.74,86.63)	79.03 (66.93,91.14)	71.24 (63.44,79.03)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.01)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)
12 to 18_____	92.37 (87.83,96.91)	92.43 (85.43,99.43)	94.85 (85.29,104.40)	90.79 (85.25,96.33)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.03)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.01)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.07)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	87.61 (81.31,93.92)	85.99 (76.20,95.78)	86.02 (71.25,100.79)	89.80 (80.59,99.01)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.14)
Female_____	97.37 (91.83,102.90)	99.03 (89.60,108.46)	105.34 (94.91,115.77)	91.75 (83.63,99.88)	-0.03 (-0.07, 0.02)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.02)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	94.86 (88.88,100.83)	97.77 (88.88,106.66)	95.08 (83.32,106.84)	91.34 (84.46,98.21)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.02)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)
African American__	85.36 (76.02,94.71)	82.14 (62.78,101.51)	87.94 (65.28,110.61)	88.65 (78.91,98.39)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)	-0.02 (-0.12, 0.09)	0.08 (-0.04, 0.19)
Hispanic_____	89.07 (80.23,97.91)	82.43 (64.51,100.35)	97.29 (81.74,112.85)	91.35 (77.70,104.99)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.11)	-0.01 (-0.13, 0.10)	0.09 (-0.03, 0.21)

Table 6-91. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and nonusing youths' personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes³ (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	32.39 (23.68,41.09)	40.80 (24.16,57.44)	27.97 (9.41,46.53)	32.40 (20.35,44.44)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.03)	-0.08 (-0.16, 0.01)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.14)
Lower risk_____	120.04 (115.90,124.19)	115.48 (107.79,123.16)	127.50 (120.89,134.11)	117.38 (111.03,123.73)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	57.69 (51.23,64.15)	62.98 (51.87,74.09)	59.06 (43.73,74.40)	54.61 (46.62,62.61)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.02)	-0.06 *(-0.12,-0.01)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.09)
Low_____	127.72 (123.61,131.82)	121.17 (112.69,129.65)	136.59 (129.32,143.86)	125.81 (119.12,132.50)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.07)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.11)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	91.00 (85.52,96.48)	91.79 (82.91,100.67)	98.74 (85.38,112.10)	84.05 (76.86,91.23)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.01)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	94.46 (88.76,100.15)	93.40 (83.45,103.34)	88.65 (77.84,99.45)	100.78 (92.25,109.30)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.07)	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at Round 1 and who were aged 12-18 at Round 2.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Based on a combined index of beliefs and attitudes towards trial and regular marijuana use, as described in Appendix E. See Table 5-2 for distribution.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-92. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and nonusing youths' personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes³ (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	124.65 (120.15,129.14)	126.96 (118.94,134.97)	119.24 (110.14,128.33)	125.39 (118.56,132.23)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.04)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)
14 to 16_____	78.21 (72.46,83.96)	77.34 (66.33,88.35)	85.37 (76.73,94.01)	75.08 (65.63,84.54)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.04)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)
14 to 18_____	75.52 (69.90,81.14)	70.92 (60.47,81.37)	81.55 (73.75,89.35)	75.18 (67.33,83.03)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.05)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)
12 to 18_____	92.37 (87.83,96.91)	90.62 (82.60,98.65)	94.40 (88.25,100.56)	92.14 (86.31,97.96)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.04)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	87.61 (81.31,93.92)	81.87 (70.50,93.24)	89.39 (80.97,97.80)	88.28 (78.62,97.93)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.08)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.12)
Female_____	97.37 (91.83,102.90)	100.64 (90.67,110.61)	99.55 (91.20,107.91)	96.06 (88.46,103.66)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	94.86 (88.88,100.83)	96.26 (87.67,104.85)	94.70 (86.59,102.82)	95.67 (88.35,102.98)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.04)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.07)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.03)
African American__	85.36 (76.02,94.71)	72.48 (49.06,95.89)	102.20 (87.87,116.53)	81.21 (65.70,96.71)	0.02 (-0.09, 0.12)	-0.04 (-0.15, 0.06)	0.10 (-0.12, 0.31)
Hispanic_____	89.07 (80.23,97.91)	85.93 (67.71,104.15)	87.83 (71.59,104.08)	90.16 (74.52,105.80)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)	-0.04 (-0.15, 0.07)	0.09 (-0.01, 0.19)

Table 6-92. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and nonusing youths' personal anti-marijuana beliefs and attitudes³ (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	32.39 (23.68,41.09)	23.81 (11.29,36.32)	41.97 (29.39,54.55)	30.47 (16.81,44.13)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.12)
Lower risk_____	120.04 (115.90,124.19)	120.27 (109.84,130.70)	118.59 (112.18,125.00)	120.90 (115.19,126.60)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.04)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.04)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.07)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	57.69 (51.23,64.15)	53.56 (42.41,64.70)	60.64 (52.35,68.94)	56.68 (47.09,66.26)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.10)
Low_____	127.72 (123.61,131.82)	125.41 (113.23,137.59)	127.79 (120.75,134.83)	129.48 (122.90,136.07)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.10)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	91.00 (85.52,96.48)	90.27 (79.76,100.79)	94.05 (86.56,101.53)	89.13 (81.25,97.00)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.04)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	94.46 (88.76,100.15)	91.19 (74.79,107.58)	94.94 (86.01,103.87)	96.66 (89.23,104.10)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at Round 1 and who were aged 12-18 at Round 2.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Based on a combined index of beliefs and attitudes towards trial and regular marijuana use, as described in Appendix E. See Table 5-2 for distribution.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-93. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and perceived anti-marijuana social norms³ among nonusing youth (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	124.31 (120.04,128.58)	118.86 (110.35,127.37)	125.21 (117.23,133.20)	126.36 (119.08,133.65)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.09)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.10)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.12)
14 to 16_____	68.51 (62.22,74.81)	75.55 (65.94,85.16)	74.80 (62.80,86.81)	59.78 (51.86,67.70)	-0.05 *(-0.09,-0.01)	-0.08 *(-0.14,-0.02)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)
14 to 18_____	63.11 (57.31,68.91)	68.07 (58.31,77.82)	67.90 (55.88,79.91)	57.39 (50.41,64.37)	-0.04 *(-0.08,-0.00)	-0.07 *(-0.13,-0.01)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.06)
12 to 18_____	84.10 (79.96,88.23)	85.51 (78.71,92.32)	86.50 (76.77,96.23)	82.07 (76.69,87.46)	-0.02 (-0.05, 0.01)	-0.04 (-0.08, 0.01)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	80.42 (74.67,86.17)	76.05 (65.75,86.36)	78.59 (64.70,92.48)	83.47 (75.54,91.40)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.12)
Female_____	87.96 (82.75,93.17)	95.09 (86.49,103.69)	95.89 (86.42,105.36)	80.72 (72.14,89.30)	-0.06 *(-0.10,-0.01)	-0.07 *(-0.13,-0.01)	-0.04 (-0.11, 0.02)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	89.95 (84.66,95.23)	94.63 (85.68,103.58)	89.21 (77.73,100.69)	85.32 (77.84,92.80)	-0.04 (-0.08, 0.01)	-0.06 *(-0.12,-0.01)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)
African American____	63.03 (53.47,72.59)	68.99 (47.25,90.73)	70.42 (50.57,90.28)	60.24 (48.39,72.09)	-0.03 (-0.12, 0.06)	-0.05 (-0.16, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.13, 0.11)
Hispanic_____	76.96 (69.97,83.95)	58.70 (40.86,76.54)	87.46 (69.86,105.05)	88.38 (77.45,99.32)	0.10 *(0.01, 0.18)	0.12 (-0.00, 0.23)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.17)

Table 6-93. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and perceived anti-marijuana social norms³ among nonusing youth (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	18.16 (11.14,25.17)	26.57 (11.63,41.50)	15.88 (0.20,31.57)	16.91 (4.70,29.13)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.04)	-0.07 (-0.17, 0.02)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.13)
Lower risk_____	114.52 (110.34,118.71)	110.78 (103.78,117.78)	121.27 (113.93,128.61)	111.79 (105.72,117.86)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.04)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.05)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	50.34 (44.87,55.81)	56.53 (45.57,67.50)	51.90 (39.41,64.39)	46.08 (38.26,53.90)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.00)	-0.07 *(-0.14,-0.01)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)
Low_____	118.72 (114.09,123.35)	114.15 (104.44,123.85)	127.21 (118.26,136.16)	116.66 (110.15,123.18)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	82.15 (76.85,87.45)	84.49 (74.34,94.63)	89.07 (75.74,102.41)	74.90 (67.62,82.17)	-0.04 (-0.08, 0.01)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	87.07 (82.26,91.89)	87.07 (79.12,95.02)	82.39 (72.61,92.17)	92.69 (85.92,99.46)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.05)	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at Round 1 and who were aged 12-18 at Round 2.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Based on a combined index of perceived social expectations and perceived social network behavior as described in Appendix E. See Table 5-3 for distribution.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-94. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and perceived anti-marijuana social norms³ among nonusing youth (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	124.31 (120.04,128.58)	120.71 (111.02,130.40)	123.67 (114.98,132.35)	123.26 (116.17,130.35)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)
14 to 16_____	68.51 (62.22,74.81)	68.81 (58.40,79.23)	75.38 (66.17,84.60)	62.65 (53.55,71.76)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.02)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.04)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.04)
14 to 18_____	63.11 (57.31,68.91)	61.17 (50.72,71.62)	70.15 (61.99,78.32)	58.99 (51.85,66.12)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.05)
12 to 18_____	84.10 (79.96,88.23)	82.11 (74.73,89.49)	88.40 (82.44,94.37)	80.69 (75.21,86.16)	-0.01 (-0.03, 0.02)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.03)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	80.42 (74.67,86.17)	72.22 (61.81,82.64)	86.75 (78.63,94.87)	78.15 (68.82,87.47)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.09)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.11)
Female_____	87.96 (82.75,93.17)	93.34 (81.85,104.82)	90.10 (81.27,98.93)	83.27 (75.56,90.98)	-0.05 (-0.09, 0.00)	-0.05 (-0.11, 0.02)	-0.05 (-0.12, 0.03)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	89.95 (84.66,95.23)	92.69 (84.02,101.36)	91.26 (83.79,98.74)	86.25 (79.39,93.12)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.02)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.04)	-0.04 (-0.10, 0.02)
African American__	63.03 (53.47,72.59)	55.99 (38.55,73.42)	83.41 (68.83,97.99)	53.21 (37.52,68.90)	-0.01 (-0.10, 0.09)	-0.05 (-0.16, 0.06)	0.04 (-0.14, 0.23)
Hispanic_____	76.96 (69.97,83.95)	64.08 (45.38,82.77)	72.88 (57.86,87.89)	85.90 (71.03,100.77)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.16)	0.09 (-0.04, 0.22)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.16)

Table 6-94. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and perceived anti-marijuana social norms³ among nonusing youth (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	18.16 (11.14,25.17)	9.45 (-4.22,23.12)	30.16 (18.99,41.32)	13.51 (2.64,24.37)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.10)
Lower risk_____	114.52 (110.34,118.71)	114.33 (105.86,122.80)	114.83 (108.81,120.86)	112.74 (107.02,118.46)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	-0.03 (-0.11, 0.04)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	50.34 (44.87,55.81)	44.48 (34.96,54.00)	56.61 (47.10,66.12)	45.23 (37.27,53.18)	0.00 (-0.03, 0.04)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)
Low_____	118.72 (114.09,123.35)	117.06 (106.13,128.00)	120.53 (113.63,127.42)	118.26 (111.00,125.52)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)	-0.02 (-0.14, 0.10)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	82.15 (76.85,87.45)	77.83 (68.22,87.44)	89.11 (81.60,96.61)	77.75 (69.69,85.80)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.03)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	87.07 (82.26,91.89)	89.03 (76.08,101.97)	87.33 (78.23,96.44)	85.12 (77.83,92.41)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at Round 1 and who were aged 12-18 at Round 2.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Based on a combined index of perceived social expectations and perceived social network behavior as described in Appendix E. See Table 5-3 for distribution.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-95. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana³ among nonusing youth (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	110.92 (105.95,115.89)	114.82 (106.25,123.39)	108.10 (98.80,117.40)	111.16 (103.43,118.89)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.04)	-0.09 *(-0.16,-0.02)	0.06 (-0.06, 0.17)
14 to 16_____	104.82 (100.13,109.52)	108.00 (97.59,118.41)	106.61 (98.76,114.45)	100.72 (91.73,109.72)	-0.04 (-0.12, 0.04)	-0.06 (-0.16, 0.05)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.07)
14 to 18_____	108.37 (104.16,112.58)	108.26 (99.36,117.16)	113.11 (105.87,120.35)	102.78 (94.47,111.09)	-0.03 (-0.10, 0.03)	-0.08 (-0.17, 0.01)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)
12 to 18_____	109.24 (105.73,112.75)	110.51 (104.24,116.79)	111.48 (105.36,117.60)	105.78 (99.36,112.20)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.02)	-0.08 *(-0.15,-0.02)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.11)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	106.93 (102.67,111.19)	105.96 (96.35,115.56)	110.62 (101.06,120.17)	104.55 (95.70,113.40)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.05)	-0.07 (-0.16, 0.01)	0.08 (-0.01, 0.17)
Female_____	111.69 (107.09,116.30)	115.25 (105.94,124.56)	112.51 (104.84,120.19)	106.96 (98.46,115.47)	-0.05 (-0.12, 0.02)	-0.09 (-0.19, 0.00)	0.01 (-0.09, 0.12)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	111.55 (107.29,115.81)	114.62 (107.50,121.74)	110.66 (102.35,118.96)	108.58 (100.93,116.22)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.02)	-0.07 (-0.15, 0.01)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)
African American__	111.33 (102.95,119.70)	98.44 (75.56,121.31)	122.44 (109.06,135.82)	109.98 (97.60,122.36)	0.05 (-0.09, 0.19)	-0.06 (-0.23, 0.11)	0.17 (-0.01, 0.36)
Hispanic_____	97.82 (87.87,107.77)	110.57 (97.09,124.05)	101.89 (83.17,120.61)	92.05 (77.04,107.06)	-0.09 (-0.20, 0.02)	-0.20 *(-0.36,-0.04)	0.05 (-0.08, 0.19)

Table 6-95. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana³ among nonusing youth (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	86.00 (78.35,93.65)	86.12 (73.32,98.91)	90.15 (77.88,102.42)	77.15 (62.65,91.65)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.06)	-0.06 (-0.17, 0.06)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.14)
Lower risk_____	120.72 (117.41,124.03)	121.91 (113.92,129.90)	123.57 (117.59,129.56)	119.02 (113.57,124.48)	-0.05 (-0.11, 0.02)	*(-0.19,-0.03)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.14)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	92.98 (88.45,97.52)	98.05 (89.27,106.83)	94.68 (85.76,103.60)	86.70 (76.99,96.41)	-0.04 (-0.10, 0.02)	-0.07 (-0.16, 0.01)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.08)
Low_____	126.39 (122.16,130.63)	122.88 (112.66,133.11)	132.91 (127.40,138.41)	124.33 (117.34,131.32)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.07)	*(-0.22,-0.00)	0.11 (-0.01, 0.24)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	109.70 (105.60,113.80)	115.80 (108.28,123.31)	113.41 (104.88,121.94)	101.04 (92.46,109.62)	-0.08 (-0.15,-0.02)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	108.55 (103.54,113.55)	102.50 (90.88,114.12)	108.41 (100.30,116.52)	112.78 (104.76,120.80)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.11)	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at Round 1 and who were aged 12-18 at Round 2.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Self-efficacy scale based on 4 questions asking how sure youth are that they can say no to marijuana if they really wanted to: while at a party where most others are using it (C9a); when a very close friend suggests they use it (C9b); when at home alone and feeling sad or bored (C9c); when hanging out at a friend's house whose parents aren't home (C9d). Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E. See Table 5-26 for distribution.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-96. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana³ among nonusing youth (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	110.92 (105.95,115.89)	112.93 (104.07,121.79)	110.98 (102.01,119.95)	107.47 (98.93,116.00)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.04)	-0.07 (-0.16, 0.02)	0.04 (-0.09, 0.17)
14 to 16_____	104.82 (100.13,109.52)	107.26 (95.52,119.01)	108.36 (102.03,114.70)	100.02 (91.37,108.67)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.04)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.09)	-0.07 (-0.19, 0.04)
14 to 18_____	108.37 (104.16,112.58)	104.88 (92.32,117.45)	109.90 (104.49,115.32)	108.15 (101.22,115.07)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.08)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)	-0.03 (-0.15, 0.09)
12 to 18_____	109.24 (105.73,112.75)	107.71 (98.86,116.57)	110.27 (105.59,114.95)	107.92 (101.95,113.89)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.05)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)	-0.01 (-0.10, 0.09)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	106.93 (102.67,111.19)	103.49 (89.31,117.67)	107.06 (99.28,114.84)	104.82 (97.08,112.55)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.14, 0.16)
Female_____	111.69 (107.09,116.30)	112.64 (104.70,120.58)	113.58 (107.77,119.38)	111.07 (102.99,119.14)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.09, 0.11)	-0.02 (-0.12, 0.07)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	111.55 (107.29,115.81)	112.69 (104.59,120.78)	113.68 (107.84,119.51)	110.33 (103.71,116.95)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.05)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)	-0.07 (-0.16, 0.02)
African American__	111.33 (102.95,119.70)	100.99 (66.46,135.52)	106.07 (89.74,122.40)	113.30 (100.86,125.74)	0.03 (-0.13, 0.19)	-0.04 (-0.21, 0.13)	0.13 (-0.23, 0.50)
Hispanic_____	97.82 (87.87,107.77)	96.75 (75.87,117.63)	96.88 (84.13,109.63)	96.56 (76.43,116.68)	-0.01 (-0.16, 0.14)	-0.04 (-0.24, 0.15)	0.03 (-0.15, 0.21)

Table 6-96. The relationship between parental¹ exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round²) and self-efficacy to refuse marijuana³ among nonusing youth (at later round²), by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round(s) (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Exposure level of parents				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4 or more times per month	All cases ⁴	Round 1 -->Round 2 ⁵	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	86.00 (78.35,93.65)	82.13 (65.68,98.58)	89.80 (78.29,101.32)	84.19 (71.20,97.18)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.11)	0.02 (-0.09, 0.12)	0.03 (-0.14, 0.19)
Lower risk_____	120.72 (117.41,124.03)	120.18 (109.48,130.88)	119.99 (114.96,125.01)	120.33 (114.83,125.83)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.05)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)	-0.02 (-0.14, 0.09)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	92.98 (88.45,97.52)	93.07 (82.51,103.63)	93.35 (86.11,100.60)	91.08 (83.66,98.50)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.05)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.09)
Low_____	126.39 (122.16,130.63)	122.16 (107.45,136.87)	127.30 (121.08,133.53)	126.26 (118.44,134.09)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.11)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.13)	0.00 (-0.18, 0.17)
Longitudinal round(s)⁵							
Round 1-->2_____	109.70 (105.60,113.80)	109.66 (102.12,117.21)	111.94 (106.38,117.50)	106.07 (97.75,114.39)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	108.55 (103.54,113.55)	104.55 (84.60,124.51)	107.74 (99.05,116.43)	110.69 (104.26,117.13)	-0.01 (-0.10, 0.09)	N/A	N/A

¹Limited to parents of youth who had never used marijuana at Round 1 and who were aged 12-18 at Round 2.

²Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

³Self-efficacy scale based on 4 questions asking how sure youth are that they can say no to marijuana if they really wanted to: while at a party where most others are using it (C9a); when a very close friend suggests they use it (C9b); when at home alone and feeling sad or bored (C9c); when hanging out at a friend's house whose parents aren't home (C9d). Measurement of this construct is detailed in Appendix E. See Table 5-26 for distribution.

⁴Includes cases for Round 1 to Round 2 and Round 2 to Round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

⁵Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-97. The relationship between parental exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths reports of parent monitoring behavior, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹
Youth aged 12 to 18					
12 to 13_____	1.11 (1.06,1.15)	1.14 (1.06,1.21)	1.11 (1.05,1.17)	1.12 (1.04,1.20)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.05)
14 to 16_____	0.86 (0.82,0.91)	0.87 (0.81,0.94)	0.86 (0.79,0.94)	0.85 (0.78,0.92)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.04)
14 to 18_____	0.82 (0.78,0.85)	0.83 (0.78,0.88)	0.82 (0.75,0.88)	0.81 (0.75,0.86)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)
12 to 18_____	0.90 (0.87,0.93)	0.92 (0.88,0.96)	0.90 (0.85,0.95)	0.90 (0.84,0.95)	-0.01 (-0.04, 0.02)
Youth aged 12 to 18					
Gender					
Male_____	0.76 (0.72,0.80)	0.78 (0.71,0.85)	0.77 (0.71,0.83)	0.76 (0.70,0.82)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.03)
Female_____	1.05 (1.02,1.09)	1.06 (1.01,1.12)	1.05 (0.98,1.12)	1.03 (0.96,1.09)	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.03)
Race/ethnicity					
White_____	0.94 (0.90,0.98)	0.97 (0.92,1.02)	0.95 (0.89,1.01)	0.92 (0.86,0.98)	-0.03 (-0.07, 0.02)
African American__	0.78 (0.70,0.87)	0.70 (0.59,0.81)	0.76 (0.63,0.88)	0.86 (0.75,0.97)	0.10 *(0.01, 0.19)
Hispanic_____	0.87 (0.81,0.93)	0.95 (0.80,1.11)	0.78 (0.67,0.88)	0.88 (0.78,0.97)	-0.03 (-0.13, 0.06)

Table 6-97. The relationship between parental exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths reports of parent monitoring behavior, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹
Youth aged 12 to 18					
Risk score					
Higher risk_____	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.58 (0.52,0.64)	0.58 (0.51,0.65)	0.57 (0.51,0.63)	-0.01 (-0.07, 0.05)
Lower risk_____	1.10 (1.07,1.14)	1.14 (1.08,1.20)	1.11 (1.05,1.16)	1.11 (1.05,1.18)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.03)
Sensation seeking					
High_____	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	0.64 (0.58,0.70)	0.66 (0.61,0.71)	0.65 (0.60,0.70)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)
Low_____	1.21 (1.16,1.25)	1.25 (1.17,1.32)	1.21 (1.15,1.28)	1.19 (1.11,1.26)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.02)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2)_____	0.89 (0.84,0.93)	0.90 (0.81,0.98)	0.87 (0.79,0.95)	0.87 (0.79,0.95)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.05)
2001 (3-4)_____	0.88 (0.83,0.93)	0.89 (0.81,0.97)	0.86 (0.77,0.95)	0.90 (0.83,0.97)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)
2002 (5-6)_____	0.93 (0.89,0.97)	0.96 (0.89,1.03)	0.95 (0.87,1.04)	0.92 (0.85,0.99)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)
2003 (7)_____	0.92 (0.88,0.96)	0.95 (0.87,1.03)	0.95 (0.86,1.03)	0.91 (0.85,0.98)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.04)

¹Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-98. The relationship between parental exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' reports of parent monitoring behavior, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹
Youth aged 12 to 18						
12 to 13_____	1.11 (1.06,1.15)	1.17 (1.07,1.27)	1.13 (1.07,1.20)	1.13 (1.06,1.19)	1.11 (0.98,1.24)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.04)
14 to 16_____	0.86 (0.82,0.91)	0.91 (0.82,1.01)	0.87 (0.80,0.94)	0.81 (0.75,0.88)	0.90 (0.79,1.01)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)
14 to 18_____	0.82 (0.78,0.85)	0.82 (0.74,0.91)	0.84 (0.78,0.90)	0.78 (0.73,0.83)	0.85 (0.76,0.93)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.06)
12 to 18_____	0.90 (0.87,0.93)	0.93 (0.86,0.99)	0.92 (0.87,0.98)	0.88 (0.84,0.92)	0.92 (0.85,1.00)	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.04)
Youth aged 12 to 18						
Gender						
Male_____	0.76 (0.72,0.80)	0.78 (0.69,0.88)	0.79 (0.72,0.86)	0.73 (0.66,0.79)	0.85 (0.74,0.96)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)
Female_____	1.05 (1.02,1.09)	1.09 (1.00,1.17)	1.06 (0.99,1.13)	1.04 (0.99,1.09)	0.99 (0.89,1.09)	-0.04 (-0.10, 0.01)
Race/ethnicity						
White_____	0.94 (0.90,0.98)	1.01 (0.92,1.10)	0.96 (0.90,1.02)	0.91 (0.86,0.96)	0.97 (0.88,1.07)	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.03)
African American__	0.78 (0.70,0.87)	0.73 (0.61,0.86)	0.84 (0.70,0.98)	0.81 (0.69,0.93)	0.79 (0.66,0.92)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)
Hispanic_____	0.87 (0.81,0.93)	0.88 (0.72,1.04)	0.82 (0.71,0.93)	0.83 (0.74,0.92)	0.91 (0.73,1.10)	0.02 (-0.11, 0.14)

Table 6-98. The relationship between parental exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' reports of parent monitoring behavior, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹
Youth aged 12 to 18						
Risk score						
Higher risk_____	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.56 (0.47,0.65)	0.59 (0.52,0.66)	0.56 (0.50,0.62)	0.66 (0.54,0.77)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)
Lower risk_____	1.10 (1.07,1.14)	1.16 (1.09,1.22)	1.14 (1.07,1.21)	1.10 (1.04,1.15)	1.08 (0.98,1.19)	-0.04 (-0.09, 0.02)
Sensation seeking						
High_____	0.65 (0.62,0.68)	0.66 (0.58,0.73)	0.66 (0.60,0.72)	0.63 (0.58,0.68)	0.70 (0.62,0.78)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)
Low_____	1.21 (1.16,1.25)	1.22 (1.12,1.32)	1.22 (1.15,1.30)	1.19 (1.13,1.25)	1.17 (1.05,1.30)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)
Year of interview (waves)						
2000 (1-2)_____	0.89 (0.84,0.93)	0.88 (0.79,0.96)	0.92 (0.85,1.00)	0.85 (0.75,0.95)	0.88 (0.73,1.02)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.07)
2001 (3-4)_____	0.88 (0.83,0.93)	0.88 (0.75,1.02)	0.94 (0.85,1.03)	0.82 (0.76,0.88)	0.98 (0.84,1.13)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.10)
2002 (5-6)_____	0.93 (0.89,0.97)	1.00 (0.88,1.13)	0.92 (0.84,1.00)	0.92 (0.87,0.98)	0.95 (0.83,1.07)	-0.03 (-0.11, 0.04)
2003 (7)_____	0.92 (0.88,0.96)	0.98 (0.77,1.18)	0.88 (0.80,0.97)	0.96 (0.90,1.02)	0.88 (0.79,0.97)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.07)

¹Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-99. The relationship between parental exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' reports of parent talking behavior, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹
Youth aged 12 to 18					
12 to 13_____	1.59 (1.55,1.63)	1.57 (1.48,1.66)	1.61 (1.52,1.70)	1.69 (1.62,1.75)	0.05 (-0.00, 0.10)
14 to 16_____	1.41 (1.37,1.46)	1.41 (1.31,1.51)	1.43 (1.33,1.52)	1.45 (1.37,1.52)	0.01 (-0.03, 0.06)
14 to 18_____	1.37 (1.32,1.41)	1.36 (1.27,1.45)	1.40 (1.33,1.47)	1.37 (1.29,1.44)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.05)
12 to 18_____	1.43 (1.40,1.47)	1.42 (1.36,1.49)	1.46 (1.40,1.51)	1.46 (1.40,1.51)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.05)
Youth aged 12 to 18					
Gender					
Male_____	1.39 (1.35,1.44)	1.42 (1.33,1.51)	1.39 (1.31,1.47)	1.42 (1.35,1.49)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.04)
Female_____	1.48 (1.43,1.53)	1.43 (1.33,1.52)	1.53 (1.46,1.60)	1.50 (1.41,1.59)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)
Race/ethnicity					
White_____	1.36 (1.32,1.41)	1.34 (1.25,1.43)	1.40 (1.33,1.46)	1.40 (1.33,1.47)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.07)
African American__	1.61 (1.54,1.69)	1.63 (1.47,1.79)	1.54 (1.36,1.71)	1.61 (1.51,1.71)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.07)
Hispanic_____	1.61 (1.52,1.70)	1.61 (1.47,1.74)	1.72 (1.56,1.89)	1.62 (1.49,1.74)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)

Table 6-99. The relationship between parental exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' reports of parent talking behavior, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹
Youth aged 12 to 18					
Risk score					
Higher risk_____	1.32 (1.27,1.37)	1.27 (1.15,1.40)	1.34 (1.24,1.43)	1.31 (1.23,1.39)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)
Lower risk_____	1.51 (1.47,1.55)	1.52 (1.45,1.59)	1.52 (1.45,1.60)	1.56 (1.50,1.63)	0.02 (-0.02, 0.05)
Sensation seeking					
High_____	1.30 (1.26,1.35)	1.28 (1.18,1.38)	1.32 (1.24,1.40)	1.32 (1.25,1.39)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)
Low_____	1.60 (1.55,1.64)	1.60 (1.51,1.70)	1.63 (1.55,1.71)	1.63 (1.56,1.70)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2)_____	1.54 (1.47,1.60)	1.54 (1.42,1.66)	1.45 (1.33,1.56)	1.60 (1.52,1.69)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)
2001 (3-4)_____	1.43 (1.38,1.49)	1.40 (1.29,1.52)	1.57 (1.45,1.68)	1.39 (1.28,1.49)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.06)
2002 (5-6)_____	1.38 (1.34,1.42)	1.36 (1.27,1.44)	1.42 (1.33,1.51)	1.41 (1.33,1.48)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.07)
2003 (7)_____	1.35 (1.29,1.41)	1.35 (1.24,1.47)	1.35 (1.22,1.47)	1.39 (1.28,1.50)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)

¹Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-100. The relationship between parental exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' reports of parent talking behavior, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹
Youth aged 12 to 18						
12 to 13_____	1.59 (1.55,1.63)	1.56 (1.43,1.69)	1.60 (1.51,1.69)	1.57 (1.50,1.64)	1.77 (1.62,1.92)	0.06 (-0.00, 0.13)
14 to 16_____	1.41 (1.37,1.46)	1.41 (1.30,1.52)	1.44 (1.35,1.52)	1.40 (1.31,1.48)	1.63 (1.45,1.81)	0.07 (-0.00, 0.13)
14 to 18_____	1.37 (1.32,1.41)	1.37 (1.26,1.47)	1.36 (1.29,1.44)	1.38 (1.31,1.45)	1.50 (1.35,1.66)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.10)
12 to 18_____	1.43 (1.40,1.47)	1.42 (1.34,1.50)	1.43 (1.37,1.49)	1.44 (1.38,1.49)	1.58 (1.45,1.71)	0.05 *(0.00, 0.10)
Youth aged 12 to 18						
Gender						
Male_____	1.39 (1.35,1.44)	1.47 (1.35,1.59)	1.41 (1.34,1.48)	1.37 (1.30,1.45)	1.50 (1.33,1.68)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.07)
Female_____	1.48 (1.43,1.53)	1.37 (1.27,1.48)	1.45 (1.35,1.55)	1.50 (1.42,1.58)	1.65 (1.49,1.81)	0.09 *(0.03, 0.15)
Race/ethnicity						
White_____	1.36 (1.32,1.41)	1.35 (1.25,1.46)	1.38 (1.31,1.46)	1.38 (1.31,1.45)	1.49 (1.33,1.66)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)
African American__	1.61 (1.54,1.69)	1.57 (1.36,1.77)	1.55 (1.40,1.71)	1.54 (1.42,1.65)	1.66 (1.39,1.94)	0.03 (-0.08, 0.14)
Hispanic_____	1.61 (1.52,1.70)	1.56 (1.34,1.78)	1.57 (1.44,1.71)	1.63 (1.50,1.76)	1.80 (1.55,2.06)	0.10 (-0.04, 0.23)

Table 6-100. The relationship between parental exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' reports of parent talking behavior, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹
Youth aged 12 to 18						
Risk score						
Higher risk_____	1.32 (1.27,1.37)	1.27 (1.11,1.43)	1.30 (1.18,1.41)	1.33 (1.25,1.41)	1.51 (1.33,1.70)	0.08 *(0.00, 0.15)
Lower risk_____	1.51 (1.47,1.55)	1.51 (1.42,1.59)	1.52 (1.45,1.59)	1.50 (1.43,1.57)	1.63 (1.46,1.81)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)
Sensation seeking						
High_____	1.30 (1.26,1.35)	1.26 (1.15,1.37)	1.31 (1.23,1.38)	1.30 (1.23,1.38)	1.47 (1.31,1.63)	0.06 *(0.00, 0.12)
Low_____	1.60 (1.55,1.64)	1.58 (1.46,1.71)	1.57 (1.47,1.68)	1.61 (1.53,1.69)	1.72 (1.51,1.92)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.13)
Year of interview (waves)						
2000 (1-2)_____	1.54 (1.47,1.60)	1.52 (1.42,1.61)	1.55 (1.43,1.67)	1.52 (1.40,1.64)	1.75 (1.53,1.96)	0.08 (-0.00, 0.16)
2001 (3-4)_____	1.43 (1.38,1.49)	1.45 (1.30,1.60)	1.41 (1.30,1.52)	1.45 (1.34,1.56)	1.47 (1.22,1.72)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.10)
2002 (5-6)_____	1.38 (1.34,1.42)	1.33 (1.15,1.50)	1.39 (1.32,1.46)	1.36 (1.29,1.43)	1.56 (1.41,1.71)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.14)
2003 (7)_____	1.35 (1.29,1.41)	1.37 (1.07,1.66)	1.31 (1.18,1.43)	1.40 (1.31,1.49)	1.35 (1.20,1.50)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.10)

¹Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-101. The relationship between parental exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' reports of fun activities, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹
Youth aged 12 to 18					
12 to 13_____	0.72 (0.70,0.74)	0.72 (0.68,0.76)	0.72 (0.68,0.76)	0.74 (0.71,0.77)	0.04 (-0.05, 0.12)
14 to 16_____	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.61 (0.56,0.65)	0.67 (0.63,0.71)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.09)
14 to 18_____	0.58 (0.56,0.60)	0.55 (0.50,0.59)	0.61 (0.56,0.65)	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.14)
12 to 18_____	0.62 (0.61,0.64)	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	0.06 (-0.00, 0.12)
Youth aged 12 to 18					
Gender					
Male_____	0.59 (0.57,0.62)	0.59 (0.54,0.64)	0.62 (0.58,0.66)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.11)
Female_____	0.65 (0.63,0.67)	0.60 (0.56,0.64)	0.66 (0.63,0.70)	0.67 (0.63,0.71)	0.10 *(0.02, 0.18)
Race/ethnicity					
White_____	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.59 (0.56,0.63)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.64 (0.60,0.68)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.14)
African American__	0.61 (0.56,0.66)	0.57 (0.48,0.66)	0.64 (0.55,0.72)	0.63 (0.56,0.69)	0.08 (-0.04, 0.21)
Hispanic_____	0.65 (0.61,0.69)	0.65 (0.59,0.71)	0.66 (0.60,0.72)	0.65 (0.58,0.72)	0.00 (-0.14, 0.14)

Table 6-101. The relationship between parental exposure to general anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' reports of fun activities, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹
Youth aged 12 to 18					
Risk score					
Higher risk_____	0.49 (0.47,0.52)	0.42 (0.36,0.47)	0.50 (0.44,0.56)	0.55 (0.50,0.59)	0.17 *(0.08, 0.27)
Lower risk_____	0.70 (0.68,0.72)	0.71 (0.67,0.74)	0.73 (0.69,0.76)	0.69 (0.66,0.73)	-0.03 (-0.11, 0.06)
Sensation seeking					
High_____	0.56 (0.54,0.58)	0.54 (0.50,0.58)	0.56 (0.51,0.61)	0.59 (0.56,0.62)	0.07 *(0.00, 0.14)
Low_____	0.69 (0.67,0.71)	0.67 (0.62,0.72)	0.73 (0.69,0.77)	0.69 (0.65,0.74)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.15)
Year of interview (waves)					
2000 (1-2)_____	S (S)	S (S)	S (S)	S (S)	N/A
2001 (3-4)_____	0.64 (0.61,0.66)	0.60 (0.55,0.65)	0.66 (0.61,0.71)	0.64 (0.60,0.69)	0.07 (-0.03, 0.18)
2002 (5-6)_____	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.65 (0.60,0.69)	0.65 (0.61,0.69)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.14)
2003 (7)_____	0.59 (0.56,0.61)	0.58 (0.53,0.63)	0.59 (0.55,0.64)	0.60 (0.54,0.66)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.15)

¹Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-102. The relationship between parental exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' reports of fun activities, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹
Youth aged 12 to 18						
12 to 13_____	0.72 (0.70,0.74)	0.72 (0.64,0.79)	0.72 (0.68,0.76)	0.73 (0.70,0.76)	0.70 (0.65,0.76)	-0.01 (-0.13, 0.11)
14 to 16_____	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.65 (0.59,0.70)	0.60 (0.55,0.64)	0.63 (0.59,0.68)	0.70 (0.64,0.75)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.15)
14 to 18_____	0.58 (0.56,0.60)	0.58 (0.52,0.64)	0.56 (0.52,0.59)	0.59 (0.56,0.63)	0.61 (0.55,0.67)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.14)
12 to 18_____	0.62 (0.61,0.64)	0.62 (0.57,0.67)	0.60 (0.57,0.63)	0.63 (0.61,0.66)	0.64 (0.60,0.69)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)
Youth aged 12 to 18						
Gender						
Male_____	0.59 (0.57,0.62)	0.59 (0.53,0.65)	0.60 (0.56,0.64)	0.59 (0.56,0.63)	0.65 (0.60,0.71)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.15)
Female_____	0.65 (0.63,0.67)	0.66 (0.58,0.73)	0.61 (0.56,0.66)	0.68 (0.64,0.71)	0.63 (0.56,0.70)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.10)
Race/ethnicity						
White_____	0.62 (0.60,0.64)	0.62 (0.56,0.67)	0.61 (0.57,0.64)	0.63 (0.59,0.66)	0.66 (0.60,0.71)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.13)
African American__	0.61 (0.56,0.66)	0.56 (0.41,0.71)	0.56 (0.47,0.64)	0.64 (0.56,0.71)	0.64 (0.55,0.73)	0.11 (-0.07, 0.29)
Hispanic_____	0.65 (0.61,0.69)	0.69 (0.60,0.78)	0.63 (0.56,0.71)	0.66 (0.60,0.73)	0.59 (0.49,0.69)	-0.11 (-0.29, 0.07)

Table 6-102. The relationship between parental exposure to specific anti-drug advertising and nonusing youths' reports of fun activities, by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and year of interview (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level					Gamma
	Actual during period	Less than 1 time per month	1-3 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ¹
Youth aged 12 to 18						
Risk score						
Higher risk_____	0.49 (0.47,0.52)	0.42 (0.32,0.52)	0.44 (0.38,0.49)	0.56 (0.51,0.61)	0.54 (0.46,0.61)	0.16 *(0.03, 0.29)
Lower risk_____	0.70 (0.68,0.72)	0.72 (0.67,0.77)	0.71 (0.68,0.74)	0.69 (0.66,0.72)	0.70 (0.64,0.75)	-0.03 (-0.13, 0.06)
Sensation seeking						
High_____	0.56 (0.54,0.58)	0.58 (0.51,0.65)	0.54 (0.50,0.58)	0.58 (0.54,0.61)	0.60 (0.54,0.65)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.12)
Low_____	0.69 (0.67,0.71)	0.66 (0.58,0.73)	0.67 (0.63,0.72)	0.71 (0.67,0.74)	0.69 (0.62,0.75)	0.05 (-0.07, 0.16)
Year of interview (waves)						
2000 (1-2)_____	S (S)	S (S)	S (S)	S (S)	S (S)	N/A
2001 (3-4)_____	0.64 (0.61,0.66)	0.63 (0.57,0.69)	0.63 (0.58,0.67)	0.63 (0.58,0.67)	0.66 (0.57,0.76)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.14)
2002 (5-6)_____	0.63 (0.61,0.65)	0.61 (0.54,0.68)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.66 (0.62,0.69)	0.65 (0.59,0.71)	0.06 (-0.04, 0.17)
2003 (7)_____	0.59 (0.56,0.61)	0.63 (0.50,0.75)	0.55 (0.50,0.61)	0.61 (0.56,0.65)	0.57 (0.51,0.64)	-0.02 (-0.17, 0.12)

¹Summary estimate for data to left.

Table 6-103. The relationship between parental exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round¹) and nonusing youths' reports of parent monitoring behavior (at later round¹) by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Round 1 -->Round 2 ³	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	1.16 (1.10,1.21)	1.13 (1.03,1.22)	1.19 (1.11,1.27)	1.13 (1.04,1.22)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.07)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)	-0.02 (-0.13, 0.09)
14 to 16_____	0.88 (0.83,0.93)	0.90 (0.80,0.99)	0.82 (0.74,0.90)	0.90 (0.82,0.97)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.07)	0.00 (-0.10, 0.10)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)
14 to 18_____	0.81 (0.77,0.86)	0.83 (0.76,0.89)	0.79 (0.72,0.86)	0.81 (0.75,0.87)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.03)	-0.04 (-0.11, 0.02)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.10)
12 to 18_____	0.92 (0.88,0.96)	0.92 (0.86,0.97)	0.90 (0.84,0.97)	0.91 (0.86,0.96)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.03)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.08)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	0.77 (0.71,0.82)	0.75 (0.68,0.83)	0.77 (0.69,0.85)	0.75 (0.68,0.82)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.05)	-0.05 (-0.14, 0.03)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.14)
Female_____	1.08 (1.03,1.12)	1.08 (1.01,1.16)	1.06 (0.98,1.15)	1.07 (1.00,1.13)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.05)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.07)	-0.02 (-0.11, 0.07)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	0.96 (0.91,1.00)	0.97 (0.90,1.04)	0.95 (0.87,1.02)	0.92 (0.86,0.99)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.02)	-0.06 (-0.13, 0.01)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.09)
African American____	0.80 (0.71,0.90)	0.78 (0.66,0.91)	0.79 (0.62,0.97)	0.80 (0.69,0.91)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)	-0.02 (-0.13, 0.09)	0.07 (-0.08, 0.21)
Hispanic_____	0.86 (0.78,0.93)	0.82 (0.67,0.97)	0.78 (0.64,0.91)	0.96 (0.84,1.07)	0.08 (-0.02, 0.18)	0.14 (-0.01, 0.29)	0.00 (-0.15, 0.15)

Table 6-103. The relationship between parental exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round¹) and nonusing youths' reports of parent monitoring behavior (at later round¹) by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Round 1 -->Round 2 ³	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	0.57 (0.52,0.63)	0.61 (0.52,0.70)	0.53 (0.43,0.63)	0.57 (0.50,0.65)	-0.04 (-0.13, 0.04)	-0.10 (-0.21, 0.02)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.15)
Lower risk_____	1.14 (1.09,1.19)	1.12 (1.05,1.19)	1.15 (1.09,1.22)	1.13 (1.05,1.20)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.05)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	0.67 (0.63,0.70)	0.67 (0.61,0.73)	0.68 (0.61,0.75)	0.65 (0.59,0.71)	-0.02 (-0.08, 0.03)	-0.06 (-0.15, 0.02)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11)
Low_____	1.21 (1.15,1.26)	1.20 (1.11,1.29)	1.20 (1.12,1.28)	1.21 (1.13,1.28)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)
Longitudinal round(s)³							
Round 1-->2_____	0.89 (0.84,0.93)	0.90 (0.83,0.96)	0.88 (0.80,0.96)	0.87 (0.81,0.94)	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.03)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	0.96 (0.92,1.01)	0.95 (0.86,1.03)	0.95 (0.87,1.02)	0.97 (0.90,1.04)	0.02 (-0.03, 0.08)	N/A	N/A

¹Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

²Includes cases for round 1 to round 2 and round 2 to round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

³Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-104. The relationship between parental exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round¹) and nonusing youths' reports of parent monitoring behavior (at later round¹) by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Round 1 -->Round 2 ³	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	1.16 (1.10,1.21)	1.13 (1.02,1.25)	1.13 (1.04,1.23)	1.16 (1.08,1.24)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.11)
14 to 16_____	0.88 (0.83,0.93)	0.86 (0.75,0.96)	0.90 (0.83,0.96)	0.89 (0.82,0.97)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.09)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.09)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.14)
14 to 18_____	0.81 (0.77,0.86)	0.78 (0.68,0.87)	0.82 (0.77,0.88)	0.82 (0.76,0.88)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.09)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.15)
12 to 18_____	0.92 (0.88,0.96)	0.88 (0.80,0.97)	0.92 (0.87,0.97)	0.92 (0.87,0.97)	0.03 (-0.01, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.12)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	0.77 (0.71,0.82)	0.70 (0.59,0.80)	0.77 (0.70,0.84)	0.77 (0.71,0.84)	0.06 (-0.00, 0.12)	0.04 (-0.04, 0.12)	0.08 (-0.03, 0.18)
Female_____	1.08 (1.03,1.12)	1.09 (0.99,1.20)	1.08 (1.00,1.15)	1.07 (1.00,1.13)	-0.01 (-0.06, 0.05)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	0.96 (0.91,1.00)	0.97 (0.88,1.05)	0.95 (0.89,1.01)	0.95 (0.88,1.01)	0.00 (-0.05, 0.04)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.05)
African American____	0.80 (0.71,0.90)	0.68 (0.46,0.89)	0.87 (0.72,1.03)	0.81 (0.71,0.91)	0.10 (-0.03, 0.24)	0.01 (-0.17, 0.18)	0.24 *(0.06, 0.42)
Hispanic_____	0.86 (0.78,0.93)	0.83 (0.65,1.00)	0.81 (0.68,0.93)	0.90 (0.79,1.02)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.16)	0.07 (-0.09, 0.22)	0.04 (-0.11, 0.19)

Table 6-104. The relationship between parental exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round¹) and nonusing youths' reports of parent monitoring behavior (at later round¹) by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Round 1 -->Round 2 ³	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	0.57 (0.52,0.63)	0.49 (0.40,0.58)	0.62 (0.55,0.70)	0.57 (0.49,0.65)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.14)	0.03 (-0.09, 0.15)	0.09 (-0.03, 0.21)
Lower risk_____	1.14 (1.09,1.19)	1.13 (1.04,1.23)	1.12 (1.05,1.18)	1.14 (1.08,1.20)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	0.00 (-0.07, 0.07)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.11)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	0.67 (0.63,0.70)	0.62 (0.54,0.70)	0.70 (0.63,0.76)	0.66 (0.61,0.71)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.10)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.10)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.16)
Low_____	1.21 (1.15,1.26)	1.19 (1.07,1.30)	1.18 (1.10,1.25)	1.22 (1.15,1.29)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.09)	0.03 (-0.07, 0.12)
Longitudinal round(s)³							
Round 1-->2_____	0.89 (0.84,0.93)	0.86 (0.77,0.95)	0.90 (0.83,0.97)	0.88 (0.81,0.95)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	0.96 (0.92,1.01)	0.92 (0.80,1.05)	0.94 (0.87,1.01)	0.99 (0.93,1.04)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.12)	N/A	N/A

¹Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

²Includes cases for round 1 to round 2 and round 2 to round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

³Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-105. The relationship between parental exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round¹) and nonusing youths' reports of parent talking behavior (at later round¹) by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking and by longitudinal round

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Round 1 -->Round 2 ³	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	1.53 (1.46,1.59)	1.41 (1.30,1.52)	1.52 (1.39,1.64)	1.61 (1.48,1.73)	0.08 *(0.01, 0.15)	0.12 *(0.03, 0.20)	0.03 (-0.08, 0.13)
14 to 16_____	1.35 (1.29,1.41)	1.34 (1.24,1.45)	1.30 (1.19,1.40)	1.41 (1.32,1.51)	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.10)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)
14 to 18_____	1.32 (1.26,1.37)	1.27 (1.17,1.37)	1.32 (1.24,1.41)	1.30 (1.23,1.38)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.08)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.08)
12 to 18_____	1.38 (1.34,1.42)	1.31 (1.24,1.38)	1.38 (1.31,1.45)	1.40 (1.33,1.47)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.08)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.10)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	1.33 (1.27,1.40)	1.32 (1.22,1.41)	1.32 (1.21,1.42)	1.33 (1.24,1.43)	0.01 (-0.04, 0.05)	0.01 (-0.06, 0.08)	0.00 (-0.08, 0.07)
Female_____	1.43 (1.37,1.48)	1.31 (1.19,1.43)	1.45 (1.35,1.55)	1.46 (1.36,1.55)	0.06 *(-0.00, 0.13)	0.08 *(0.00, 0.16)	0.04 (-0.06, 0.14)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	1.28 (1.23,1.34)	1.20 (1.10,1.29)	1.31 (1.22,1.39)	1.33 (1.25,1.42)	0.06 *(0.01, 0.11)	0.06 (-0.00, 0.13)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.12)
African American____	1.62 (1.53,1.72)	1.49 (1.31,1.68)	1.60 (1.36,1.84)	1.61 (1.47,1.75)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.15)	0.04 (-0.11, 0.19)	0.06 (-0.08, 0.20)
Hispanic_____	1.58 (1.46,1.70)	1.57 (1.39,1.74)	1.55 (1.38,1.72)	1.53 (1.36,1.70)	-0.01 (-0.10, 0.08)	0.04 (-0.09, 0.18)	-0.08 (-0.20, 0.03)

Table 6-105. The relationship between parental exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round¹) and nonusing youths' reports of parent talking behavior (at later round¹) by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking and by longitudinal round (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Round 1 -->Round 2 ³	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	1.26 (1.20,1.33)	1.17 (1.01,1.32)	1.25 (1.12,1.38)	1.23 (1.13,1.33)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.11)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.10)	0.05 (-0.07, 0.17)
Lower risk_____	1.45 (1.40,1.50)	1.38 (1.30,1.46)	1.47 (1.38,1.56)	1.50 (1.41,1.58)	0.05 *(-0.00, 0.10)	0.09 *(0.03, 0.14)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	1.25 (1.19,1.31)	1.20 (1.09,1.30)	1.27 (1.17,1.36)	1.24 (1.16,1.33)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.09)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.10)
Low_____	1.53 (1.48,1.58)	1.43 (1.33,1.53)	1.53 (1.42,1.64)	1.58 (1.48,1.67)	0.06 *(-0.00, 0.12)	0.09 *(0.01, 0.16)	0.02 (-0.06, 0.10)
Longitudinal round(s)³							
Round 1-->2_____	1.40 (1.35,1.45)	1.32 (1.23,1.41)	1.36 (1.27,1.45)	1.43 (1.34,1.52)	0.05 (-0.01, 0.10)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	1.35 (1.30,1.40)	1.30 (1.19,1.41)	1.41 (1.33,1.49)	1.35 (1.25,1.44)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.08)	N/A	N/A

¹Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

²Includes cases for round 1 to round 2 and round 2 to round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

³Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-106. The relationship between parental exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round¹) and nonusing youths' reports of parent talking behavior (at later round¹) by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Round 1 -->Round 2 ³	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	1.53 (1.46,1.59)	1.35 (1.23,1.46)	1.53 (1.43,1.63)	1.64 (1.52,1.76)	0.11 *(0.04, 0.17)	0.12 *(0.05, 0.19)	0.09 (-0.01, 0.19)
14 to 16_____	1.35 (1.29,1.41)	1.43 (1.31,1.55)	1.33 (1.25,1.41)	1.35 (1.24,1.45)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.03)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.10)	-0.09 *(-0.17,-0.02)
14 to 18_____	1.32 (1.26,1.37)	1.42 (1.30,1.53)	1.30 (1.23,1.37)	1.30 (1.21,1.38)	-0.04 (-0.10, 0.01)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.06)	-0.08 *(-0.15,-0.01)
12 to 18_____	1.38 (1.34,1.42)	1.39 (1.31,1.48)	1.37 (1.31,1.43)	1.40 (1.34,1.46)	0.00 (-0.04, 0.05)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.08)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.04)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	1.33 (1.27,1.40)	1.38 (1.25,1.50)	1.36 (1.27,1.45)	1.30 (1.21,1.39)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.02)	-0.02 (-0.09, 0.05)	-0.05 (-0.14, 0.04)
Female_____	1.43 (1.37,1.48)	1.42 (1.28,1.55)	1.38 (1.29,1.47)	1.50 (1.42,1.59)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)	0.07 (-0.01, 0.15)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.09)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	1.28 (1.23,1.34)	1.29 (1.18,1.41)	1.29 (1.22,1.37)	1.29 (1.21,1.37)	0.00 (-0.06, 0.05)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.09)	-0.04 (-0.12, 0.04)
African American____	1.62 (1.53,1.72)	1.64 (1.39,1.90)	1.64 (1.44,1.84)	1.59 (1.45,1.74)	-0.01 (-0.12, 0.10)	-0.01 (-0.16, 0.14)	0.00 (-0.16, 0.17)
Hispanic_____	1.58 (1.46,1.70)	1.54 (1.31,1.78)	1.56 (1.38,1.73)	1.64 (1.46,1.82)	0.04 (-0.06, 0.13)	0.08 (-0.06, 0.22)	-0.02 (-0.14, 0.09)

Table 6-106. The relationship between parental exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round¹) and nonusing youths' reports of parent talking behavior (at later round¹) by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal round (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Round 1 -->Round 2 ³	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	1.26 (1.20,1.33)	1.29 (1.12,1.46)	1.27 (1.15,1.39)	1.26 (1.16,1.37)	-0.01 (-0.09, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.10, 0.12)	-0.03 (-0.15, 0.08)
Lower risk_____	1.45 (1.40,1.50)	1.44 (1.35,1.54)	1.44 (1.37,1.50)	1.48 (1.39,1.57)	0.02 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.05)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	1.25 (1.19,1.31)	1.24 (1.11,1.37)	1.28 (1.19,1.37)	1.25 (1.16,1.34)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.06)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.09)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.09)
Low_____	1.53 (1.48,1.58)	1.56 (1.43,1.68)	1.48 (1.40,1.56)	1.58 (1.49,1.67)	0.01 (-0.05, 0.07)	0.05 (-0.02, 0.12)	-0.04 (-0.13, 0.05)
Longitudinal round(s)³							
Round 1-->2_____	1.40 (1.35,1.45)	1.37 (1.27,1.48)	1.38 (1.31,1.46)	1.44 (1.35,1.54)	0.03 (-0.03, 0.08)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	1.35 (1.30,1.40)	1.43 (1.28,1.57)	1.35 (1.27,1.43)	1.34 (1.26,1.41)	-0.03 (-0.09, 0.04)	N/A	N/A

¹Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

²Includes cases for round 1 to round 2 and round 2 to round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

³Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-107. The relationship between parental exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round¹) and nonusing youths' reports of fun activities (at later round¹) by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking and by longitudinal wave

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Round 1 -->Round 2 ³	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	0.72 (0.69,0.75)	0.70 (0.65,0.74)	0.73 (0.68,0.78)	0.72 (0.68,0.77)	0.05 (-0.07, 0.16)	0.06 (-0.08, 0.20)	0.03 (-0.16, 0.21)
14 to 16_____	0.61 (0.58,0.64)	0.58 (0.53,0.63)	0.58 (0.53,0.64)	0.65 (0.61,0.69)	*(-0.00, 0.18)	0.11 (-0.00, 0.23)	0.05 (-0.07, 0.17)
14 to 18_____	0.57 (0.54,0.59)	0.54 (0.50,0.59)	0.53 (0.48,0.59)	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.06 (-0.02, 0.14)	0.04 (-0.06, 0.15)	0.09 (-0.02, 0.20)
12 to 18_____	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.59 (0.56,0.63)	0.59 (0.55,0.63)	0.63 (0.60,0.67)	0.06 (-0.01, 0.13)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.14)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.17)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	0.59 (0.56,0.61)	0.56 (0.51,0.61)	0.59 (0.54,0.64)	0.60 (0.55,0.64)	0.05 (-0.04, 0.14)	0.04 (-0.10, 0.17)	0.07 (-0.05, 0.18)
Female_____	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	0.63 (0.57,0.68)	0.59 (0.54,0.64)	0.67 (0.63,0.72)	0.07 (-0.04, 0.17)	0.06 (-0.06, 0.18)	0.09 (-0.05, 0.22)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	0.61 (0.58,0.63)	0.61 (0.57,0.65)	0.59 (0.53,0.64)	0.62 (0.58,0.67)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.11)	0.00 (-0.12, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.06, 0.16)
African American____	0.62 (0.56,0.67)	0.55 (0.44,0.66)	0.63 (0.52,0.74)	0.61 (0.56,0.67)	0.08 (-0.08, 0.25)	-0.02 (-0.27, 0.24)	0.18 (-0.03, 0.40)
Hispanic_____	0.65 (0.60,0.70)	0.56 (0.47,0.65)	0.59 (0.49,0.68)	0.71 (0.64,0.78)	* (0.03, 0.38)	* (0.08, 0.55)	0.04 (-0.19, 0.27)

Table 6-107. The relationship between parental exposure to general anti-drug advertising (at earlier round¹) and nonusing youths' reports of fun activities (at later round¹) by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking and by longitudinal wave (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Round 1 -->Round 2 ³	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	0.48 (0.44,0.52)	0.45 (0.38,0.52)	0.43 (0.36,0.51)	0.53 (0.47,0.58)	0.11 *(0.00, 0.21)	0.07 (-0.07, 0.22)	0.16 *(0.01, 0.30)
Lower risk_____	0.70 (0.67,0.72)	0.68 (0.64,0.72)	0.69 (0.65,0.73)	0.70 (0.67,0.74)	0.03 (-0.06, 0.12)	0.05 (-0.06, 0.16)	0.01 (-0.14, 0.15)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	0.53 (0.50,0.56)	0.50 (0.45,0.55)	0.51 (0.45,0.57)	0.57 (0.52,0.61)	0.09 (-0.01, 0.18)	0.07 (-0.06, 0.20)	0.12 (-0.01, 0.25)
Low_____	0.70 (0.68,0.73)	0.70 (0.64,0.75)	0.68 (0.63,0.74)	0.71 (0.67,0.74)	0.02 (-0.10, 0.13)	0.02 (-0.11, 0.15)	0.01 (-0.15, 0.17)
Longitudinal round(s)³							
Round 1-->2_____	0.61 (0.59,0.64)	0.60 (0.56,0.64)	0.57 (0.52,0.63)	0.63 (0.59,0.68)	0.05 (-0.05, 0.14)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	0.62 (0.59,0.64)	0.58 (0.53,0.63)	0.62 (0.57,0.66)	0.63 (0.59,0.68)	0.07 (-0.02, 0.17)	N/A	N/A

¹Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

²Includes cases for round 1 to round 2 and round 2 to round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

³Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.

Table 6-108. The relationship between parental exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round¹) and nonusing youths' reports of fun activities (at later round¹) by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal wave

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Round 1 -->Round 2 ³	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
12 to 13_____	0.72 (0.69,0.75)	0.73 (0.67,0.78)	0.69 (0.64,0.74)	0.73 (0.69,0.76)	0.00 (-0.09, 0.10)	-0.03 (-0.16, 0.11)	0.05 (-0.09, 0.19)
14 to 16_____	0.61 (0.58,0.64)	0.61 (0.56,0.66)	0.64 (0.59,0.68)	0.62 (0.57,0.66)	0.02 (-0.07, 0.11)	0.12 (-0.00, 0.25)	-0.14 *(-0.26,-0.03)
14 to 18_____	0.57 (0.54,0.59)	0.54 (0.49,0.59)	0.59 (0.54,0.63)	0.58 (0.54,0.62)	0.05 (-0.03, 0.12)	0.13 *(0.02, 0.24)	-0.08 (-0.21, 0.05)
12 to 18_____	0.61 (0.59,0.63)	0.60 (0.56,0.64)	0.62 (0.58,0.65)	0.62 (0.59,0.66)	0.04 (-0.03, 0.10)	0.09 *(0.00, 0.17)	-0.04 (-0.15, 0.07)
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Gender							
Male_____	0.59 (0.56,0.61)	1.38 (1.25,1.50)	1.36 (1.27,1.45)	1.30 (1.21,1.39)	0.01 (-0.08, 0.10)	0.03 (-0.08, 0.15)	-0.02 (-0.17, 0.14)
Female_____	0.64 (0.61,0.67)	1.42 (1.28,1.55)	1.38 (1.29,1.47)	1.50 (1.42,1.59)	0.06 (-0.03, 0.14)	0.14 *(0.03, 0.25)	-0.08 (-0.24, 0.07)
Race/ethnicity							
White_____	0.61 (0.58,0.63)	1.29 (1.18,1.41)	1.29 (1.22,1.37)	1.29 (1.21,1.37)	0.02 (-0.05, 0.09)	0.08 (-0.02, 0.17)	-0.09 (-0.19, 0.02)
African American____	0.62 (0.56,0.67)	1.64 (1.39,1.90)	1.64 (1.44,1.84)	1.59 (1.45,1.74)	0.06 (-0.13, 0.25)	0.02 (-0.24, 0.28)	0.13 (-0.15, 0.41)
Hispanic_____	0.65 (0.60,0.70)	1.54 (1.31,1.78)	1.56 (1.38,1.73)	1.64 (1.46,1.82)	0.03 (-0.13, 0.19)	0.12 (-0.10, 0.35)	-0.12 (-0.35, 0.10)

Table 6-108. The relationship between parental exposure to specific anti-drug advertising (at earlier round¹) and nonusing youths' reports of fun activities (at later round¹) by age, gender, race/ethnicity, risk score, sensation seeking, and by longitudinal wave (continued)

November 1999 through June 2003

Characteristics	Percent of youth reporting each exposure level				Gamma		
	Actual during period	Less than 4 times per month	4-11 times per month	12 or more times per month	All cases ²	Round 1 -->Round 2 ³	Round 2 -->Round 3
Youth aged 12 to 18							
Risk score							
Higher risk_____	0.48 (0.44,0.52)	1.29 (1.12,1.46)	1.27 (1.15,1.39)	1.26 (1.16,1.37)	0.09 (-0.01, 0.19)	0.22 *(0.08, 0.37)	-0.13 (-0.30, 0.03)
Lower risk_____	0.70 (0.67,0.72)	1.44 (1.35,1.54)	1.44 (1.37,1.50)	1.48 (1.39,1.57)	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.07)	-0.04 (-0.14, 0.07)	0.01 (-0.12, 0.14)
Sensation seeking							
High_____	0.53 (0.50,0.56)	1.24 (1.11,1.37)	1.28 (1.19,1.37)	1.25 (1.16,1.34)	0.03 (-0.04, 0.11)	0.11 (-0.01, 0.22)	-0.09 (-0.21, 0.03)
Low_____	0.70 (0.68,0.73)	1.56 (1.43,1.68)	1.48 (1.40,1.56)	1.58 (1.49,1.67)	0.04 (-0.07, 0.14)	0.05 (-0.08, 0.17)	0.02 (-0.16, 0.19)
Longitudinal round(s)³							
Round 1-->2_____	0.61 (0.59,0.64)	1.37 (1.27,1.48)	1.38 (1.31,1.46)	1.44 (1.35,1.54)	0.09 *(0.00, 0.17)	N/A	N/A
Round 2-->3_____	0.62 (0.59,0.64)	1.43 (1.28,1.57)	1.35 (1.27,1.43)	1.34 (1.26,1.41)	-0.04 (-0.15, 0.07)	N/A	N/A

¹Round 1 consists of Waves 1, 2, and 3. Round 2 consists of Waves 4 and 5. Wave 4 is a followup of Wave 1, and Wave 5 is a followup of Waves 2 and 3.

²Includes cases for round 1 to round 2 and round 2 to round 3; summary estimate for data to left.

³Round 1-->2 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 1, 2, or 3 and Waves 4 or 5; Round 2-->3 includes respondents who were interviewed in Waves 4 or 5 and Waves 6 or 7.